



**Public Works**

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February 15, 2014

District Manager  
Ministry of the Environment  
London District Office  
C/o  
Mr. Tom Clubb  
Drinking Water Programs Supervisor  
Ministry of the Environment  
3232 White Oak Road, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor  
London, ON  
N6E 1L8

Dear Sir:

**RE: 2013 Year-End Report, Woodstock Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)**

The attached year-end report has been prepared as required by the Environmental Compliance Approval or ECA (previously referred to as a Certificate of Approval) # 5950-7XQKXS.

I trust this report fulfills the intent of the ECA annual reporting requirements. If there are any questions, please contact me.

Yours truly,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Don Ford", is written over a light blue horizontal line.

Don Ford, BA, CMM II, C. Tech.  
Wastewater Supervisor, Oxford County

c.c. Mr. Shahab Shafai, M.Sc., P.Eng.  
Manager of Environmental Services, Oxford County  
Mr. Mark Maxwell, P.Eng.  
Project Engineer, Oxford County

## **Background**

Oxford County owns and operates nine wastewater treatment plants (WWTPs) within the County: namely, Woodstock WWTP, Ingersoll WWTP, Tillsonburg WWTP, Thamesford WWTP, Drumbo sequencing batch reactor (SBR), Norwich Lagoons, Plattsville Lagoons, Tavistock Lagoons, and Mount Elgin recirculating sand filter (RSF).

Oxford County is centrally located in Southwestern Ontario (Figure 1) and in 1975 was restructured from 18 municipalities to its current 8. The County was given ownership of all municipal water and wastewater systems as part of the restructuring; however, from 1975 to 2000 the operations were subcontracted to the area municipalities and local Public Utility Commissions (PUCs). In 2000, Oxford County took over direct management and operations of all of the water and wastewater systems. Currently, Woodstock and Tillsonburg water distribution and wastewater collection systems are operated under Service Agreements with the respective municipality.

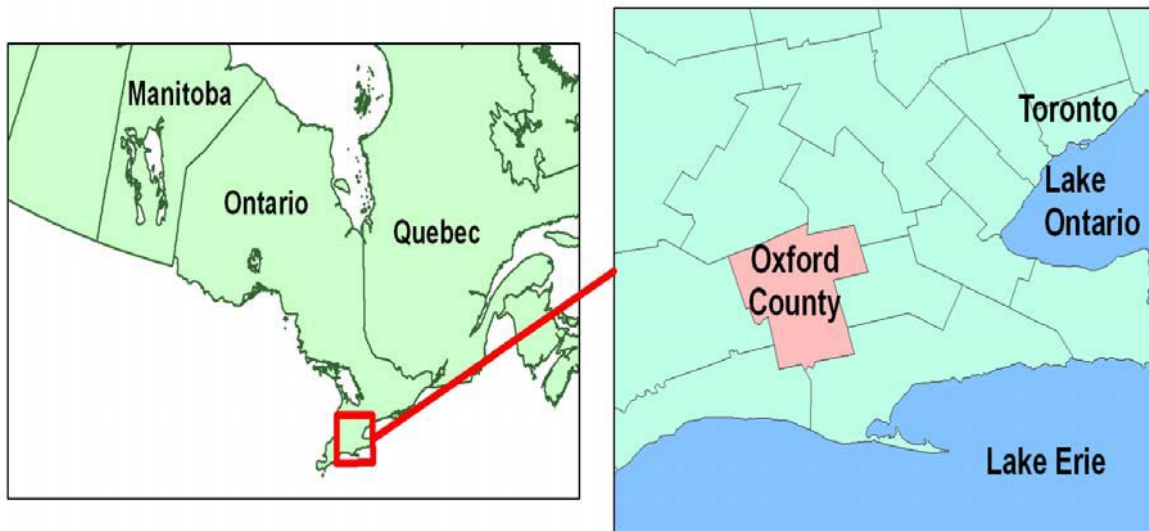


Figure 1 – Location of Oxford County

## **Treatment Plant Description**

The Woodstock WWTP provides wastewater treatment for residential, commercial and industrial users in the City of Woodstock and for the communities of Embro and Innerkip. It also provides treatment for septic tank waste, hauled waste, holding tank waste, and landfill leachate from within Oxford County. In 2009, the plant completed a hydraulic capacity upgrade increasing the plant capacity from 25,000 m<sup>3</sup> per day to the current approved average daily flow capacity of 33,000 m<sup>3</sup>/d, with a peak flow capacity of 66,000 m<sup>3</sup>/d.

The Woodstock WWTP (Figure 2) is a conventional activated sludge system consisting of primary and secondary treatment, with an outfall pipe to the Thames River. The facility adds ferrous chloride into the reactors for phosphorous removal; sodium hypochlorite is added seasonally for disinfection along with sodium bisulfite for de-chlorination. The facility provided effective wastewater treatment in 2013, with an average flow for the plant of 23,827 m<sup>3</sup>/day which represents 72% of the design capacity of 33,000 m<sup>3</sup>/day. The total flow for 2013 was 8,697,150 m<sup>3</sup>.



Figure 2 – Woodstock WWTP Aerial Photo

## **Plant Effluent Compliance Criteria**

|                      |                                      |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Facility -           | Woodstock Wastewater Treatment Plant |
| Design Capacity -    | 33,000 m <sup>3</sup> / day          |
| Average Daily Flow - | 23,827 m <sup>3</sup> / day (2013)   |
| Receiving Area -     | Thames River                         |
| Classification -     | WWT – IV                             |
| ECA-                 | #5950-7XQKXS                         |

| <b>Effluent Parameter</b>   | <b>Monthly Average Concentration</b><br>(milligrams per litre unless<br>otherwise indicated) | <b>Monthly Average Loading</b><br>(kilograms per day unless<br>otherwise indicated) |
|---|--|---|
| Column 1  | Column 2   | Column 3  |
| <i>CBOD<sub>5</sub></i>   |  |   |
| - May 01 to November 30   | 15.0   | 495   |
| - December 01 to April 30   | 20.0   | 660   |
| Total Suspended Solids  | 15.0   | 495   |
| Total Phosphorus  | 0.75   | 25.0  |
| Total Ammonia Nitrogen<br>(Ammonia Nitrogen +<br>Ammonium Nitrogen)       |  |   |
| - May 01 to November 30   | 3.0  | 99  |
| - December 01 to April 30   | 5.0  | 165   |
| Total Chlorine Residual <sup>Note 1</sup>                                 | less than 0.05   | -   |
| <i>E. Coli</i> <sup>Note 1</sup>  | 200 counts/100 mL<br>(monthly <i>Geometric Mean Density</i> )                                | -   |
| pH of the effluent maintained between 6.0 to 9.5, inclusive, at all times |  |   |

<sup>Note 1</sup> Between May 01 to October 31.

### **Sampling Procedure**

Wastewater samples are collected on a weekly basis. Raw sewage samples are collected where the sewer trunks combine before entering the sewage works. A composite sampler collects samples over a 24-hour period. Following primary treatment, a second 24-hour composite sample is collected.

A final effluent 24-hour composite sample is collected following secondary treatment, disinfection and de-chlorination but prior to the effluent discharge to the Thames River. Laboratory analysis is performed by SGS Lakefield Research Ltd. on all samples that are reported for compliance, except for pH, DO, chlorine residual and temperature, which are field collected. All in-house testing is done for process control and is not included in this report.

### **Flows**

The total flow treated in 2013 was 8,697,150 m<sup>3</sup>. The daily average flow was 23,827 m<sup>3</sup>/day which represents 72% of the Woodstock WWTP's rated capacity of 33,000 m<sup>3</sup>/d.

## **Raw Sewage Quality**

The annual average raw sewage BOD<sub>5</sub> concentration to the plant was 132 mg/L, which represents an average loading of 3145 kg/day. The average CBOD<sub>5</sub> concentration was 95 mg/L (or 2264 kg/day of loading). The average total suspended solids concentration was 196 mg/L (or 4670 kg/day of loading). Average nitrogen levels, as TKN were 21.6 mg/L (or a loading of 515 kg/day). Total phosphorus was 3 mg/L, which represents a loading of 72 kg/day.

## **Plant Performance & Effluent**

Detailed analytical data of annual and monthly averages are summarized later in this report in Exhibit 1.

Over the reporting period, the annual average effluent CBOD<sub>5</sub> concentration was 2.4 mg/L (or an equivalent 97.5% reduction). The total suspended solids average was 4.6 mg/L, which represents a 97.7% reduction. Ammonia averaged 0.12 mg/L (or a 99.2% reduction). Total phosphorus average was 0.22 mg/L, which represents a 92.7% reduction.

On a weekly basis (minimum), the operator measures pH of both the influent and effluent streams. There was no single pH result outside the discharge limits of 6-9.5 in 2013.

Staff tests Total Residual Chlorine (TRC) in the treated effluent on a daily basis; well in excess of the required weekly testing frequency: on a daily basis. The monthly average results at all times met the Monthly Average TRC limit and were less than 0.05 mg/L and, therefore, were in compliance. The Federal Government's P2 target for TRC of 0.02 mg/L was met in August and October with the other months during the disinfection period achieving 0.03 mg/L (disinfection from May through to October 2013).

There was no reported non-compliant event for the Woodstock Wastewater Treatment Plant for any discharge parameter in 2013 as all effluent discharge criteria were met.

## **Effluent Objectives**

Objectives are non-enforceable effluent quality values which the owner is obligated to use best efforts to strive towards on an ongoing basis. These objectives are to be used as a mechanism to trigger corrective action proactively and voluntarily before environmental impairment occurs and before the compliance limits are exceeded.

All effluent discharge objectives listed in the plant's ECA were met at the Woodstock WWTP in 2013.

## **Overflows, Bypassing, Upset and Abnormal Conditions**

There were no bypasses or overflows from the Woodstock WWTP in 2013 and there were no upset conditions noted during the year.

There was a spill of approximately 17 m<sup>3</sup> of wastewater from the Embro portion of the collection system on June 2, 2013 at the Odour Control Facility. This was due to a fault in the programming that resulted in a high pressure condition that caused PVC pipe to fail inside the Odour Control Building. The pipe was replaced with stainless steel and changes were made to the logistics programming.

There was another spill of approximately 1.5 m<sup>3</sup> of wastewater from the Embro portion of the collection system on October 18, 2013 at the Odour Control Facility. This was also due to a high pressure condition when a valve was in the manual closed position after maintenance work. This caused another section of PVC pipe to fail inside the Odour Control Building.

On August 1, 2013 there was an overflow of approximately 0.5 m<sup>3</sup> of wastewater from the Trillium Woods sewage pumping station as a result of unusual high flows received during a major rain storm, likely due to a temporary illegal discharge of storm water to the sanitary sewer from a construction site. In addition the standby pump failed to start however given the excessive flows, an overflow would have likely still occurred. The City of Woodstock was notified to monitor for evidence of illegal storm water connections and the pump fault was repaired.

There was a spill of 2-5 m<sup>3</sup> of wastewater from the Innerkip portion of the collection system on December 23, 2013. This was a result of a broken pipe inside the Innerkip Main sewage pumping station building. The PVC pipe was replaced with stainless steel.

These events were reported to the MOE at the time they occurred.

In addition, the two odour control facilities downstream of Embro and Innerkip forcemains experienced operational challenges in 2013. System modifications are currently underway. MOE is aware of these issues.

## **Maintenance and Calibration**

The operating and maintenance staff at the Woodstock WWTP conducts regularly scheduled maintenance of the plant equipment. Detailed maintenance records for each piece of equipment are kept on-site at the plant. The plant utilizes a database system known as City Works to issue work orders and maintain records for regular maintenance and repair at the treatment facility.

Calibration of flow meters is conducted yearly by R&R Instrumentation. The records are kept on-site at the plant.

## **Biosolids 2013**

### **Discussion:**

Biosolids are anaerobically digested and dewatered at the Woodstock WWTP using two Alfa Laval Centrifuges. The biosolids are then stored at the Oxford County Biosolids Centralized Storage Facility (BCSF) prior to land application. The sampling results and land application details are summarized in a separate Biosolids Annual report, appended.

### **Haulers Report**

Exhibit 2 is a summary table for incoming septic haulers showing volumes of hauled waste.

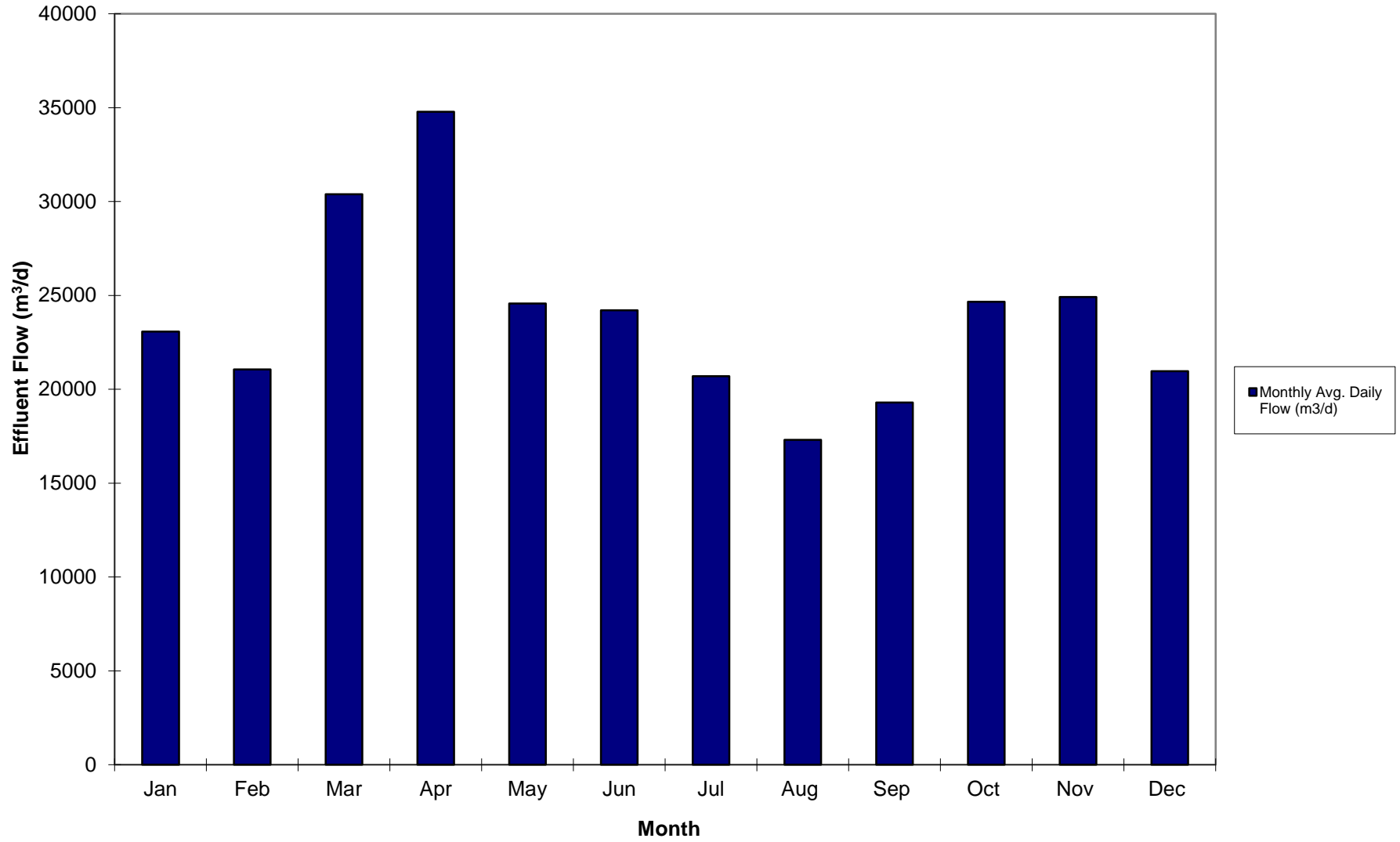
### **Summary**

The Woodstock WWTP operated within its design flow criteria and met all effluent discharge quality limits in 2013.

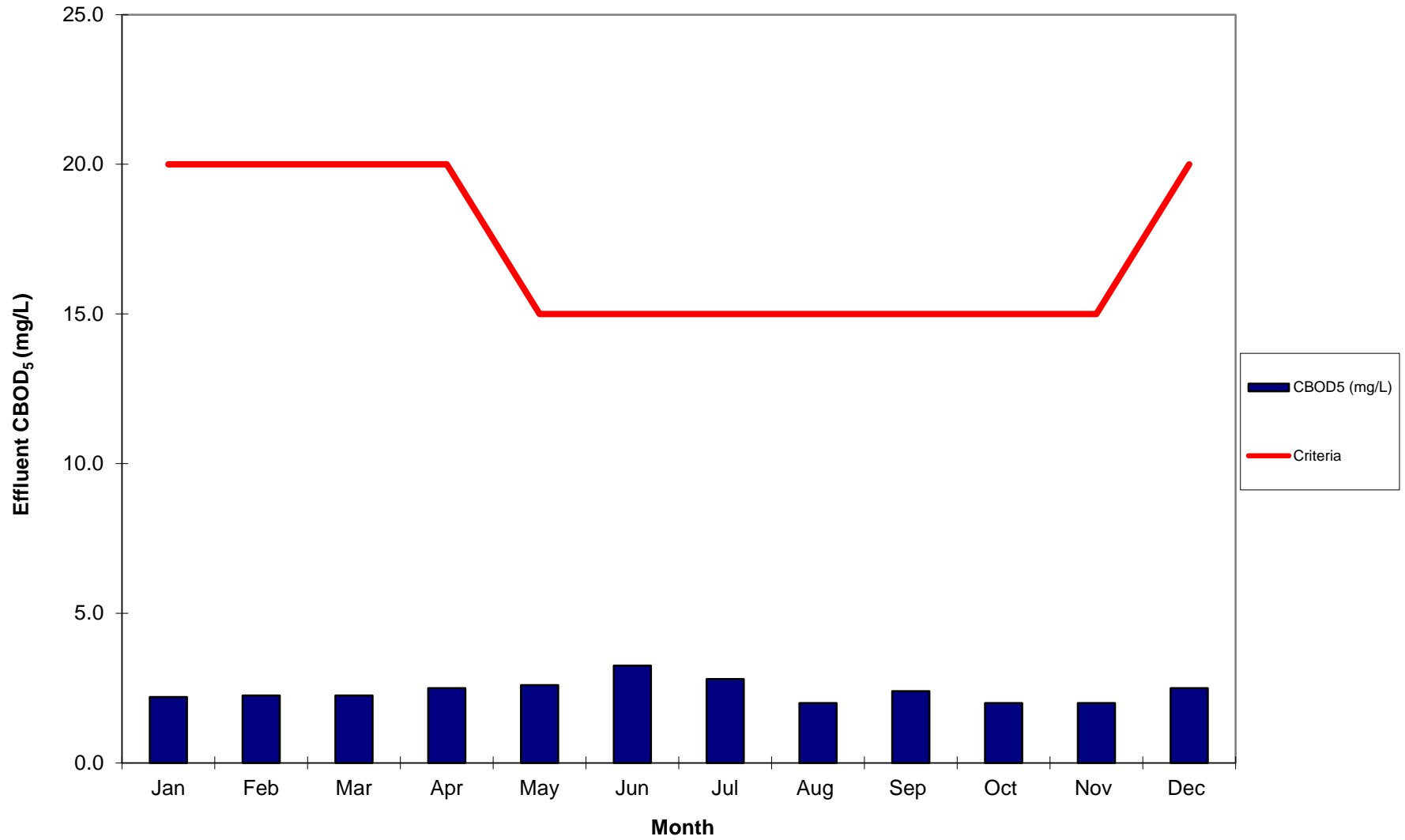
## **Exhibit 1**



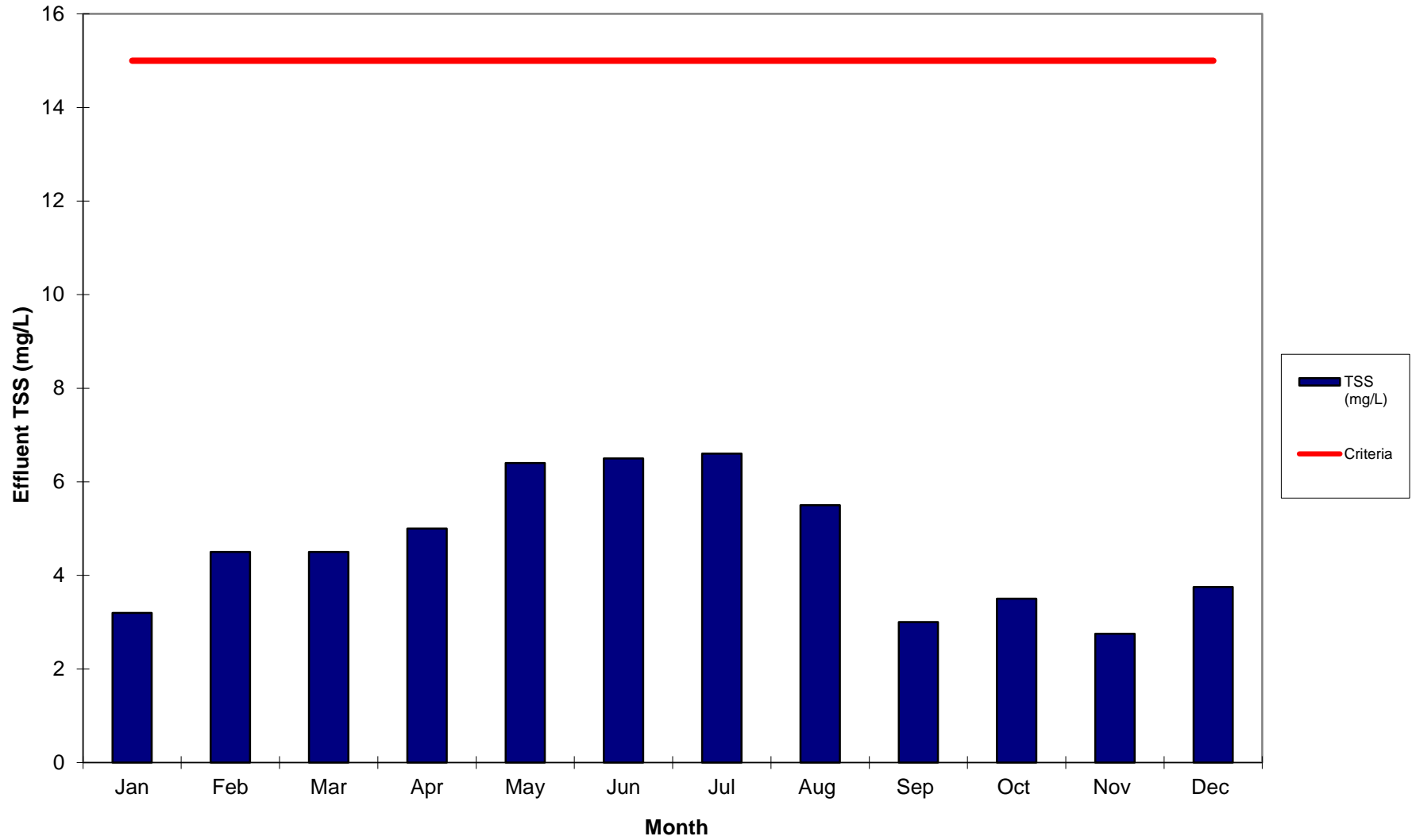
**Woodstock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Daily Flow, 2013**



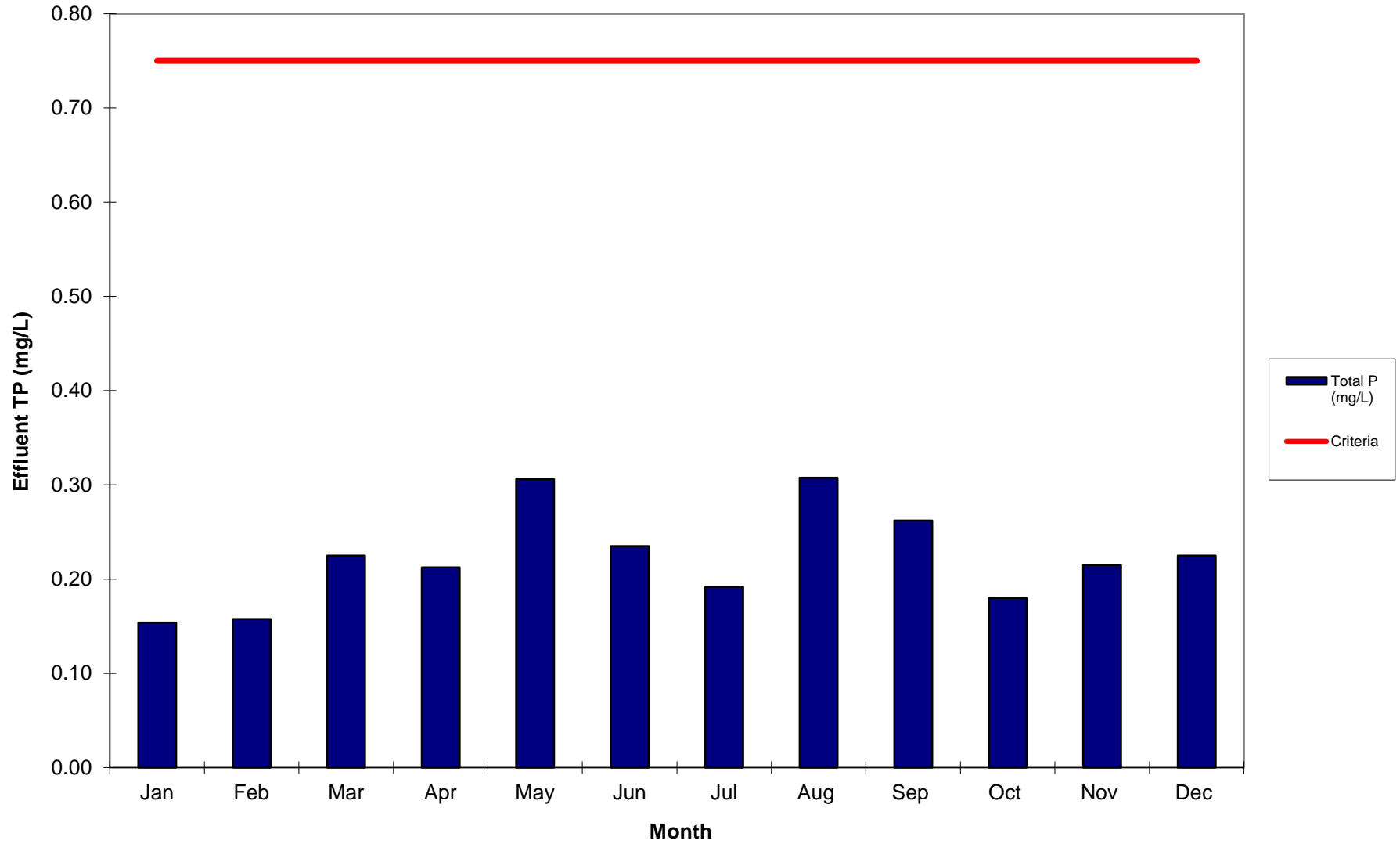
Woodstock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average CBOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013



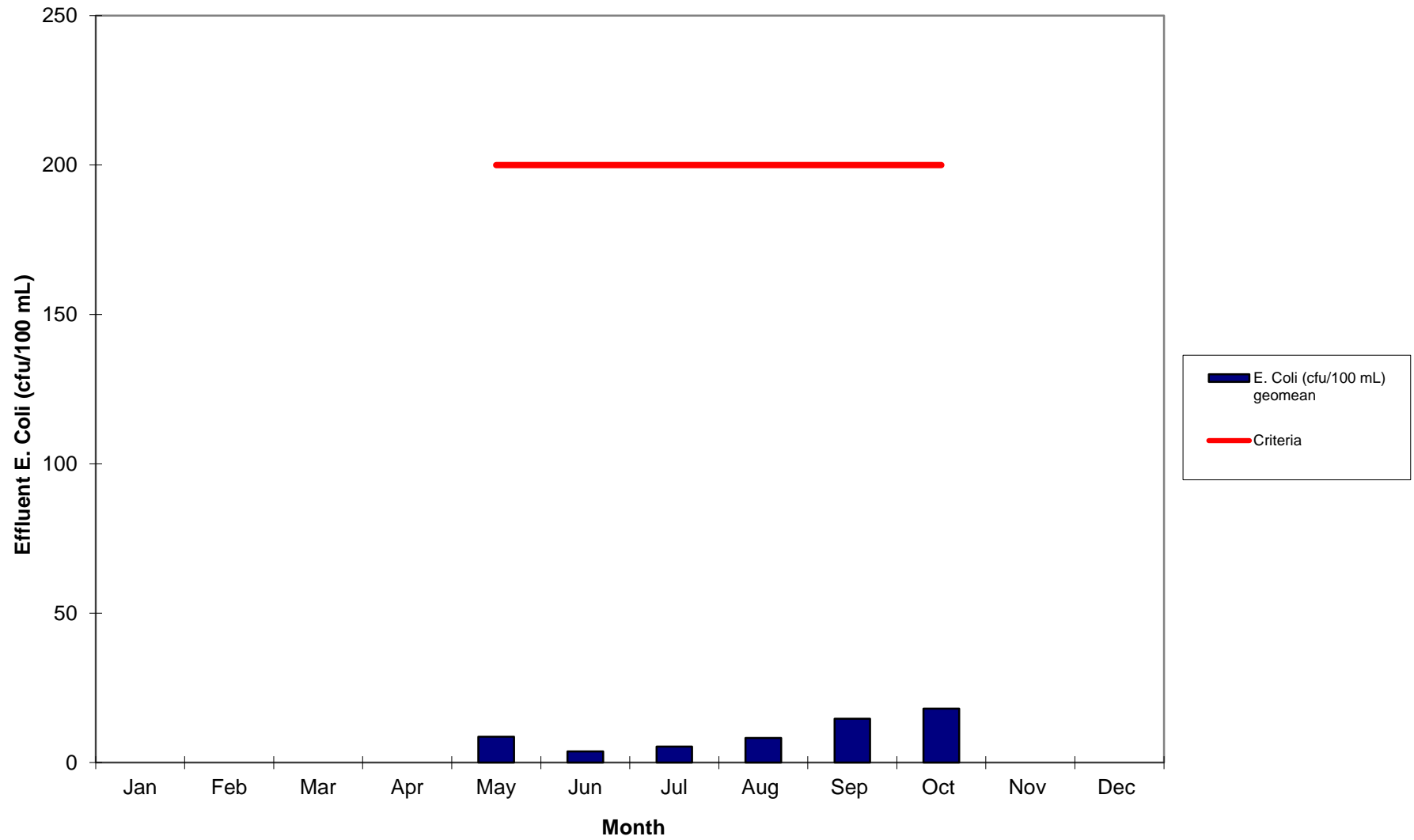
Woodstock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TSS (mg/L), 2013



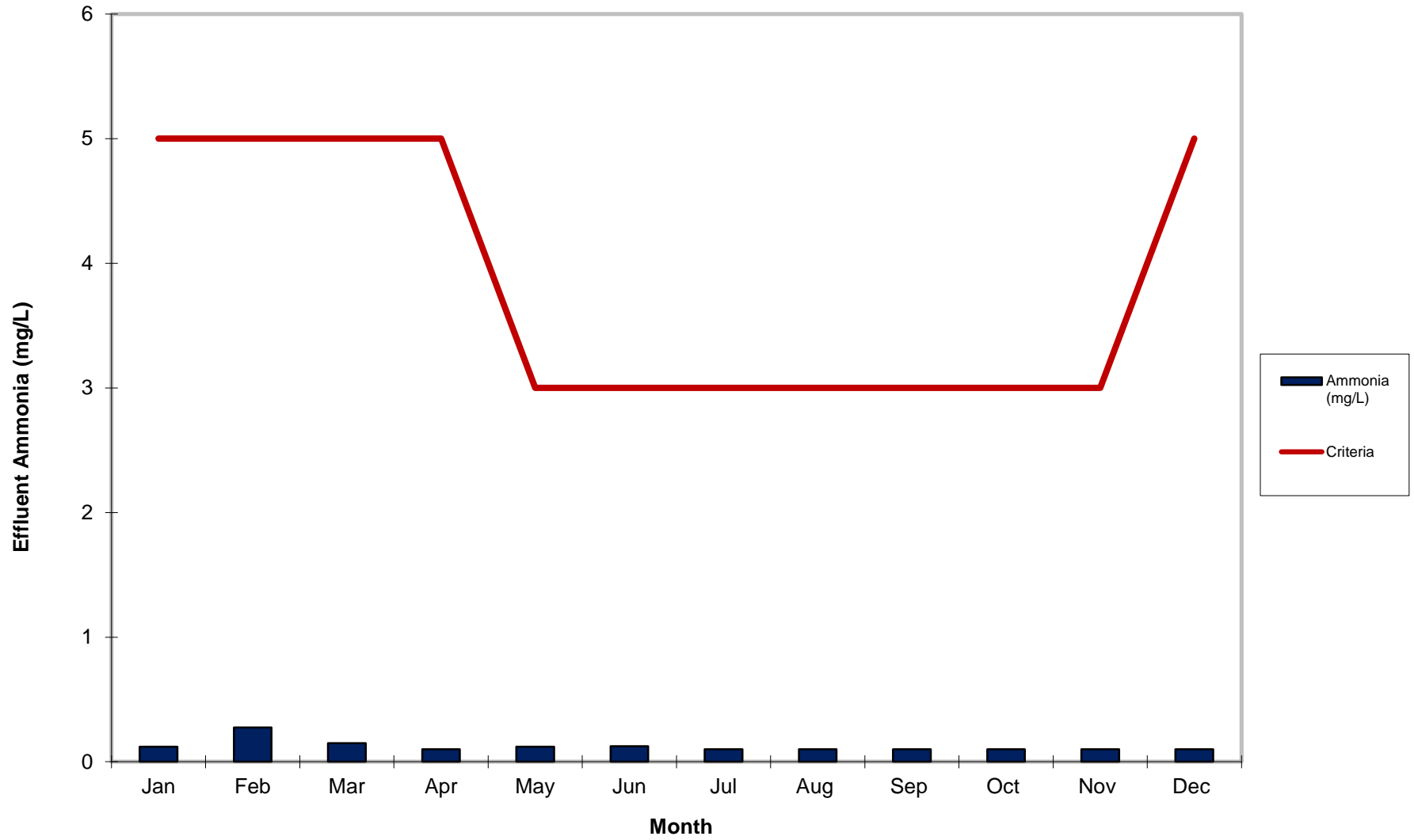
Woodstock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TP (mg/L), 2013



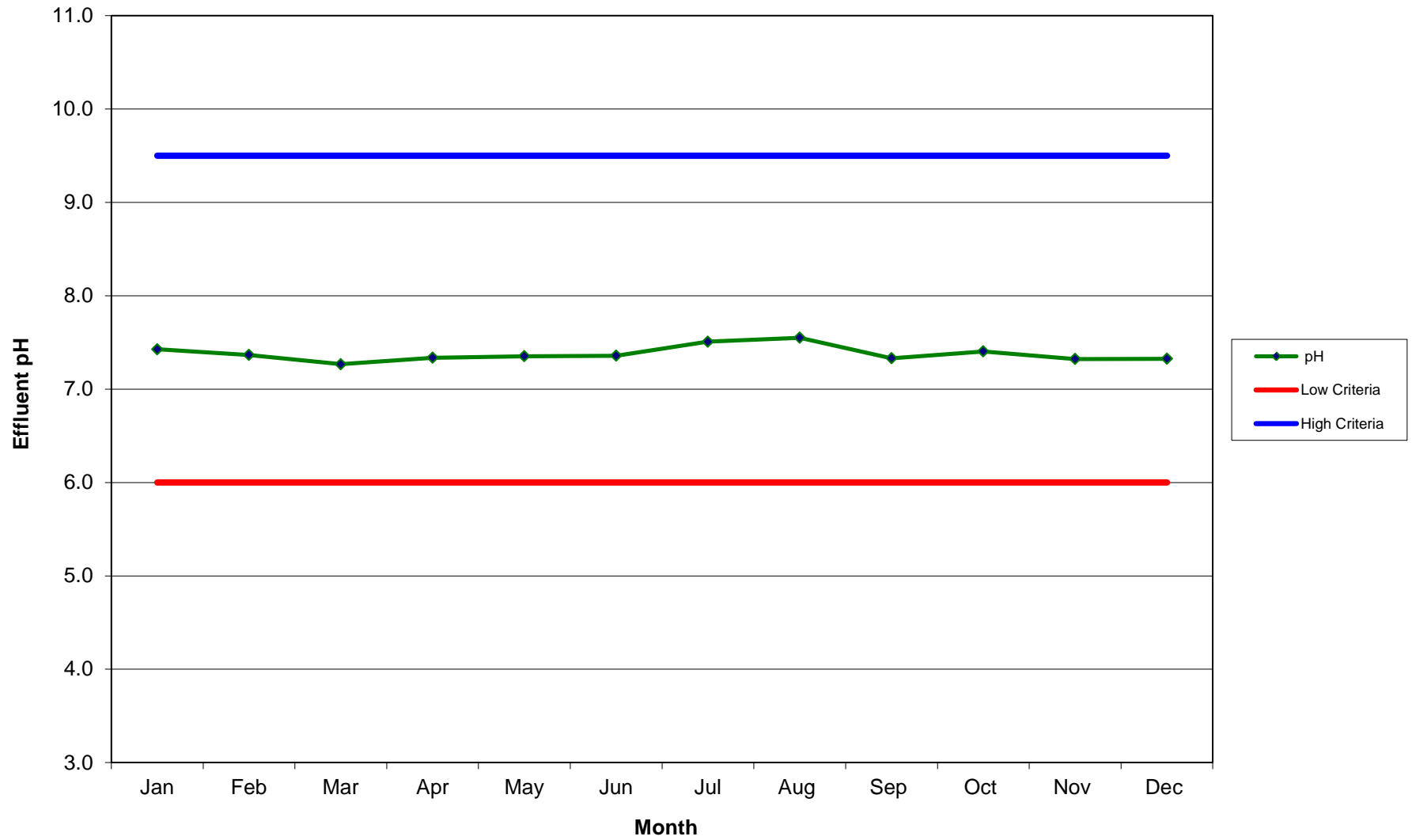
### Woodstock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Geomean E. Coli, 2013



Woodstock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Ammonia (mg/L), 2013



Woodstock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average pH, 2013



Municipality: Woodstock  
 PROJECT: Woodstock WWTP  
 Operator: Oxford County  
 Works Number:  
 120000685

**2013**

| Month                                       | Jan     | Feb     | Mar    | Apr     | May     | Jun    | Jul    | Aug     | Sep     | Oct     | Nov     | Dec     | Average | Min   | Max   | Total   | Total 1000m <sup>3</sup> | Design   |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|---------|--------------------------|----------|
| Total Flow (m <sup>3</sup> )                | 715234  | 589692  | 941991 | 1043456 | 761474  | 726353 | 641577 | 536533  | 579026  | 764561  | 747477  | 649776  |         |       |       | 8697150 | 8697                     |          |
| Monthly Avg. Daily Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 23072.1 | 21060.4 | 30387  | 34782   | 24563.7 | 24212  | 20696  | 17307.5 | 19300.9 | 24663.3 | 24915.9 | 20960.5 | 23827   | 17308 | 34782 |         |                          | 33000    |
| Min. Daily Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /d)         | 13633   | 14127   | 17053  | 23688   | 18530   | 17193  | 15511  | 12564   | 14088   | 17158   | 15007   | 13646   | 16017   | 12564 | 23688 |         |                          | 72.0%    |
| Max. Daily Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /d)         | 55624   | 28369   | 80835  | 62203   | 45795   | 33797  | 29780  | 21904   | 44085   | 51905   | 42912   | 48835   | 45504   | 21904 | 80835 |         |                          |          |
| <b>Influent</b>                             |         |         |        |         |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |         |                          |          |
| BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)                     | 126.4   | 110.8   | 117.0  | 115.5   | 123.4   | 109.8  | 125.8  | 136.8   | 124.0   | 110.3   | 83.3    | 85.3    | 132     | 83.25 | 137   |         |                          |          |
| TSS (mg/L)                                  | 232.6   | 117.5   | 125.5  | 149.3   | 154.2   | 130.8  | 177.0  | 175.3   | 148.2   | 159.3   | 108.0   | 107.0   | 196     | 107   | 233   |         |                          |          |
| Total P (mg/L)                              | 5.6     | 2.1     | 2.0    | 2.4     | 2.7     | 1.8    | 3.4    | 5.1     | 3.1     | 3.3     | 2.4     | 2.3     | 3.0     | 1.8   | 5.6   |         |                          |          |
| NH <sub>3</sub> +NH <sub>4</sub> -N (mg/L)  | 15.8    | 15.1    | 10.9   | 14.2    | 14.8    | 12.2   | 13.1   | 18.5    | 15.1    | 14.0    | 14.9    | 17.0    | 14.6    | 10.9  | 18.5  |         |                          |          |
| TKN (mg/L)                                  | 28.2    | 17.9    | 16.0   | 20.1    | 20.5    | 16.6   | 23.0   | 28.9    | 24.2    | 22.6    | 19.7    | 21.7    | 21.6    | 16.0  | 28.9  |         |                          |          |
| NITRITE (mg/L)                              | 0.29    | 0.31    | 0.18   | 0.28    | 0.09    | 0.20   | 0.06   | 0.03    | 0.05    | 0.05    | 0.15    | 0.18    | 0.15    | 0.03  | 0.31  |         |                          |          |
| NITRATE (mg/L)                              | 0.42    | 0.43    | 0.12   | 0.86    | 0.15    | 0.33   | 0.09   | 0.06    | 0.06    | 0.10    | 0.39    | 0.81    | 0.32    | 0.06  | 0.86  |         |                          |          |
| pH  | 7.75    | 7.61    | 7.56   | 7.63    | 7.62    | 7.54   | 7.75   | 7.73    | 7.53    | 7.65    | 7.62    | 7.71    | 7.64    | 7.53  | 7.75  |         |                          |          |
| Temp Celcius                                | 12.2    | 11.0    | 11.3   | 12.5    | 14.7    | 15.7   | 17.8   | 18.4    | 17.8    | 17.3    | 15.5    | 12.9    | 14.8    | 11.0  | 18.4  |         |                          |          |
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)                    | 131.2   | 95.3    | 100.5  | 93.0    | 77.4    | 85.3   | 110.4  | 98.8    | 92.0    | 99.0    | 67.0    | 91.3    | 95      | 67    | 131   |         |                          |          |
| <b>Primary Effluent</b>                     |         |         |        |         |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |         |                          |          |
| BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)                     | 93.0    | 139.8   | 90.8   | 84.8    | 116.8   | 119.8  | 115.6  | 94.0    | 107.2   | 88.0    | 88.3    | 227.3   | 114     | 85    | 227   |         |                          | Criteria |
| TSS (mg/L)                                  | 149.8   | 131.0   | 85.5   | 81.3    | 127.0   | 115.8  | 158.0  | 142.0   | 125.2   | 102.8   | 91.5    | 314.8   | 135     | 81    | 315   |         |                          |          |
| Total P (mg/L)                              | 2.4     | 3.4     | 1.8    | 1.7     | 2.2     | 2.2    | 3.6    | 3.8     | 2.4     | 2.2     | 1.5     | 8.4     | 3.0     | 1.5   | 8.4   |         |                          |          |
| NH <sub>3</sub> +NH <sub>4</sub> -N (mg/L)  | 17.6    | 22.7    | 11.5   | 12.9    | 17.5    | 13.9   | 14.7   | 20.6    | 15.6    | 14.6    | 16.9    | 19.3    | 16.5    | 11.5  | 22.7  |         |                          |          |
| TKN (mg/L)                                  | 26.9    | 27.0    | 13.2   | 14.6    | 20.1    | 19.4   | 23.0   | 24.3    | 24.8    | 18.4    | 16.9    | 33.8    | 21.9    | 13.2  | 33.8  |         |                          |          |
| NITRITE (mg/L)                              | 0.51    | 0.29    | 0.30   | 0.35    | 0.25    | 0.22   | 0.05   | 0.06    | 0.08    | 0.31    | 0.84    | 0.43    | 0.31    | 0.05  | 0.84  |         |                          |          |
| NITRATE (mg/L)                              | 2.89    | 1.51    | 2.25   | 1.62    | 0.15    | 0.20   | 0.07   | 0.08    | 0.13    | 0.31    | 1.30    | 0.67    | 0.93    | 0.07  | 2.89  |         |                          |          |
| pH  | 7.65    | 7.82    | 7.72   | 7.53    | 7.93    | 7.60   | 7.93   | 7.81    | 7.41    | 7.51    | 7.45    | 7.53    | 7.66    | 7.41  | 7.93  |         |                          |          |
| Temp Celcius                                |         |         |        |         |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |       |         |                          |          |
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)                    | 56.0    | 51.5    | 37.8   | 35.8    | 54.8    | 50.3   | 67.0   | 57.3    | 60.4    | 44.8    | 38.8    | 103.8   | 55      | 36    | 104   |         |                          |          |



|                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |            |            |  |  |  |                 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|-----------------|
| Plant Effluent               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |            |            |  |  |  |                 |
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)     | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 3.3  | 2.8  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 2.4            | 2.0        | 3.3        |  |  |  | 15/20           |
| TSS (mg/L)                   | 3.2  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 5.0  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.6  | 5.5  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 2.8  | 3.8  | 4.6            | 2.8        | 6.6        |  |  |  | 15              |
| Total P (mg/L)               | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.19 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.22           | 0.15       | 0.31       |  |  |  | 0.75            |
| Soluble P (mg/L)             | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.19           | 0.11       | 0.27       |  |  |  |                 |
| Ammonia (mg/L)               | 0.12 | 0.28 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.12           | 0.10       | 0.28       |  |  |  | 3/5             |
| TKN (mg/L)                   | 1.9  | 1.1  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.9  | 2.1  | 1.1  | 2.1  | 1.0  | 1.5  | 0.5  | 1.5            | 0.5        | 2.1        |  |  |  |                 |
| NITRITE (mg/L)               | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.12           | 0.02       | 0.35       |  |  |  |                 |
| NITRATE (mg/L)               | 20.5 | 21.5 | 18.8 | 15.8 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 14.6 | 19.8 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 19.6 | 18.2           | 14.6       | 21.5       |  |  |  |                 |
| pH                           | 7.43 | 7.37 | 7.27 | 7.34 | 7.35 | 7.36 | 7.51 | 7.55 | 7.33 | 7.40 | 7.32 | 7.32 | 7.38           | 7.27       | 7.55       |  |  |  | 6-9.5           |
| Temp Celcius                 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 15.8 | 16.9 | 19.3 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 15.0           | 10.5       | 20.0       |  |  |  |                 |
| DO (mg/L)                    | 8.7  | 7.7  | 7.2  | 7.5  | 8.4  | 9.2  | 7.8  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.7  | 8.2            | 7.2        | 9.2        |  |  |  |                 |
| BOD5 (mg/L)                  | 3.4  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.3  | 4.8  | 5.0  | 4.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.8  | 4.8  | 3.8            | 2.3        | 5.0        |  |  |  |                 |
| Disinfection Effluent        |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |            |            |  |  |  |                 |
| E. Coli (cfu/100 mL) geomean |      |      |      |      | 8.7  | 3.7  | 5.4  | 8.2  | 14.7 | 18.1 |      |      | 10             | 4          | 18         |  |  |  | 200             |
| TRC (mg/L)                   |      |      |      |      | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |      |      | 0.0255         | 0.02       | 0.03       |  |  |  |                 |
| <b>Influent Loadings</b>     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |            |            |  |  |  |                 |
| <b>Month</b>                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | <b>Average</b> | <b>Min</b> | <b>Max</b> |  |  |  | <b>Criteria</b> |
| BOD (kg/d)                   | 2916 | 2332 | 3555 | 4017 | 3031 | 2657 | 2604 | 2367 | 2393 | 2719 | 2074 | 1787 | 3145           | 1787       | 4017       |  |  |  |                 |
| TSS (kg/d)                   | 5367 | 2475 | 3814 | 5191 | 3788 | 3166 | 3663 | 3033 | 2860 | 3928 | 2691 | 2243 | 4670           | 2243       | 5367       |  |  |  |                 |
|                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |            |            |  |  |  |                 |
|                              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                |            |            |  |  |  |                 |

## **Exhibit 2**

**Hauler Summary 2013**

| Hauler Name               | Quantity     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Year to Date  |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
|                           | Jan          | Feb          | Mar          | Apr          | May          | Jun          | July         | Aug          | Sept         | Oct          | Nov          | Dec          |               |
| Nor Pac                   | 262          | 262          | 131          | 131          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 98           | 884           |
| Aff Portables             | 9            | 9            | 8            | 10           | 11           | 12           | 13           | 18           | 10           | 11           | 15           | 12           | 138           |
| Gerber                    |              |              |              |              |              |              | 98           |              |              |              |              |              | 98            |
| Halco                     |              | 7            | 5            | 7            | 7            | 2            |              |              |              |              |              |              | 27            |
| Grand Bend                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 2            |              |              |              | 2             |
| Chitters                  | 60           | 28           | 37           | 70           | 79           | 81           | 65           | 65           | 81           | 102          | 110          | 60           | 838           |
| Watts                     | 35           | 14           | 84           | 57           | 59           | 76           | 51           | 27           | 128          | 102          | 67           | 40           | 740           |
| Denby                     | 208          | 95           | 307          | 270          | 375          | 385          | 536          | 529          | 345          | 353          | 298          | 213          | 3,911         |
| E + J                     | 1            |              |              |              | 1            |              | 2            |              | 2            |              | 2            |              | 7             |
| Jack Hall                 | 65           |              | 67           | 249          | 416          | 310          | 297          | 289          | 295          | 307          | 268          | 149          | 2,712         |
| Norms                     | 30           | 32           | 66           | 74           | 73           | 93           | 130          | 172          | 98           | 138          | 104          | 56           | 1,066         |
| Otterville                | 195          | 169          | 175          | 282          | 275          | 236          | 256          | 325          | 155          | 216          | 178          | 238          | 2,698         |
| Thamesford WWTP           |              | 358          | 132          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 490           |
| County SBR                | 189          | 94           | 170          | 113          | 245          | 132          | 170          | 189          | 94           | 226          | 170          | 151          | 1,942         |
| Ingersoll WWTP            | 905          | 245          |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 1,151         |
| Salford Landfill Leachate | 1,593        | 660          | 1,553        | 4,485        |              |              |              |              | 164          | 655          | 476          | 476          | 10,060        |
| Weber Environmental       |              |              | 80           | 80           | 68           |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 227           |
| Municipality Bayam        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | 583          | 583           |
| <b>Total Haulage</b>      | <b>3,551</b> | <b>1,973</b> | <b>2,815</b> | <b>5,828</b> | <b>1,608</b> | <b>1,424</b> | <b>1,519</b> | <b>1,614</b> | <b>1,375</b> | <b>2,108</b> | <b>1,687</b> | <b>2,075</b> | <b>27,575</b> |



**Public Works**

P. O. Box 1614, 21 Reeve St., Woodstock, Ontario N4S 7Y3

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Website: [www.oxfordcounty.ca](http://www.oxfordcounty.ca)

February 15, 2014

District Manager  
Ministry of the Environment  
London District Office  
C/o  
Mr. Tom Clubb  
Drinking Water Programs Supervisor  
Ministry of the Environment  
3232 White Oak Road, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor  
London, ON  
N6E 1L8

Dear Sir:

**RE: 2013 Year-End Report, Ingersoll Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)**

The attached year-end report has been prepared as required by the Environmental Compliance Approval or ECA (previously referred to as a Certificate of Approval) #0342-7WCKCJ and ECA #5936-8RKKNU issued February 2012.

I trust this report fulfills the intent of the ECA reporting requirements. If there are any questions, please contact me.

Yours truly,

Don Ford, BA, CMM II, C. Tech.  
Wastewater Supervisor, Oxford County

c.c. Mr. Shahab Shafai, M.Sc., P.Eng.  
Manager of Environmental Services, Oxford County  
Mr. Mark Maxwell, P.Eng.  
Project Engineer, Oxford County

## **Overview**

The Ingersoll Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP) is comprised of two plants; the 1947 Plant and the 1974 Plant. Both plants are conventional activated sludge treatment systems. They provided effective wastewater treatment in 2013, with an average flow of 5,207 m<sup>3</sup>/d for the 1974 Plant, and 2,572 m<sup>3</sup>/d for the 1947 Plant. The combined average flow of 7,779 m<sup>3</sup>/d represents 76% of the design capacity of 10,230 m<sup>3</sup>/d for both plants. The total combined volume treated in 2013 was 2,839,256 m<sup>3</sup>.



Figure 1 Aerial view of Ingersoll WWTP

## **Plant Description**

The Ingersoll Old and New Plants are owned and operated by Oxford County and began operation in 1947 and 1974, respectively. The facilities are conventional activated sludge plants consisting of primary and secondary treatment; both plants share the same ultraviolet light disinfection system and a combined single discharge point. The facility adds Aluminum Sulphate into the reactors for total phosphorus reduction.

## **Plant Specifications**

|                      |                                      |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Facility -           | Ingersoll Wastewater Treatment Plant |
| Design Capacity -    | 10,230 m <sup>3</sup> /d             |
| Average Daily Flow - | 7,779 m <sup>3</sup> /d (2013)       |
| Receiving Water -    | Thames River                         |
| Classification -     | WWT – III                            |
|                      | MOE ECA #0342-7WCKCJ                 |
|                      | ECA #5936-8RKKNU                     |

## **ECA Effluent Requirements**

| Parameter | Limits<br>Monthly Average<br>Concentration | Limits<br>Monthly Average<br>Loading | Objectives<br>Monthly Average<br>Concentration |
|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| CBOD      | 25 mg/L                                    | 256 kg/d                             | 15 mg/L  |
| TSS       | 25 mg/L                                    | 256 kg/d                             | 15 mg/L  |
| TP        | 1 mg/L                                     | 10.3 kg/d                            | 0.75 mg/L                                      |
| E.Coli    | NA   | NA                                   | 200 organisms/100<br>ml                        |

pH between 6-9.5

Seasonal Disinfection May 1 - October 31

### **Sampling Procedure**

Influent and effluent samples are collected bi-weekly using a composite sampler over a 24-hour period. Raw sewage samples are collected at the main lift station located on-site; the sample is drawn after the lift station pumps and prior to the primary tanks of either plant.

Effluent is sampled directly from the combined flow after it leaves the UV disinfection system prior to discharge and constitutes the effluent sample for the entire facility.

Laboratory analysis is performed by SGS Lakefield Research Ltd. on all samples that are reported for compliance except for pH, DO, and temperature which are field collected. All in-house testing is done for process control and is not included in this report.

### **Flows**

The total volume of wastewater treated in 2013 was 2,839,256 m<sup>3</sup>. The daily average flow was 7,779 m<sup>3</sup>/day which represents 76% of the design flow for Ingersoll WWTP of 10,230 m<sup>3</sup>/day.

### **Raw Sewage Quality**

The annual average raw sewage CBOD<sub>5</sub> concentration to the plant was 86 mg/L, which represents an average loading of 669 kg/day. The average suspended solids concentration was 143 mg/L, which represents a loading of 1,112 kg/day. Average nitrogen concentration, as TKN was 28.2 mg/L; equivalent to a loading of 219 kg/day. Total phosphorus was 2.8 mg/L, which represents a loading of 22 kg/day.

## **Plant Performance & Effluent**

Detailed analytical data of annual and monthly averages are summarized later in this report in Exhibit 1.

Over the reporting period, the annual average effluent CBOD<sub>5</sub> concentration was 6 mg/L which represents a 93% reduction. The suspended solids annual average concentration was 9 mg/L, which represents a 94% reduction. The effluent Ammonia averaged 1.3 mg/L or a 92% reduction. Total phosphorus annual average concentration was 0.5 mg/L, which equates to an 82% reduction.

pH of both the influent and effluent streams is measured by the operator approximately four times per week. There was no single pH result outside the discharge limits of 6-9.5 for 2013.

The Ingersoll WWTP met all effluent discharge criteria for 2013.

## **Effluent Objectives**

Effluent objectives are non-enforceable effluent quality values which the owner is obligated to use best efforts to strive towards on an ongoing basis. These objectives are to be used as a mechanism to trigger corrective action proactively and voluntarily before environmental impairment occurs and before the compliance limits are exceeded.

The effluent met all effluent discharge objectives listed in the Plant's ECA at the Ingersoll WWTP.

## **Bypassing, Overflows, and Upset Conditions**

There were no bypasses, overflows or upset conditions at the Ingersoll WWTP in 2013.

## **Maintenance and Calibration**

The operating and maintenance staff from the Ingersoll WWTP conducts regularly scheduled maintenance of the plant equipment. Detailed maintenance records for each piece of equipment are kept on site at the Ingersoll WWTP.

R&R Instrumentation Services provided meter calibration service on both effluent meters in 2013.

## **Biosolids 2013**

The Ingersoll Wastewater Treatment Plant historically utilized anaerobic digesters to stabilize biosolids prior to dewatering through a belt filter press. This year saw startup of the upgraded anaerobic digesters and the decommissioning of the belt filter press with the construction of the new dewatering facilities (centrifuge).

Some of the biosolids were trucked to the Woodstock WWTP until March 2013, with the rest dewatered by the new centrifuge on-site. The dewatered material was transported to and stored at the Oxford County Biosolids Centralized Storage Facility (BCSF) in Salford, Ontario before being land applied.

Please see Biosolids 2013 Annual report, prepared and submitted separately, for more detailed information.

### **Summary**

The Ingersoll WWTP operated within its hydraulic design criteria in 2013.

Digester upgrades began in 2011, and included the primary digester and secondary digester roof replacement and a new primary digester heating and mixing system. The digesters began operation again in July 2012.

Following this project, Oxford County began an upgrade in October of the dewatering facility in Ingersoll which was substantially completed on March 13, 2013.

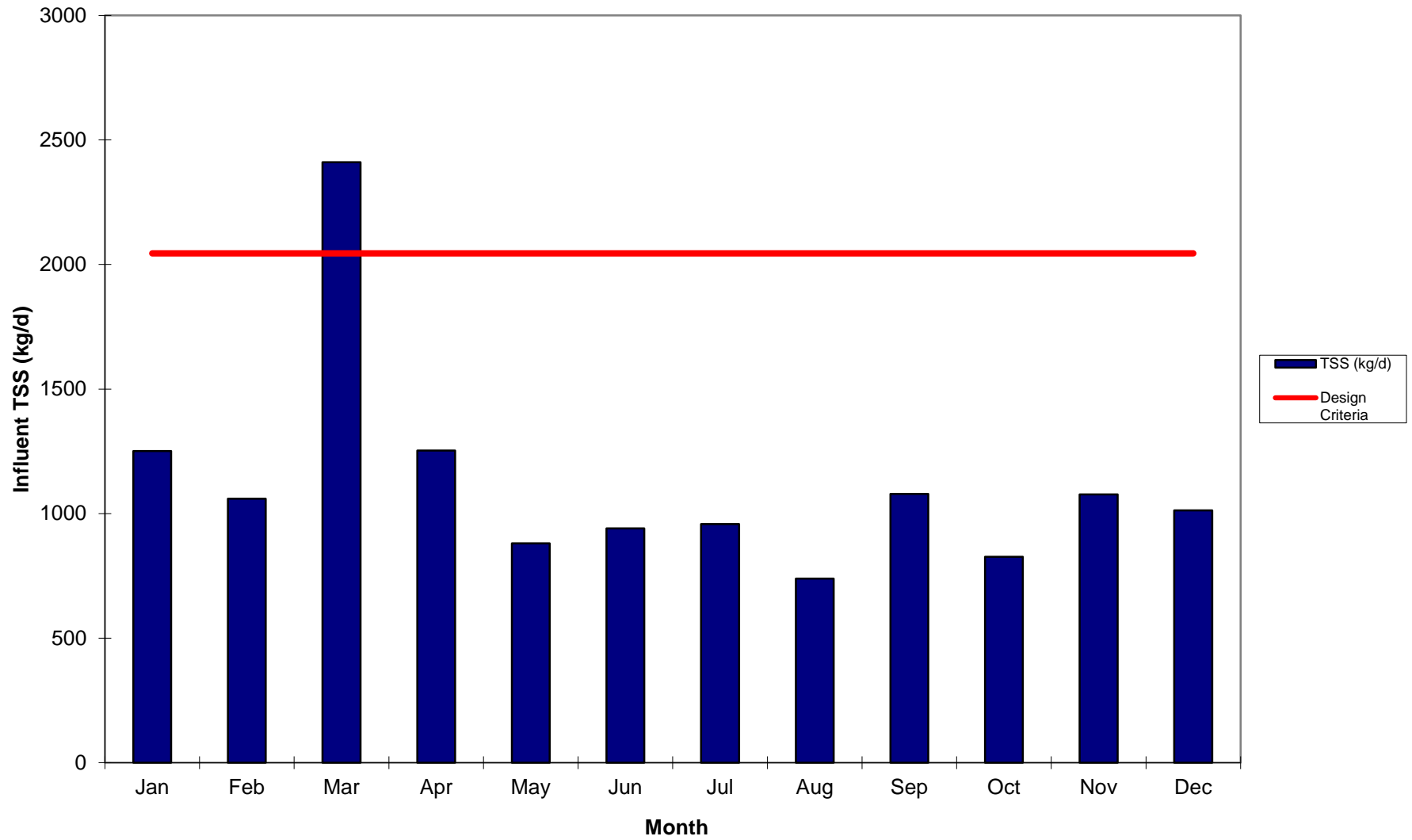
A Class Environmental Assessment was completed in October 2012 recommending upgrades to the Ingersoll WWTP, including the decommissioning of the 1947 Plant, and construction of a new Conventional Activated Sludge (CAS) Plant and upgrading the 1974 Plant. Engineering design of the recommended upgrades commenced in 2013.

The first phase of construction is anticipated to begin in early 2014 and will include the construction of additional secondary clarifiers for the 1974 Plant and a new plant outfall. Once complete (likely in late 2014), the next phase will commence and will include decommissioning of the 1947 Plant and constructing a new CAS Plant in its place.

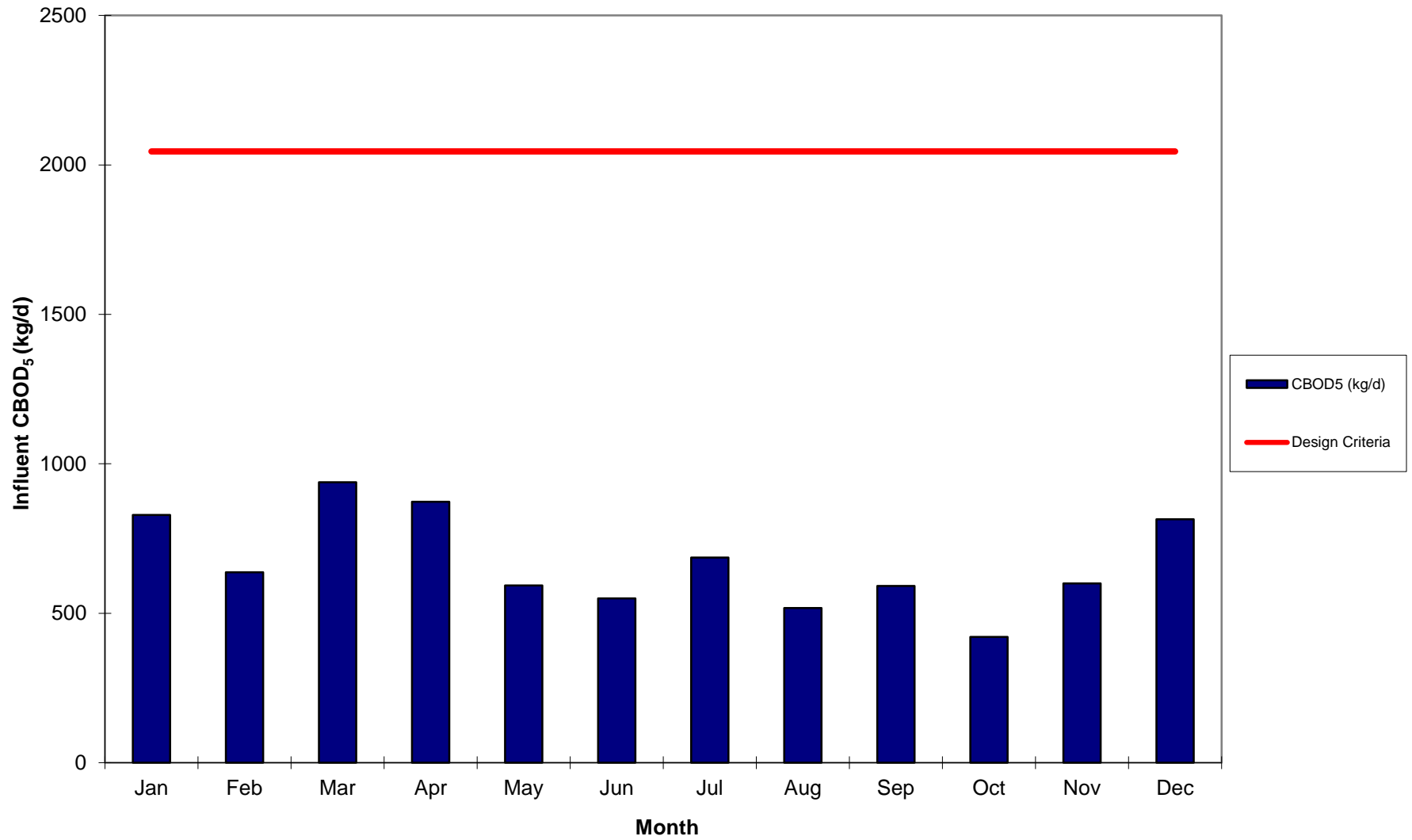


## **Exhibit 1**

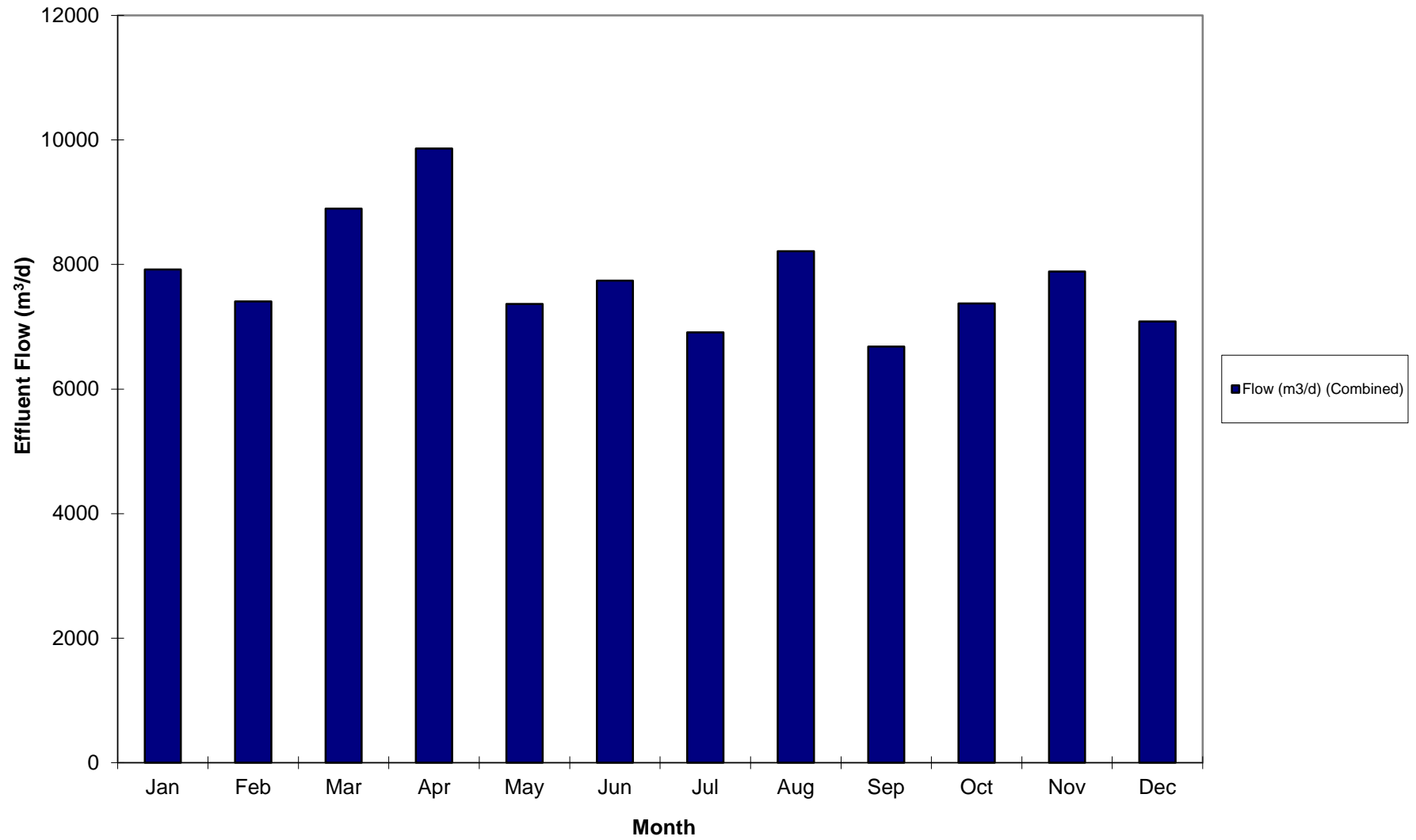
Ingersoll WWTP Influent ,TSS Loading (kg/d), 2013



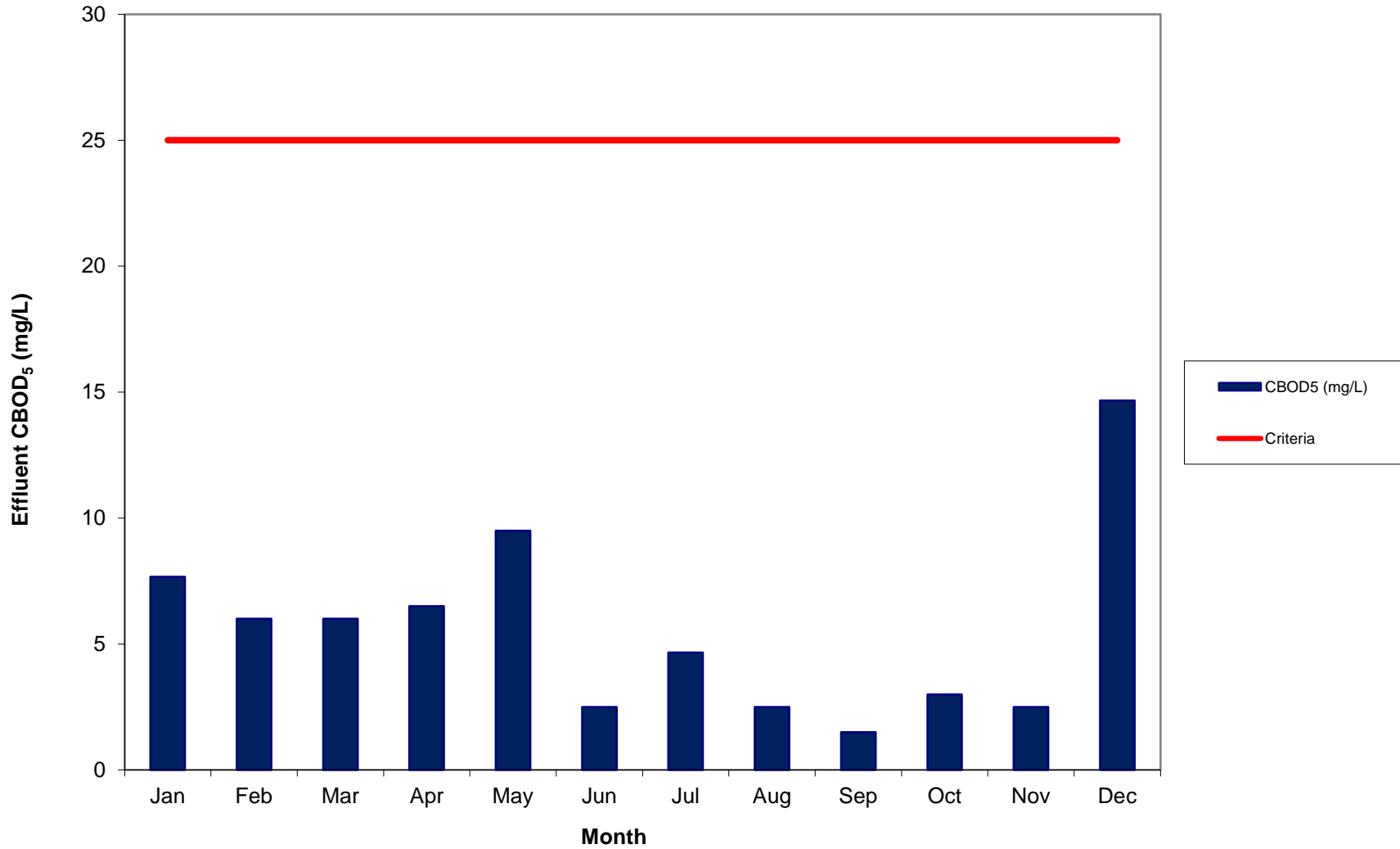
Ingersoll WWTP Influent, CBOD<sub>5</sub> Loading (kg/d), 2013



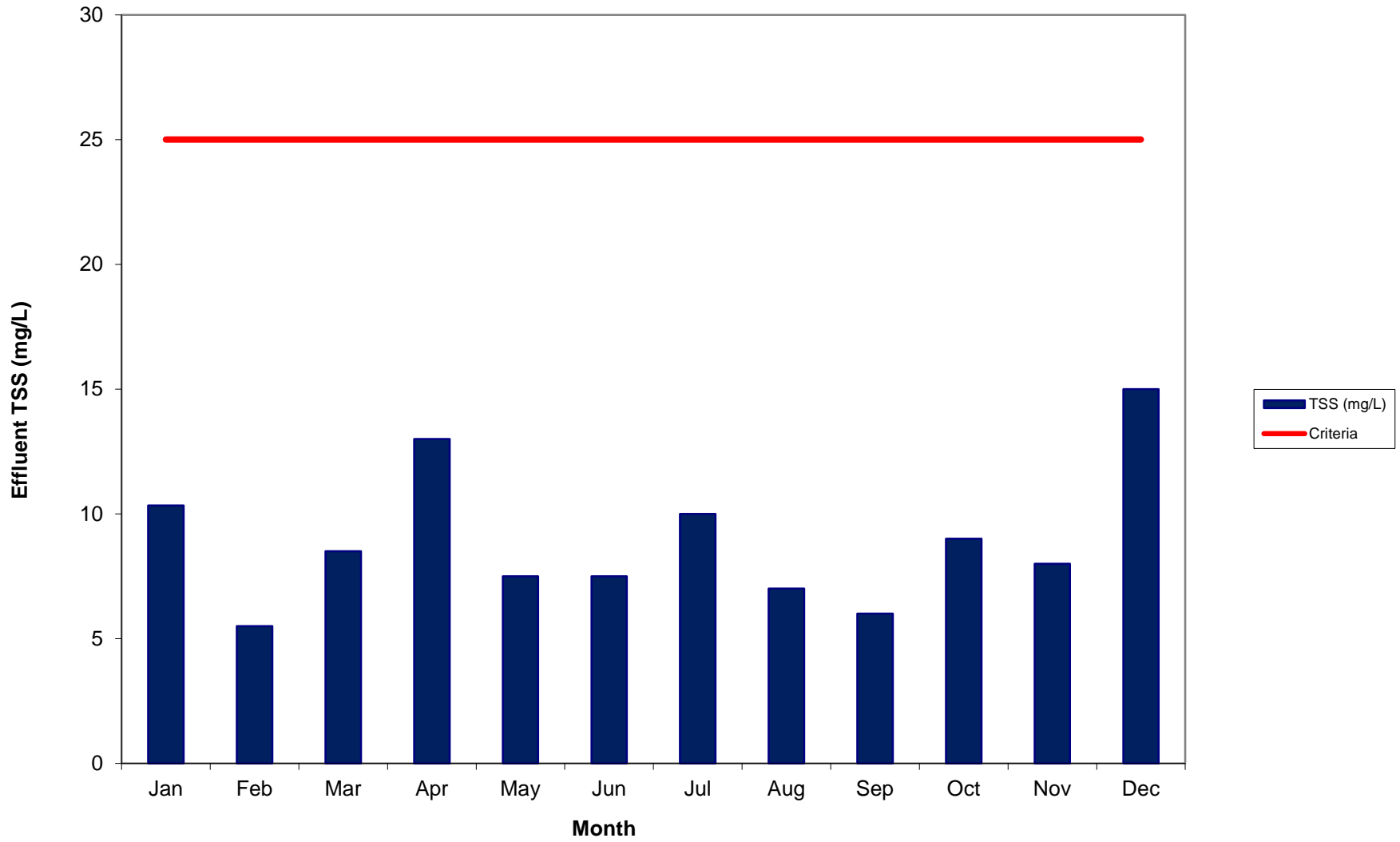
Ingersoll WWTP Effluent Flow (m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013



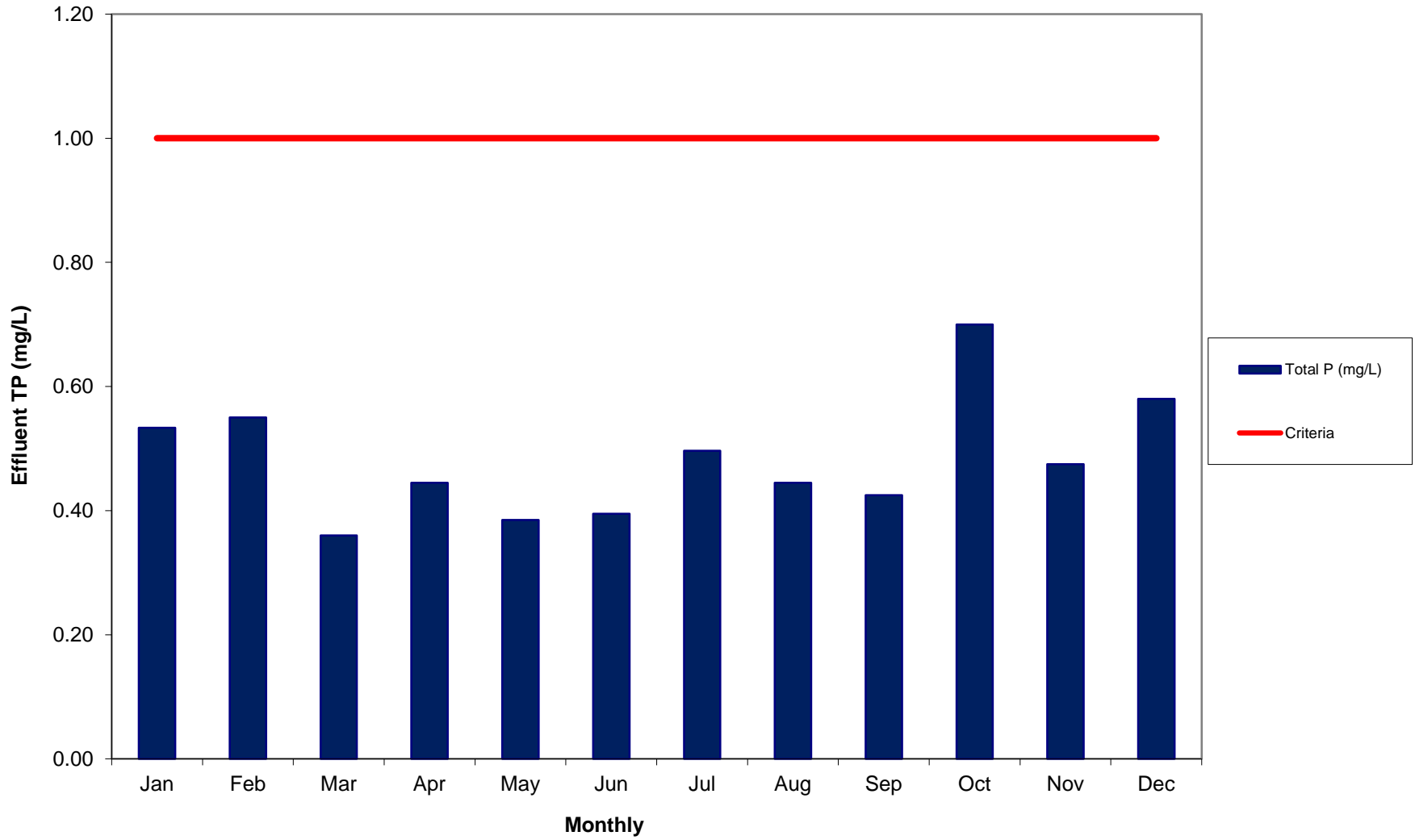
Ingersoll WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average CBOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013



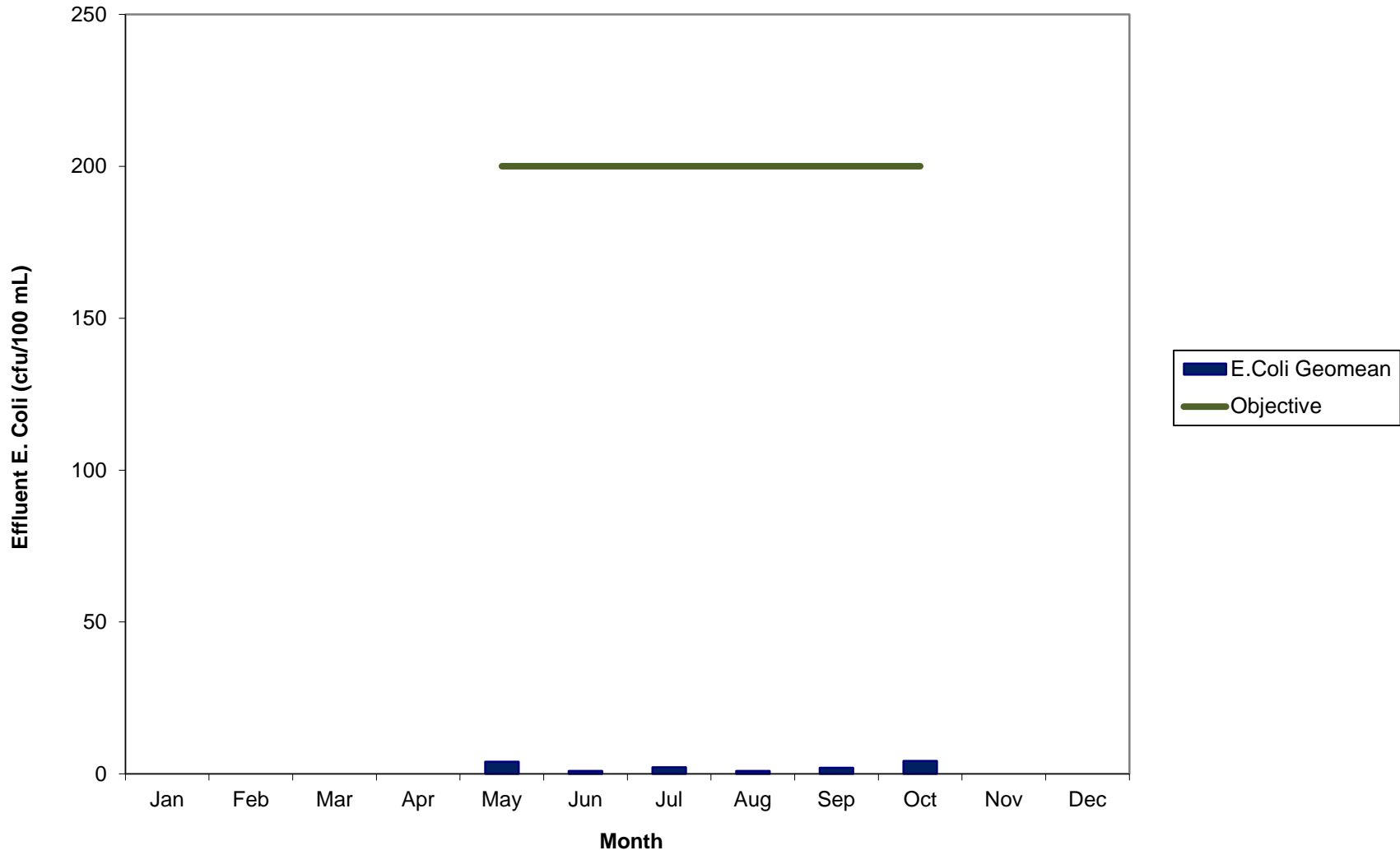
Ingersoll WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TSS (mg/L), 2013



Ingersoll WWTP Effluent , Monthly AverageTP (mg/L ) , 2013

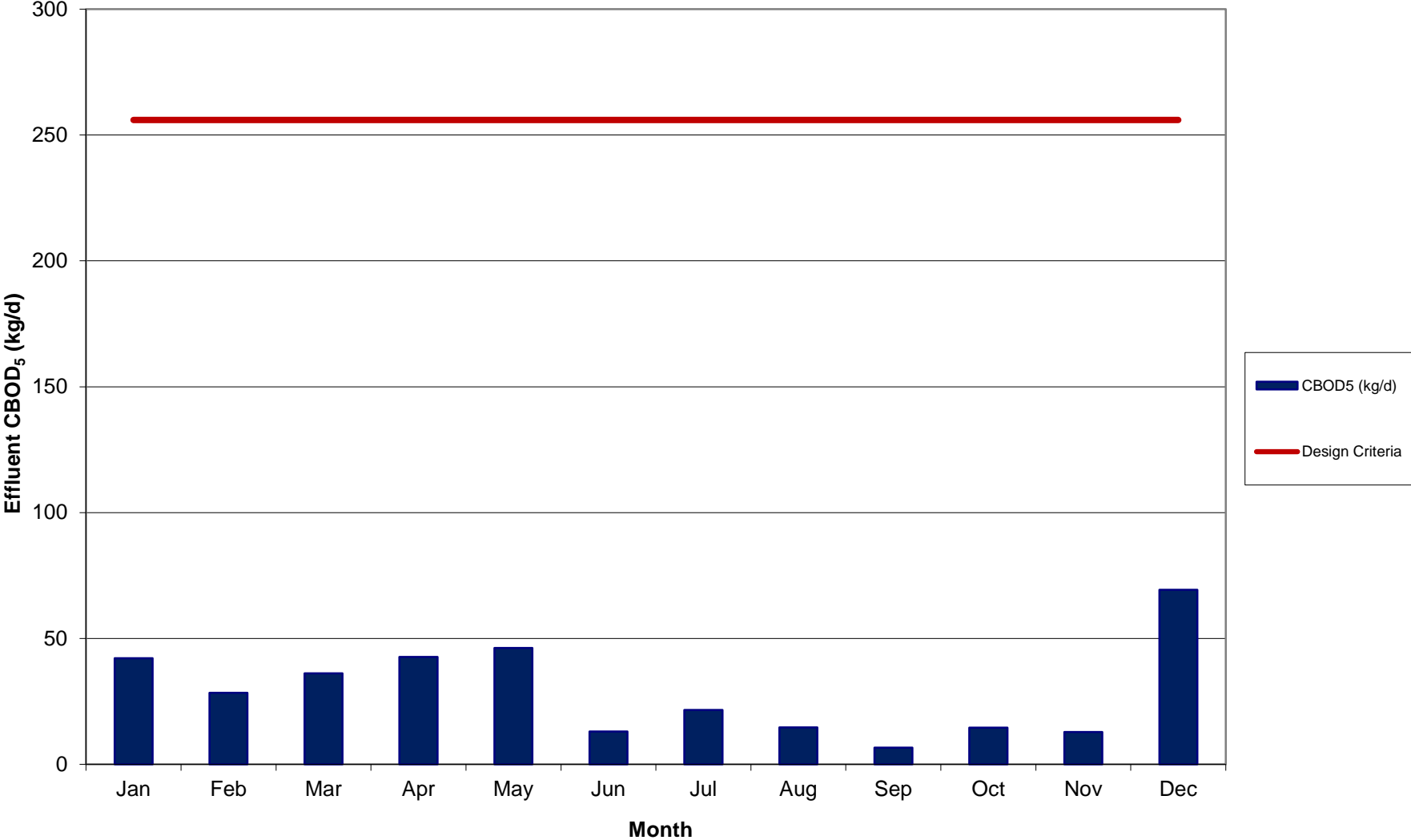


### Ingersoll WWTP Effluent, Monthly Geometric Mean Density E. Coli (cfu/100 mL), 2013

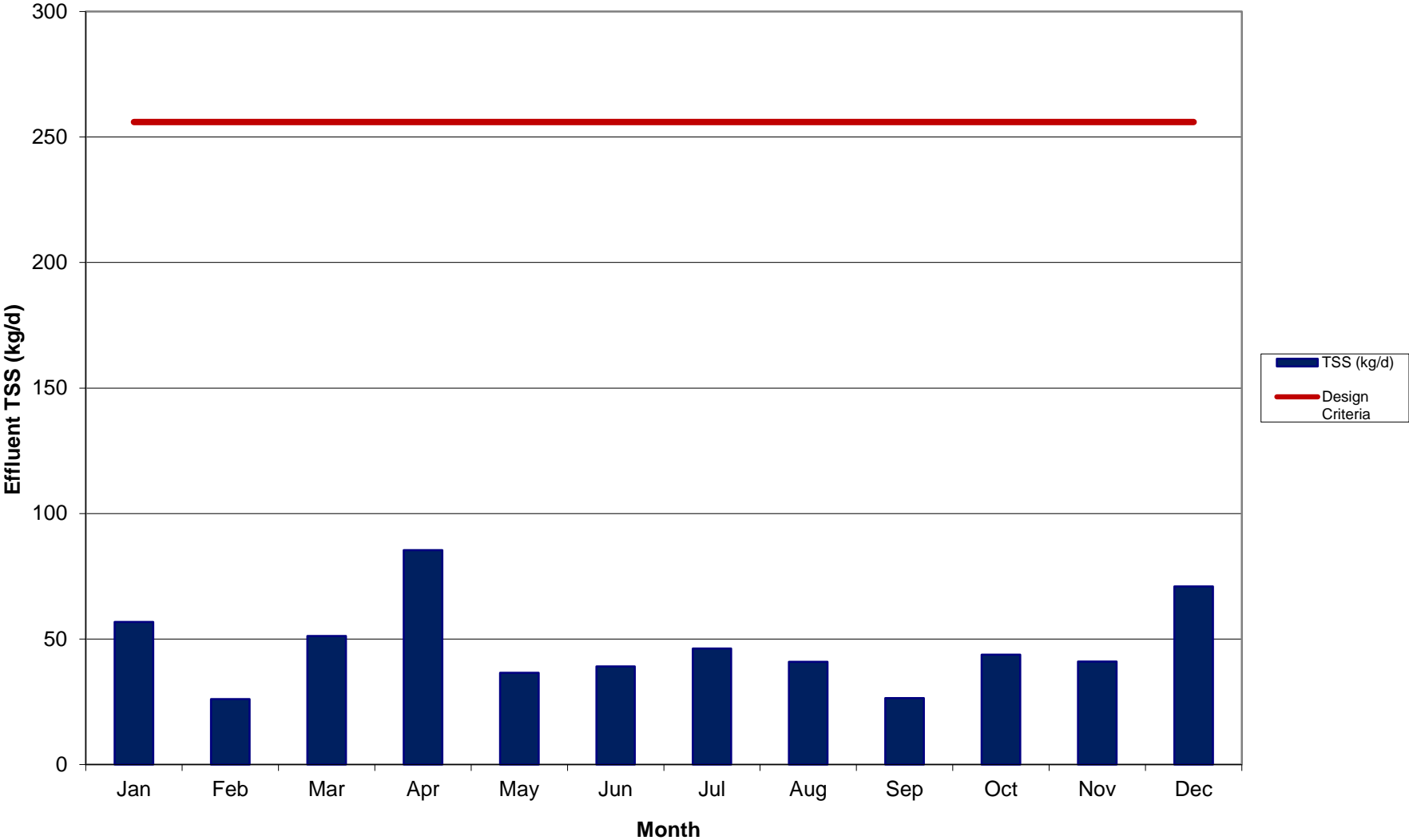




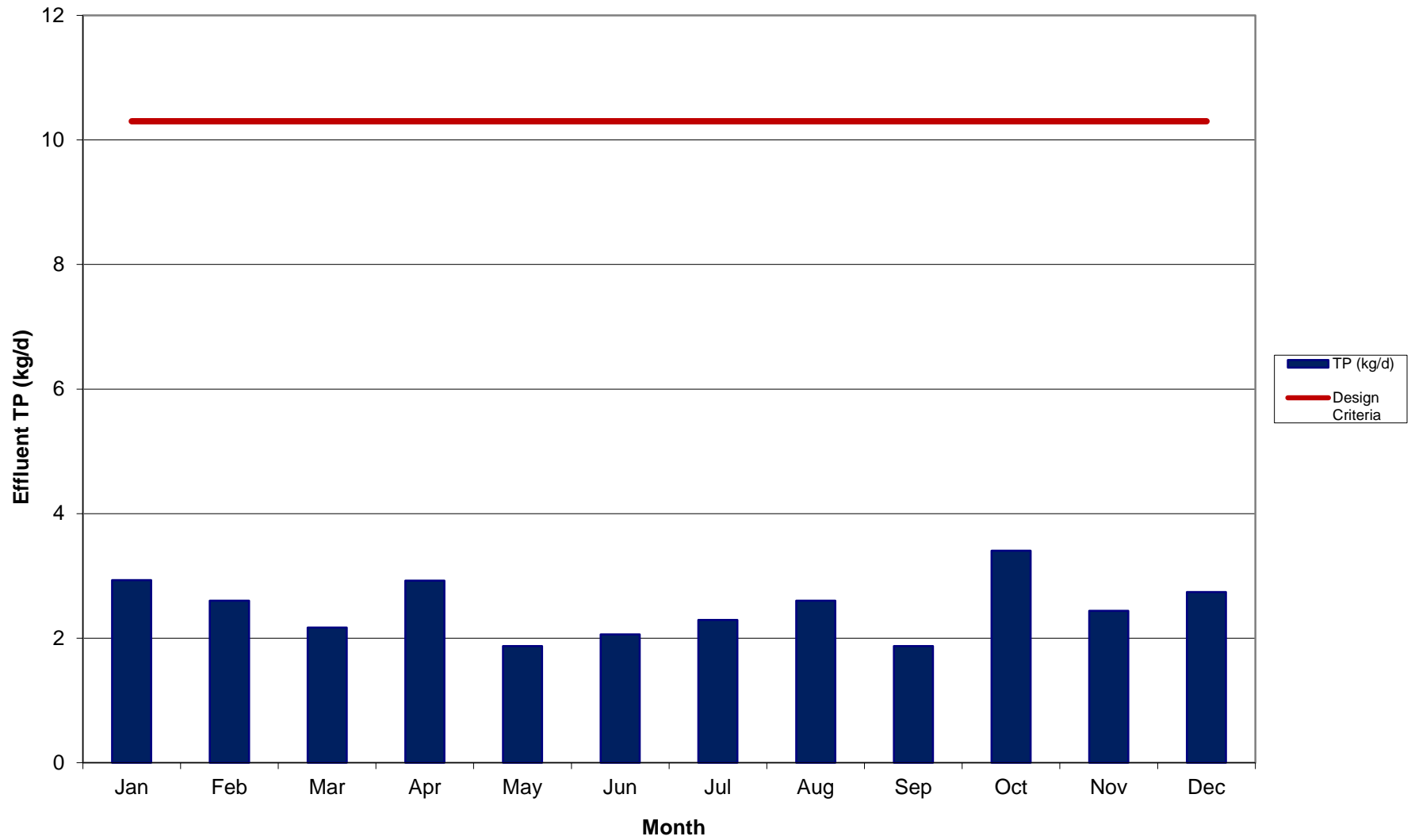
Ingersoll WWTP Effluent, CBOD<sub>5</sub> (kg/d) Loading to Thames River, 2013



Ingersoll WWTP Effluent, TSS (kg/d) Loading to Thames River, 2013



Ingersoll WWTP Effluent, TP (kg/d) loading to Thames River, 2013



Municipality: Ingersoll  
 PROJECT:INGERSOLL WWTP  
 Operator: County of Oxford  
 Works Number:  
 (O) 110003978 (N) 110003969

2013

| Month                                      | Jan  | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Average | Min    | Max    | Total             | Total 1000m3  |
|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Total Flow m<sup>3</sup></b>            | 245466   | 207413 | 275791 | 295915 | 228300 | 232209 | 214202 | 254613 | 200416 | 228664 | 236679 | 219588 |         |        |        | 2839256           | 2839.256      |
| Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /d) (1974)            | 5495   | 4733   | 6024   | 6566   | 4865   | 5213   | 4617   | 5842   | 4405   | 4862   | 5132   | 4727   | 5207    | 4405   | 6566   | Design            |               |
| Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /d) (1947)            | 2423   | 2675   | 2873   | 3298   | 2500   | 2527   | 2293   | 2371   | 2276   | 2514   | 2758   | 2356   | 2572    | 2276   | 3298   | Criteria          |               |
| Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /d) (Combined)        | 7918   | 7408   | 8896   | 9864   | 7365   | 7740   | 6910   | 8213   | 6681   | 7376   | 7889   | 7083   | 7779    | 6681   | 9864   | 10230             |               |
| Max Daily Flow                             | 14534  | 9546   | 19714  | 16399  | 9326   | 9157   | 9827   | 11308  | 8896   | 11696  | 10673  | 10944  | 11835   | 8896   | 19714  |                   |               |
| Min Daily Flow                             | 4604   | 6275   | 7140   | 6292   | 5276   | 5993   | 5296   | 5272   | 4448   | 5402   | 5460   | 5270   | 5561    | 4448   | 7140   |                   |               |
| <b>Common Influent</b>                     |  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |                   |               |
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)                   | 104.7  | 86.0   | 105.5  | 88.5   | 80.5   | 71.0   | 99.3   | 63.0   | 88.5   | 57.0   | 76.0   | 115.0  | 86      | 57     | 115    |                   |               |
| TSS (mg/L)                                 | 158.0  | 143.0  | 271.0  | 127.0  | 119.5  | 121.5  | 138.7  | 90.0   | 161.5  | 112.0  | 136.5  | 143.0  | 143     | 90     | 271    |                   |               |
| Total P (mg/L)                             | 3.1  | 2.4    | 5.6    | 1.7    | 2.4    | 2.4    | 2.3    | 2.4    | 3.0    | 2.4    | 2.0    | 3.5    | 2.8     | 1.71   | 5.61   |                   |               |
| NH <sub>3</sub> +NH <sub>4</sub> -N (mg/L) | 16.67  | 21.70  | 12.60  | 10.85  | 20.15  | 11.90  | 20.97  | 21.10  | 20.90  | 16.75  | 11.50  | 16.25  | 16.8    | 10.85  | 21.7   |                   |               |
| TKN (mg/L)                                 | 25.40  | 30.85  | 20.95  | 13.50  | 25.45  | 19.30  | 26.73  | 33.20  | 31.35  | 23.50  | 11.50  | 76.70  | 28.2    | 11.5   | 76.7   |                   |               |
| NITRITE (mg/L)                             | 0.17   | 0.23   | 0.70   | 0.60   | 0.02   | 0.02   | 0.06   | 0.04   | 0.14   | 0.47   | 0.58   | 0.24   | 0.27    | 0.015  | 0.7    |                   |               |
| NITRATE (mg/L)                             | 0.20   | 0.15   | 1.69   | 1.11   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.03   | 0.08   | 0.68   | 1.12   | 0.44   | 0.47    | 0.03   | 1.69   |                   |               |
| pH (mg/L)                                  | 7.50   | 7.66   | 7.55   | 7.64   | 8.00   | 7.61   | 7.65   | 7.63   | 7.60   | 7.56   | 7.73   | 7.65   | 7.65    | 7.5    | 8      |                   |               |
| <b>Effluent Combined</b>                   | <b>Old and New Plant Combined Effluent after UV System Upgrade</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        | <b>Objectives</b> | <b>Limits</b> |
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)                   | 7.7  | 6.0    | 6.0    | 6.5    | 9.5    | 2.5    | 4.7    | 2.5    | 1.5    | 3.0    | 2.5    | 14.7   | 6       | 2      | 15     | 15                | 25            |
| TSS (mg/L)                                 | 10.3   | 5.5    | 8.5    | 13.0   | 7.5    | 7.5    | 10.0   | 7.0    | 6.0    | 9.0    | 8.0    | 15.0   | 9       | 5.50   | 15.00  | 15                | 25            |
| Total P (mg/L)                             | 0.53   | 0.55   | 0.36   | 0.45   | 0.39   | 0.40   | 0.50   | 0.45   | 0.43   | 0.70   | 0.48   | 0.58   | 0.5     | 0.4    | 0.7    | 0.75              | 1             |
| NH <sub>3</sub> +NH <sub>4</sub> -N (mg/L) | 0.80   | 4.20   | 2.20   | 0.35   | 1.40   | 0.13   | 0.77   | 0.85   | 0.65   | 2.75   | 0.08   | 1.53   | 1.3     | 0.1    | 2.8    |                   |               |
| TKN (mg/L)                                 | 1.55   | 7.50   | 3.00   | 1.13   | 4.60   | 4.00   | 2.60   | 2.30   | 2.80   | 4.25   | 2.00   | 2.63   | 3.196   | 1.125  | 4.600  |                   |               |
| NITRITE (mg/L)                             | 1.68   | 3.80   | 1.32   | 0.15   | 0.29   | 0.07   | 0.27   | 0.39   | 0.45   | 1.36   | 0.02   | 4.75   | 1.21    | 0.02   | 4.75   |                   |               |
| NITRATE (mg/L)                             | 14.47  | 15.70  | 15.35  | 17.60  | 22.50  | 19.55  | 21.67  | 26.75  | 20.85  | 23.35  | 19.70  | 17.20  | 19.557  | 15.350 | 26.750 |                   |               |
| pH   | 7.46   | 7.53   | 7.46   | 7.63   | 7.75   | 7.68   | 7.67   | 7.77   | 7.81   | 7.56   | 7.63   | 7.39   | 7.6     | 7.4    | 7.8    |                   |               |
| E.Coli Geomean unionized ammonia (mg/L)    | 0.017  | 0.026  | 0.012  | 0.003  | 0.026  | 0.003  | 0.010  | 0.030  | 0.019  | 0.030  | 0.002  | 0.008  | 2       | 1.00   | 4      | 200               | NA            |
| <b>Influent Loadings</b>                   |  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |                   |               |
| <b>Month</b>                               | Jan  | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Average | Min    | Max    |                   | Design        |
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> (kg/d)                   | 829  | 637    | 939    | 873    | 593    | 550    | 686    | 517    | 591    | 420    | 600    | 815    | 671     | 420    | 939    |                   | 2045          |
| TSS (kg/d)                                 | 1251   | 1059   | 2411   | 1253   | 880    | 940    | 958    | 739    | 1079   | 826    | 1077   | 1013   | 1116    | 739    | 2411   |                   | 2045          |
| <b>Effluent Loadings to Thames River</b>   |  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |                   |               |
| <b>Month</b>                               | Jan  | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Average | Min    | Max    |                   | Limits        |
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> (kg/d)                   | 42   | 28     | 36     | 43     | 46     | 13     | 22     | 15     | 7      | 15     | 13     | 69     | 29      | 7      | 69     |                   | 256           |
| TSS (kg/d)                                 | 57   | 26     | 51     | 85     | 36     | 39     | 46     | 41     | 26     | 44     | 41     | 71     | 47      | 26     | 85     |                   | 256           |
| TP (kg/d)                                  | 3  | 3      | 2      | 3      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 3      | 2      | 3      | 2      | 3      | 2       | 2      | 3      |                   | 10.3          |



**Public Works**

P. O. Box 1614, 21 Reeve St., Woodstock, Ontario N4S 7Y3

Phone: 519-539-9800 Fax: 519-421-4711

Website: [www.oxfordcounty.ca](http://www.oxfordcounty.ca)

February 15, 2014

District Manager  
Ministry of the Environment  
London District Office  
C/o  
Mr. Tom Clubb  
Drinking Water Programs Supervisor  
Ministry of the Environment  
3232 White Oak Road, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor  
London, ON  
N6E 1L8

Dear Sir:

**RE: 2013 Year-End Report, Tillsonburg Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)**

The attached year-end report has been prepared as required by the Environmental Compliance Approval or ECA (previously referred to as a Certificate of Approval) #9997-82RS5A.

I trust this report fulfills the intent of the annual reporting requirements of the ECA.

If there are any questions, please contact me.

Yours truly,

Don Ford, BA, CMM II, C. Tech.  
Wastewater Supervisor, Oxford County

c.c. Mr. Shahab Shafai, M.Sc., P.Eng.  
Manager of Environmental Services, Oxford County  
Mr. Mark Maxwell, P.Eng.  
Project Engineer, Oxford County

## **Overview**

The Tillsonburg WWTP (Figure 1) is a conventional activated sludge system that provided effective wastewater treatment in 2013. The 2013 average flow for the plant of 5,908 m<sup>3</sup>/day represents 72% of the design capacity of 8,180 m<sup>3</sup>/day. The total flow for 2013 was 2,156,491 m<sup>3</sup>.

## **Plant Description**

The facility is a conventional activated sludge plant consisting of primary and secondary treatment, with an outfall pipe to the Big Otter Creek. The facility adds aluminum sulphate into the reactors for phosphate reduction and ultraviolet light for seasonal disinfection.

Oxford County owns and operates the facility.



Figure 1 Tillsonburg WWTP Aerial Photo

## **Plant Specifications**

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Facility -           | Tillsonburg Wastewater Treatment Plant |
| Design Capacity -    | 8,180 m <sup>3</sup> /day              |
| Average Daily Flow - | 5,908 m <sup>3</sup> /day (2013)       |
| Receiving Water -    | Big Otter Creek                        |
| Classification -     | WWT – III                              |
| ECA                  | # 9997-82RS5A                          |

## ECA Effluent Requirements

| Parameter         | Limits<br>Monthly Average<br>Concentration | Limits<br>Monthly Average<br>Loading | Objectives<br>Monthly Average<br>Concentration |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> | 25 mg/L                                    | 203 kg/d                             | 15 mg/L  |
| TSS               | 25 mg/L                                    | 203 kg/d                             | 15 mg/L  |
| TP                | 1 mg/L                                     | 8.1 kg/d                             | 0.75 mg/L                                      |
| E.Coli*           | 200 organisms/100<br>ml*                   | NA                                   | 150 organisms/100<br>ml*                       |
| pH                | 6.0-9.5                                    |                                      | 6.5-8.0  |
| TRC               |  |                                      | 1.0  |

\*Seasonally from May 1 to Nov. 30

### **Sampling Procedure**

Raw sewage samples are collected where the influent streams combine before entering the sewage works. A composite sampler collects samples over a 24-hour duration on a bi-weekly basis.

The final effluent 24-hour composite sample is collected on a weekly basis after secondary treatment and disinfection, and prior to the effluent discharge to Big Otter Creek.

Laboratory analysis is performed by SGS Lakefield Research Ltd. on all samples that are reported for compliance except for pH, DO, and temperature which are field collected. All in-house testing is done for process control and is not included in this report.

### **Flows**

The total flow treated in 2013 was 2,156,491 m<sup>3</sup>. The daily average flow was 5,908 m<sup>3</sup>/day which represents 72% of the design flow for Tillsonburg WWTP of 8,180 m<sup>3</sup>/day.

### **Raw Sewage Quality**

The annual average influent raw sewage CBOD<sub>5</sub> concentration to the plant was 177 mg/L which corresponds to an average influent loading of 1046 kg/day. The average total suspended solids concentration was 222 mg/L that corresponds to 1,312 kg/d. Average nitrogen level, as TKN, was 31 mg/L which represents a loading of 183 kg/d. Total phosphorus was 4.7 mg/L, which represents a loading of 28 kg/day.

### **Plant Performance & Effluent**

Detailed analytical data of annual and monthly averages are summarized later in this report in Exhibit 1.

Over the reporting period, the annual average effluent CBOD<sub>5</sub> concentration was 2.8 mg/L. This is a 98.4% reduction. The total suspended solids average concentration was 8.7 mg/L, which represents a 96% reduction. Ammonia averaged 1.2 mg/L. Total phosphorus average was 0.45 mg/L, which resulted in a 90% reduction.

All pH is measured in the effluent by the operator at a minimum on a weekly basis and there was no single sample outside the range of 6-9.5 for 2013.

The effluent from the Tillsonburg WWTP met all discharge criteria for 2013.

### **Effluent Objectives**

Effluent objectives are non-enforceable effluent quality values which the owner is obligated to use best efforts to strive towards on an ongoing basis. These objectives are to be used as a mechanism to trigger corrective action proactively and voluntarily before environmental impairment occurs and before the compliance limits are exceeded.

All effluent discharge objectives listed in the plant's ECA were met at the Tillsonburg WWTP in 2013.

### **Bypassing, Overflows, and Upset Conditions**

There were no bypasses, overflows or upset conditions at the Tillsonburg Wastewater Treatment Plant or collection system.

### **Maintenance and Calibration**

The operating and maintenance staff from the Ingersoll and Tillsonburg WWTP conducts regularly scheduled maintenance of the plant equipment. Detailed maintenance records for each piece of equipment are kept on site.

Calibrations are completed by R&R Instrumentation on an annual basis for all flow measurement devices.

### **Biosolids**

Biosolids are aerobically digested and dewatered, then transported to and stored at the Oxford County's Biosolids Centralized Storage Facility (BCSF) after which they are land applied.

Details of the Biosolids and the land application program are contained in a separate Biosolids Annual Report.

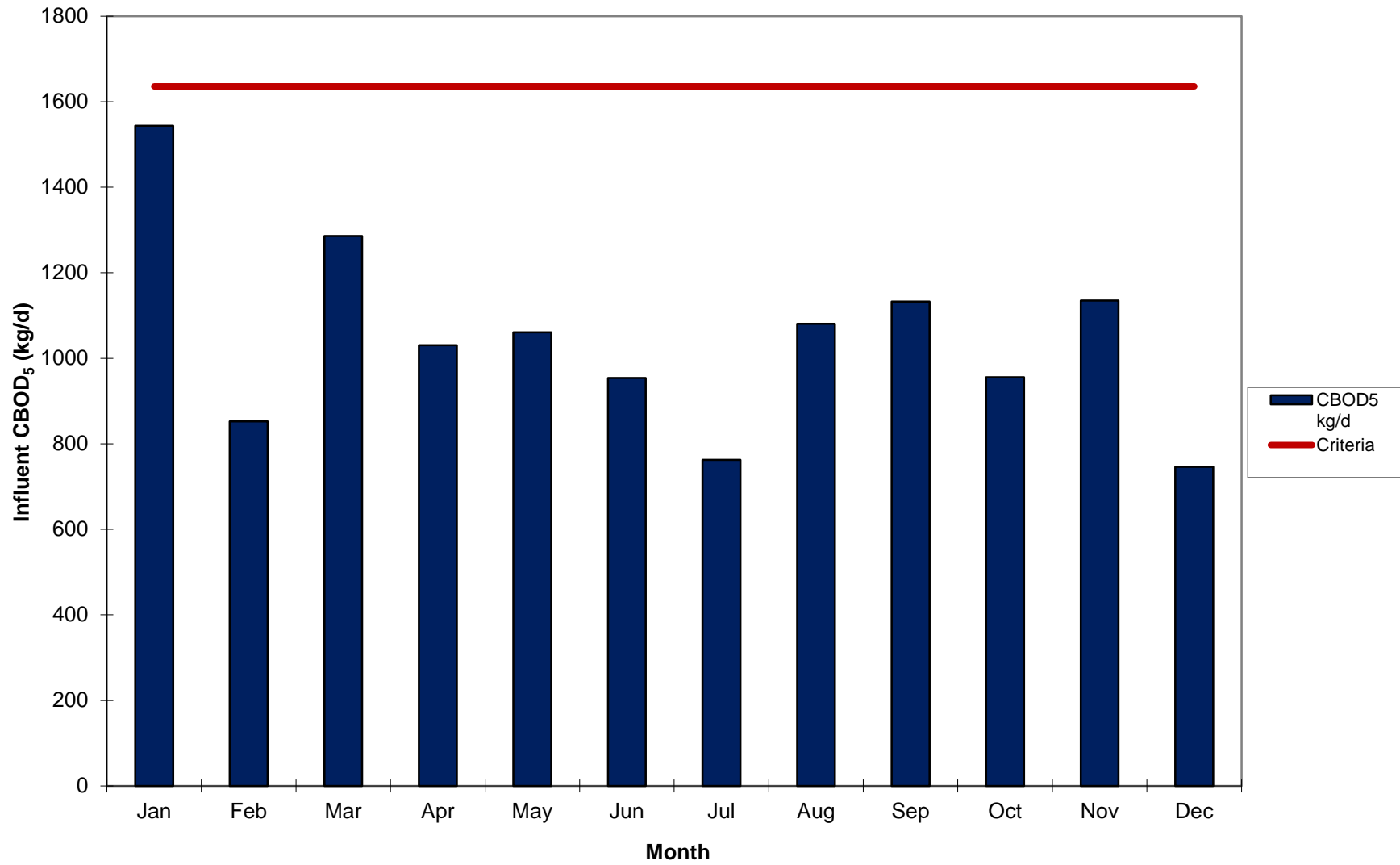


## **Summary**

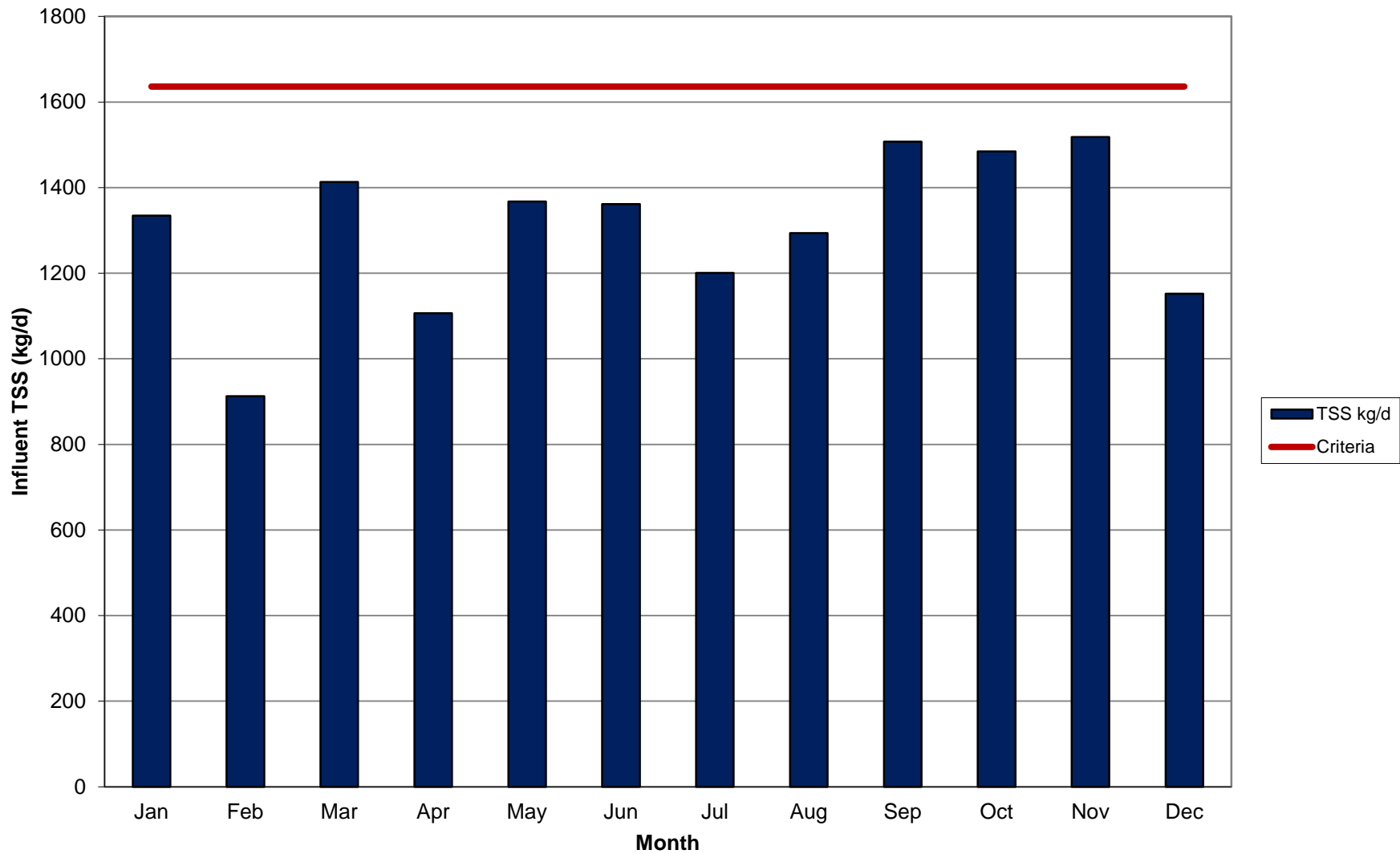
A Class Environmental Assessment was completed in July 2013 for the Tillsonburg WWTP, evaluating the future capacity needs and alternative treatment options. The recommended alternative will be implemented when warranted by the increase in future wastewater flows.

# **Exhibit 1**

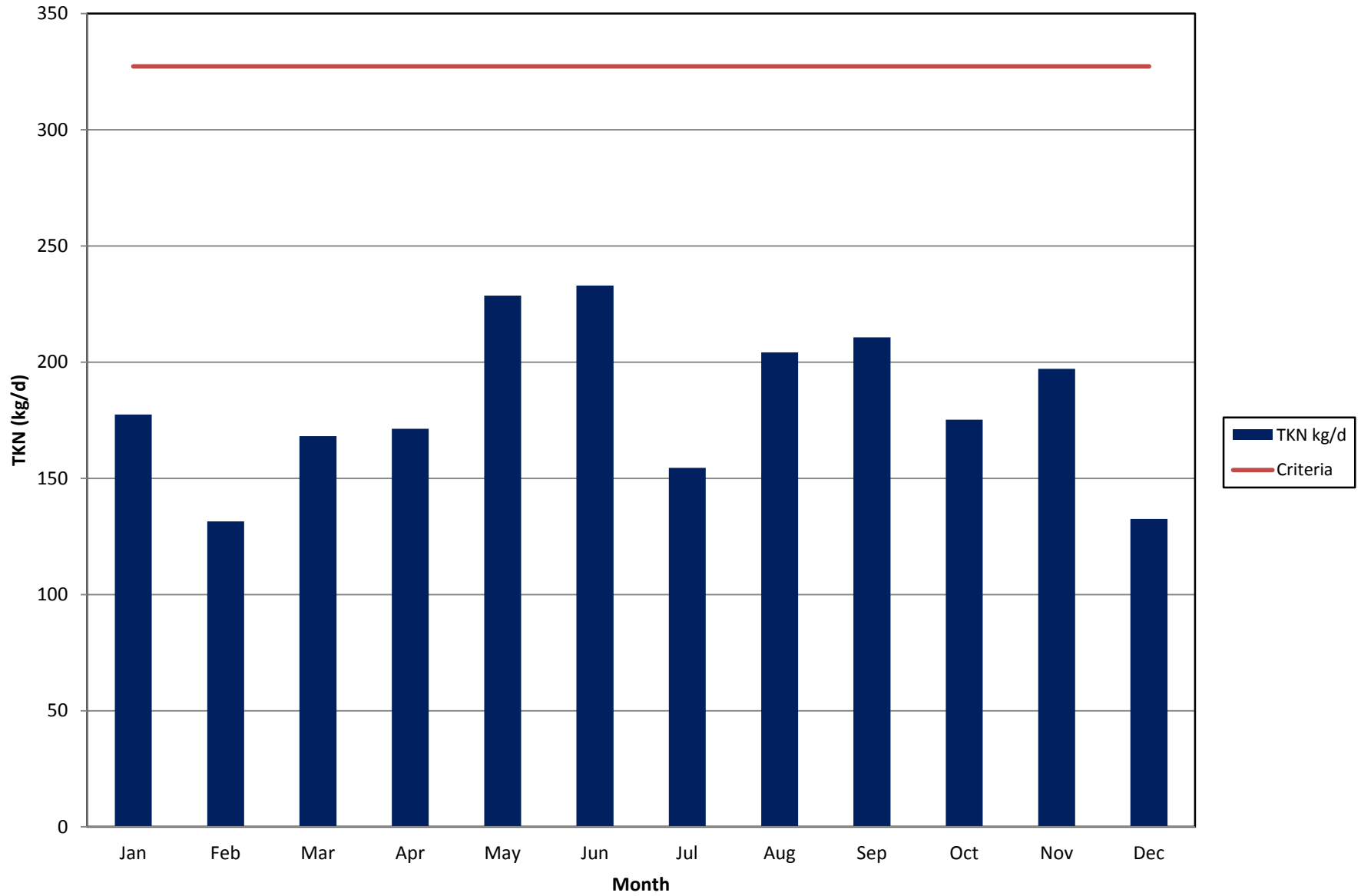
Tillsonburg WWTP Influent, Monthly Average Loading CBOD<sub>5</sub> (kg/d), 2013



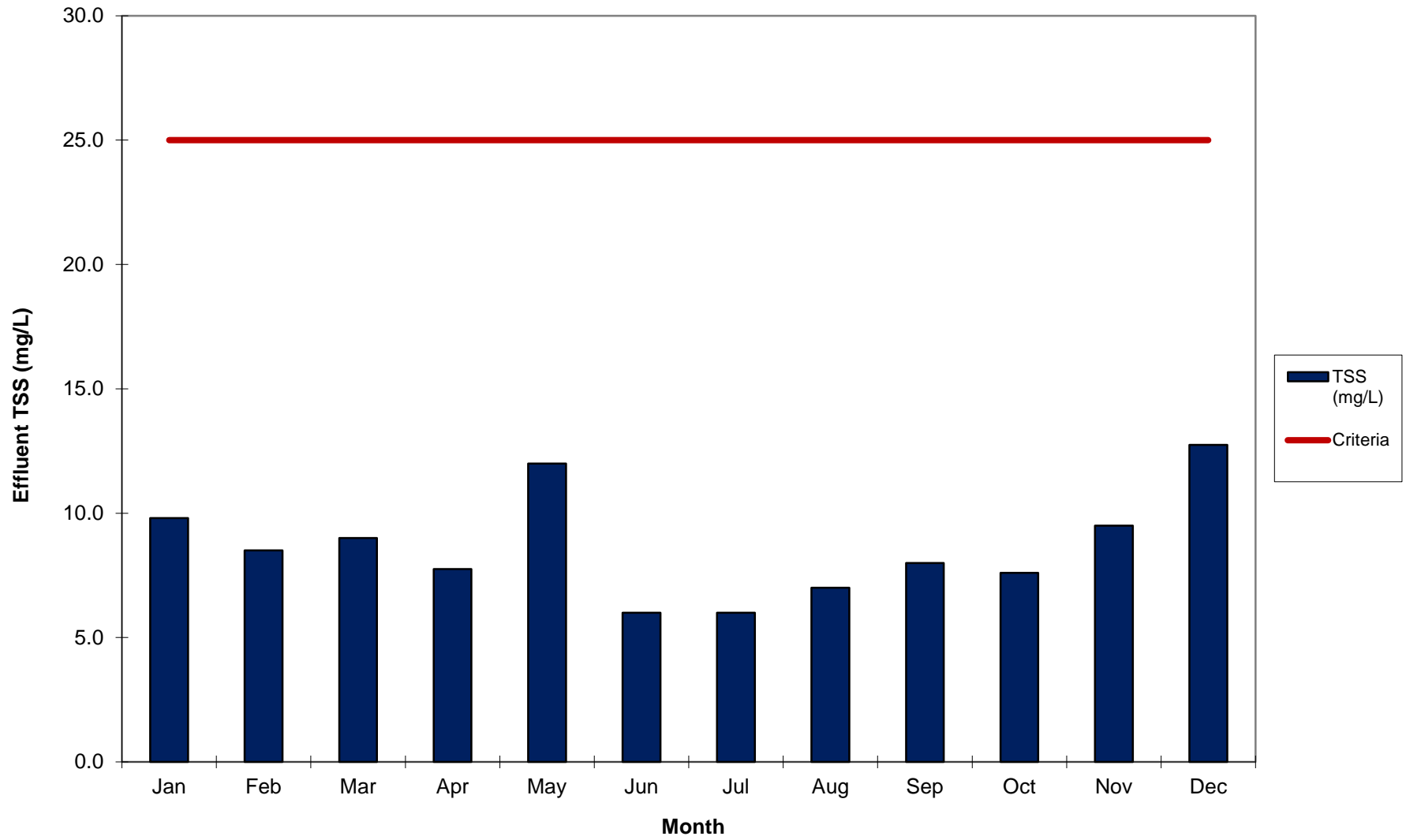
Tillsonburg WWTP Influent, Monthly Average Loading TSS (kg/d), 2013



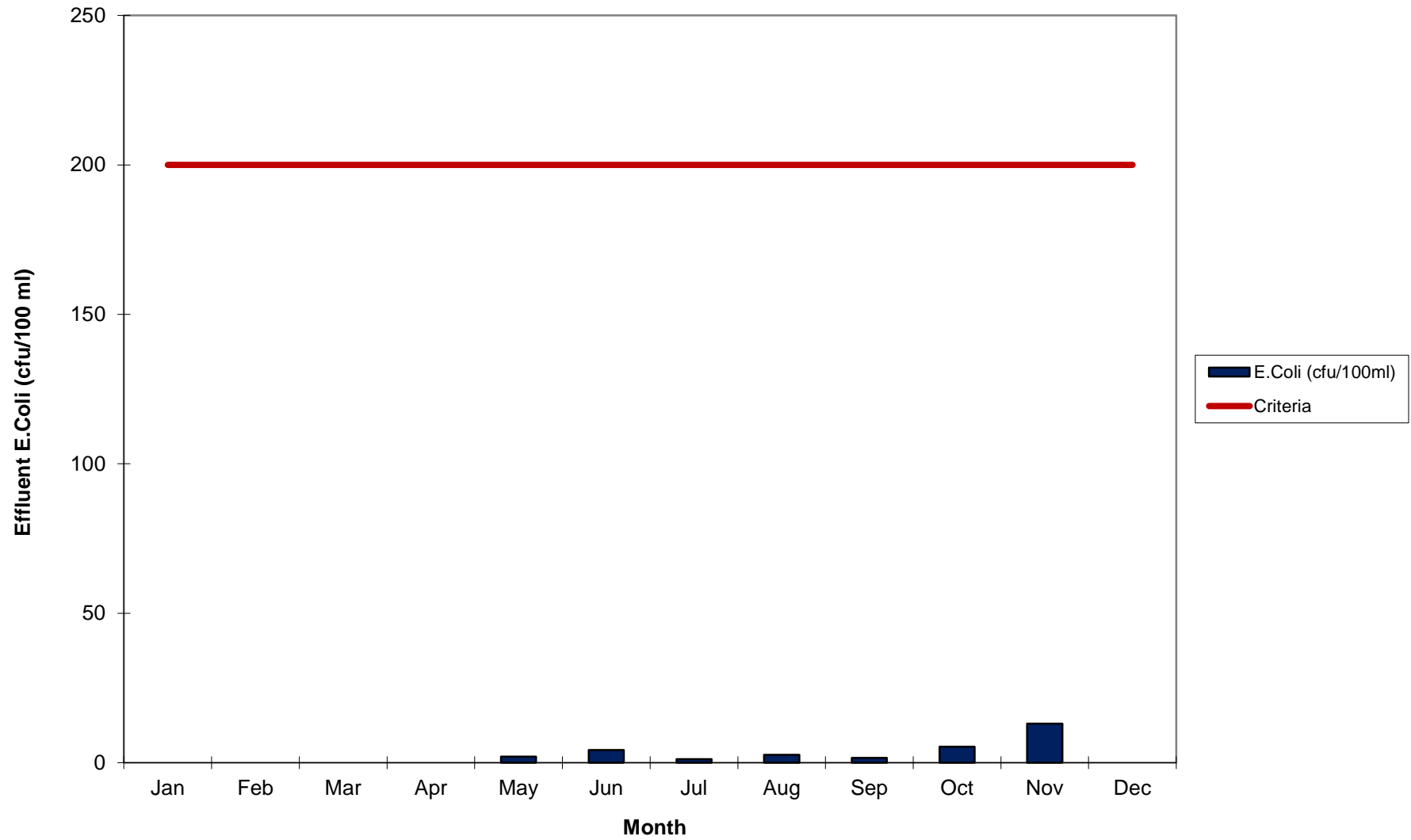
Tillsonburg WWTP Influent, Monthly Average Loading TKN (kg/d), 2013



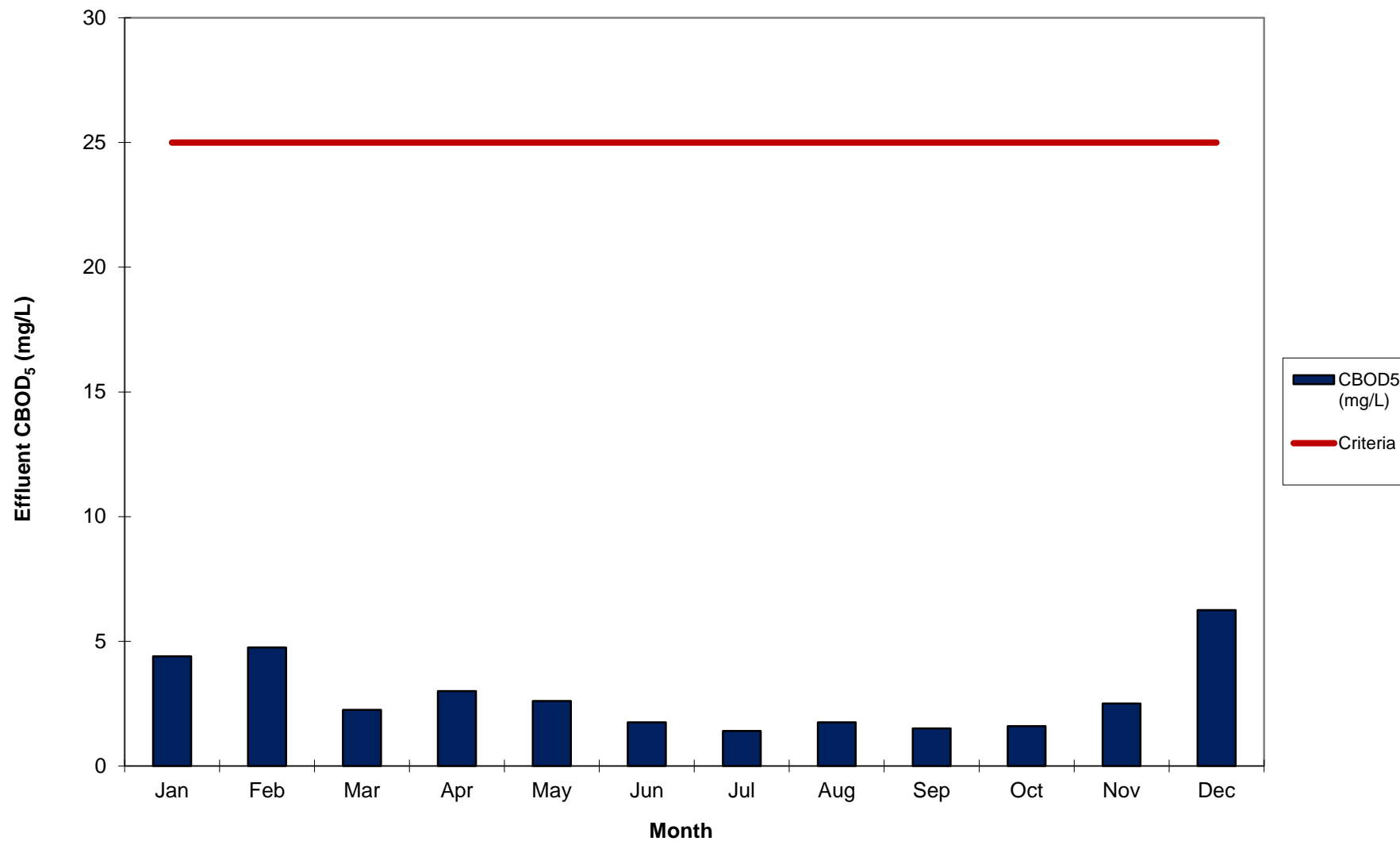
Tillsonburg WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TSS (mg/L), 2013



Tillsonburg WWTP Effluent, Monthly Geometric Mean Density E. Coli (cfu/100 ml), 2013

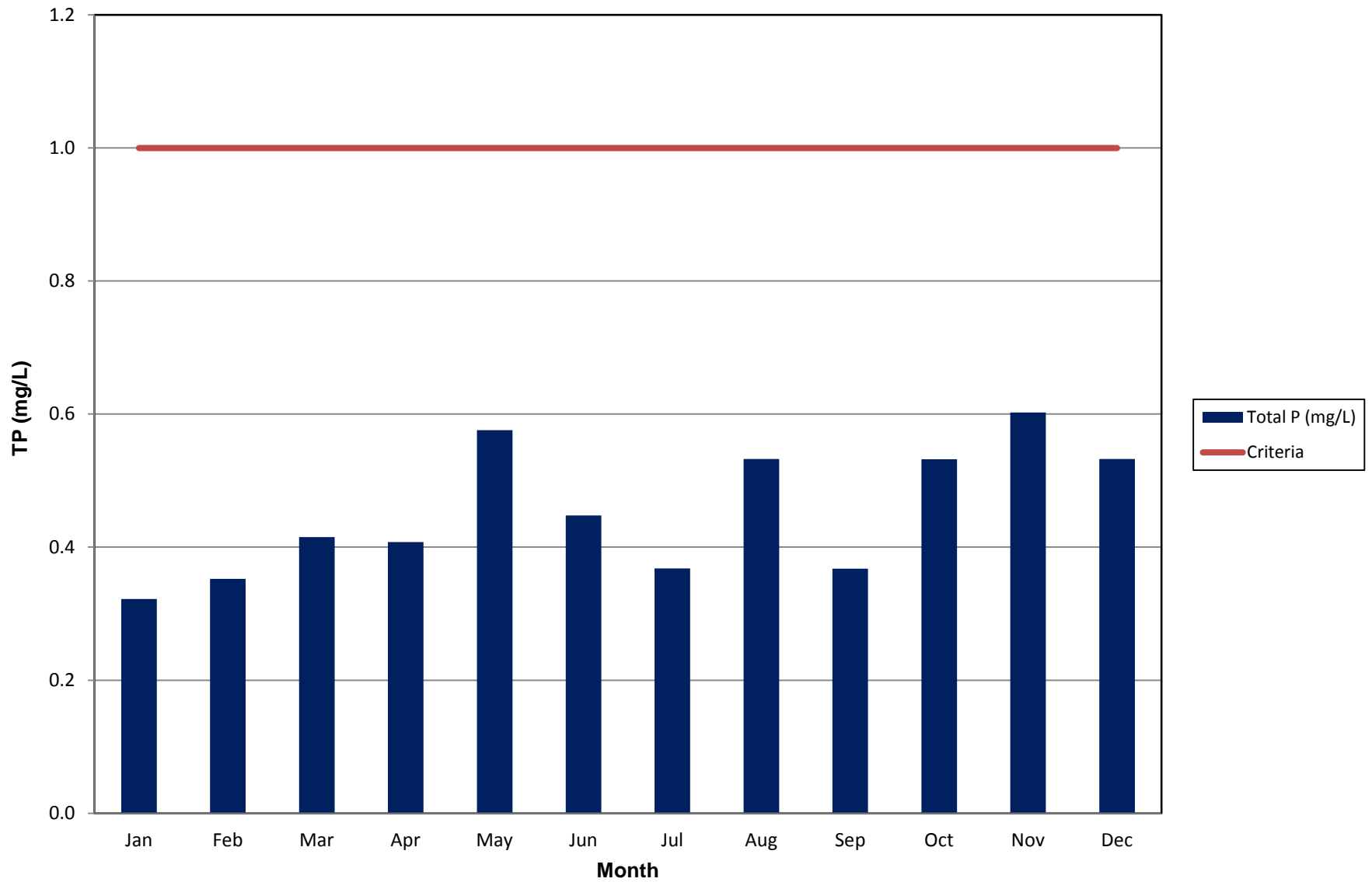


Tillsonburg WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average CBOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013

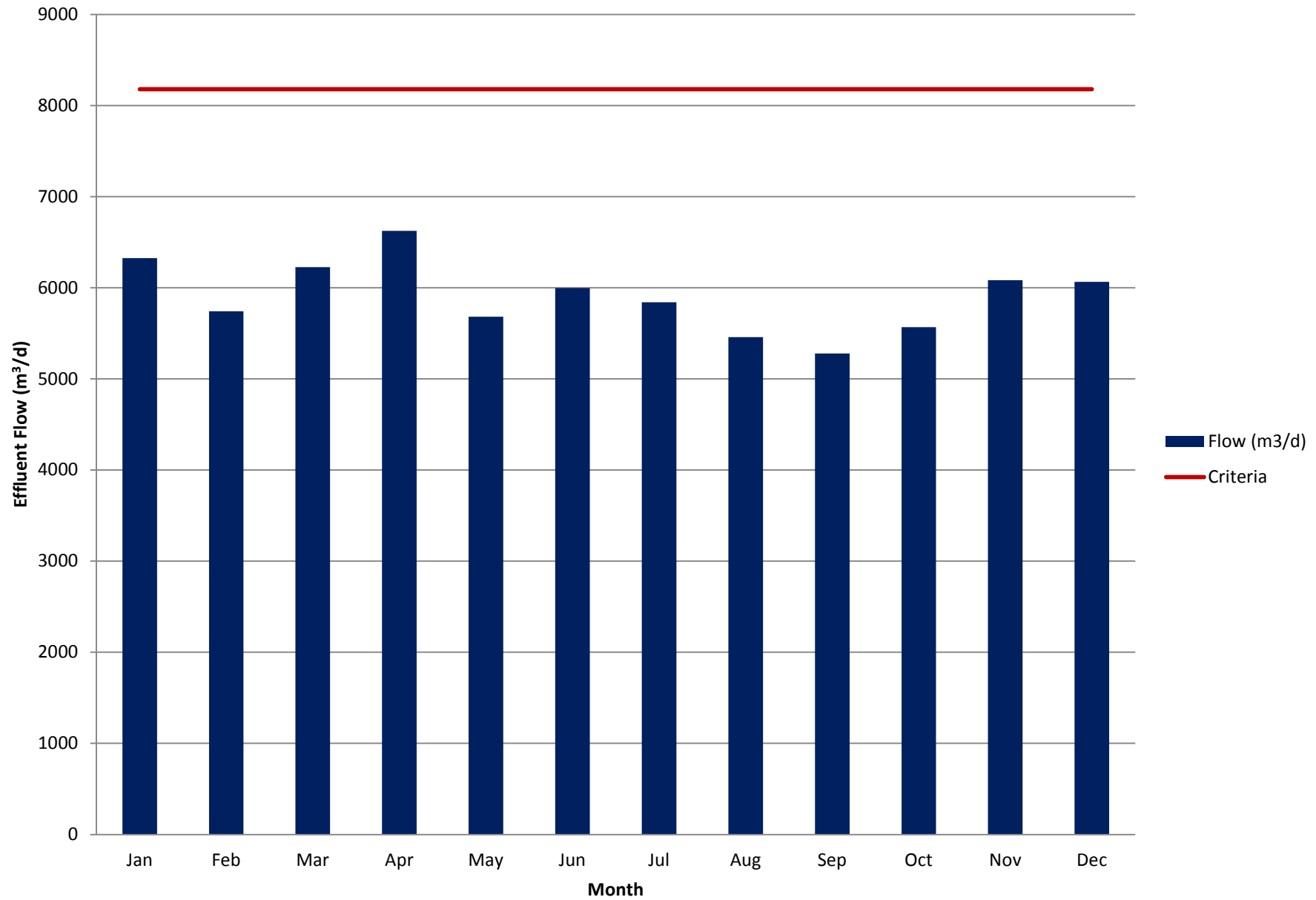




Tillsonburg WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TP (mg/L), 2013



Tillsonburg WWTP Treated Effluent, Monthly Average Daily Flow (m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013







**Public Works**

P. O. Box 1614, 21 Reeve St., Woodstock, Ontario N4S 7Y3

Phone: 519-539-9800 Fax: 519-421-4711

Website: [www.oxfordcounty.ca](http://www.oxfordcounty.ca)

February 15, 2014

District Manager  
Ministry of the Environment  
London District Office  
C/o  
Mr. Tom Clubb  
Drinking Water Programs Supervisor  
Ministry of the Environment  
3232 White Oak Road, 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor  
London, ON  
N6E 1L8

Dear Sir:

**RE: 2013 Year-End Monitoring Report, Thamesford Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)**

The attached year-end report has been prepared as required by the Environmental Compliance Approval or ECA (previously referred to as a Certificate of Approval) #6974-6FKKAY.

I trust this report fulfills the intent of the annual reporting requirements of the ECA.

If there are any questions, please contact me.

Yours truly,

Don Ford, BA, CMM II, C. Tech.  
Wastewater Supervisor, Oxford County

c.c. Mr. Shahab Shafai, M.Sc., P.Eng.  
Manager of Environmental Services, Oxford County  
Mr. Mark Maxwell, P.Eng.  
Project Engineer, Oxford County

## **Overview**

The Thamesford WWTP (Figure 1) provided effective wastewater treatment in 2013. The average daily flow for 2013 was 1,525 m<sup>3</sup>/d. This represents 61% of the design criteria of 2,500 m<sup>3</sup>/d. The total annual flow was 556,703 m<sup>3</sup> with an average monthly flow of 46,392 m<sup>3</sup>.



Figure 1 Thamesford WWTP Aerial Photo

## **Plant Description**

The Thamesford WWTP is one of Oxford County's nine wastewater treatment facilities.

The plant receives significant wastewater flows from a local major poultry processing plant; however, the treatment plant also receives domestic wastewater from the Community of Thamesford. The wastewater from the poultry processing plant is collected from various on-site business units and pumped to a pretreatment system comprised of an equalization silo and a Dissolved Air Flotation (DAF) unit. The company's effluent enters the lift station dedicated to their wastewater flow at the Wastewater Treatment Plant where it is pumped to the complete mix aeration basin prior to a plug flow reactor. The extended aeration system is comprised of two tanks: the complete mix basin and the plug flow reactor. After the plug flow reactor, the wastewater flows into one of two clarifiers where the settled activated sludge is either returned or wasted and the supernatant flows to either the old or the new sand filter, prior to disinfection and direct discharge to the Middle Thames River. Wasted biosolids are processed/stabilized in two aerobic digesters, and held on-site in a storage tank for eventual removal. Biosolids are applied to land application sites possessing the appropriate Nutrient Management Plan for a Non-Agricultural Source Material (NASM).

The treated effluent flow for purposes of calculating loading to the River is from the Parshall flume located after the stilling well just before discharge to the re-aeration chamber and the Middle Thames River. The flow used to apportion the loading to the plant is from two meters, one on each lift station. The influent meters and all other meters are calibrated annually.

## Effluent Criteria

| <b>Effluent Parameter</b>  | <b>Monthly Average Concentration</b><br>(milligrams per litre unless otherwise indicated) | <b>Monthly Average Loading</b><br>(kilograms per day unless otherwise indicated) |
|--|---|--|
| Column 1   | Column 2  | Column 3   |
| <b><i>BOD<sub>5</sub></i></b>  |   |  |
| - non-freezing (see Note 1)  | 10.0  | 25.0   |
| - freezing (see Note 2)  | 15.0  | 37.5   |
| <b>Suspended Solids</b>  |   |  |
| - non-freezing   | 10.0  | 25.0   |
| - freezing   | 15.0  | 37.5   |
| <b>Total Phosphorus</b>  |   |  |
| - non-freezing   | 0.2   | 0.5  |
| - freezing   | 0.5   | 1.25   |
| <b>Total Ammonia Nitrogen</b>  |   |  |
| - non-freezing   | 2.0   | 5.0  |
| - freezing   | 5.0   | 12.5   |
| <b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>  | 5.0   | -  |
| <b>Total Chlorine Residual</b>   | 0.01  | -  |
| <b><i>E. Coli</i></b>  | 200 organisms/100 mL<br>(Monthly <i>Geometric Mean Density</i> )                          | -  |
| <b>pH of the effluent maintained between 6.0 to 9.5, inclusive, at all times</b> |   |  |

Note 1: Non-freezing refers to conditions when the water temperature of the Middle Branch of Thames River is greater than 5 °C.

Note 2: Freezing refers to conditions when the water temperature of the Middle Branch of Thames River is equal to or less than 5 °C.

## Sampling Description

Influent samples were taken from sampling ports located in-line after the influent pumps. Two 24-hour composite samplers take a sample every 15 minutes for a 24-hour period concurrent with effluent sampling. A sampler is installed on the municipal and the food processing company's influent lines. The two influent streams are separately tested, and then the results are mathematically combined, based on flow ratios.

Effluent samples were taken using a 24-hour composite sampler set to take a sample every 15 minutes for 24 hours. Samples were drawn from a stilling well prior to the parshall flume immediately before the discharge. Total residual chlorine (TRC) samples

are taken daily from the stilling well prior to the parshall flume. The stilling well follows the chlorination and de-chlorination chambers. The pH of the final effluent composite sample is also measured.

Following the parshall flume, effluent flows through a discharge pipe and drops approximately 0.75 m into a discharge well, where dissolved oxygen samples are taken. This discharge well aerates the effluent prior to discharge to the River, as reflected in the DO sample results.

Laboratory analysis is performed by SGS Lakefield Research Ltd. on all samples, except for TRC, DO and pH which are tested in the field. These results are used for determination of compliance. Any information generated in-house is used in process control but is not included in this report.

### **Discussion of Results**

Exhibit 1 is a summary Table with the average, maximum, and minimum values for all influent and effluent parameters. The table is based on all external test results.

The average annual influent BOD<sub>5</sub> concentration to the plant was 343 mg/L. This corresponds to an average BOD<sub>5</sub> loading of 523 kg/d, which is 39% of the design value of 1,333 kg/d. The average annual Influent TSS concentration to the plant was 204 mg/L. This corresponds to an average TSS loading of 311 kg/d which is 40% of the design criteria of 779 kg/d. The annual average TKN concentration was 67.1 mg/L. This corresponds to 102 kg/d which is 51% of the design value of 199 kg/d. The annual average TP concentration was 9.1 mg/L. This corresponds to 14 kg/d which is 61% of the design value of 23 kg/d. The annual average O&G loading is 27 mg/L. This corresponds to 42 kg/d.

The annual average BOD<sub>5</sub> concentration was 1.3 mg/L. This represents a 99.6% removal efficiency. The annual average TSS concentration was 2.5 mg/L which represents a 98.8% removal efficiency. The annual average ammonia concentration was 0.8 mg/L. The annual average TP concentration was 0.07 mg/L which represents a 99.2% removal efficiency.

Effluent pH is measured by the operator on a weekly basis (minimum) and there was no single sample outside the criteria of 6-9.5 in 2013. All dissolved oxygen readings in the effluent were measured at least weekly by the operator and no sample was below the required minimum of 5 mg/L.

River temperatures for the Middle Thames River are summarized monthly in the table included with this report.

There was no reported non-compliant event for the Thamesford Wastewater Treatment Plant for any discharge parameter in 2013 as all effluent discharge criteria were met.

## **Effluent Objectives**

Objectives are non-enforceable effluent quality values which the owner is obligated to use best efforts to strive towards on an ongoing basis. These objectives are to be used as a mechanism to trigger corrective action proactively and voluntarily before environmental impairment occurs and before the compliance limits are exceeded.

All effluent discharge objectives listed in the plant's ECA were met at the Thamesford WWTP in 2013 with the exception of three values: June and July monthly average TP results at 0.19 mg/L and 0.15 mg/L, respectively (the objective is 0.1 mg/L), and a TSS value of 5.8 mg/L in August (the objective is 5 mg/L).

(Note: the exceedances were related to the effluent objectives, as described above, rather than the more stringent effluent compliance limits/criteria).

All discharge criteria were met at the Thamesford WWTP in 2013.

## **Bypass, Overflow and Upset Events**

There were no bypasses, overflows or upset events at the Thamesford WWTP in 2013.

On May 8, 2013 a leak from the Allen St. forcemain was discovered. This was due to failed underground pipe fittings. Parts were obtained and the repair and removal of impacted soil was performed on May 9, 2013.

This event was reported to the MOE at the time it occurred.

## **Maintenance and Calibration**

The operating and maintenance staff from the Ingersoll WWTP conducts regular scheduled maintenance of the Thamesford WWTP equipment. Detailed maintenance records for each piece of equipment are kept on site at the Ingersoll Plant and are available upon request.

All flow meters were checked and calibrated by R&R instrumentation.

## **Summary**

The Thamesford WWTP was operating within its design flow criteria and was within its discharge limits for 2013.



## **Biosolids 2013**

### **Discussion:**

Biosolids removal was contracted out for land application. The details of the quantity and quality of the biosolids for 2013 can be found in a separate Biosolids Annual Report.

### **DAF Biosolids Activity**

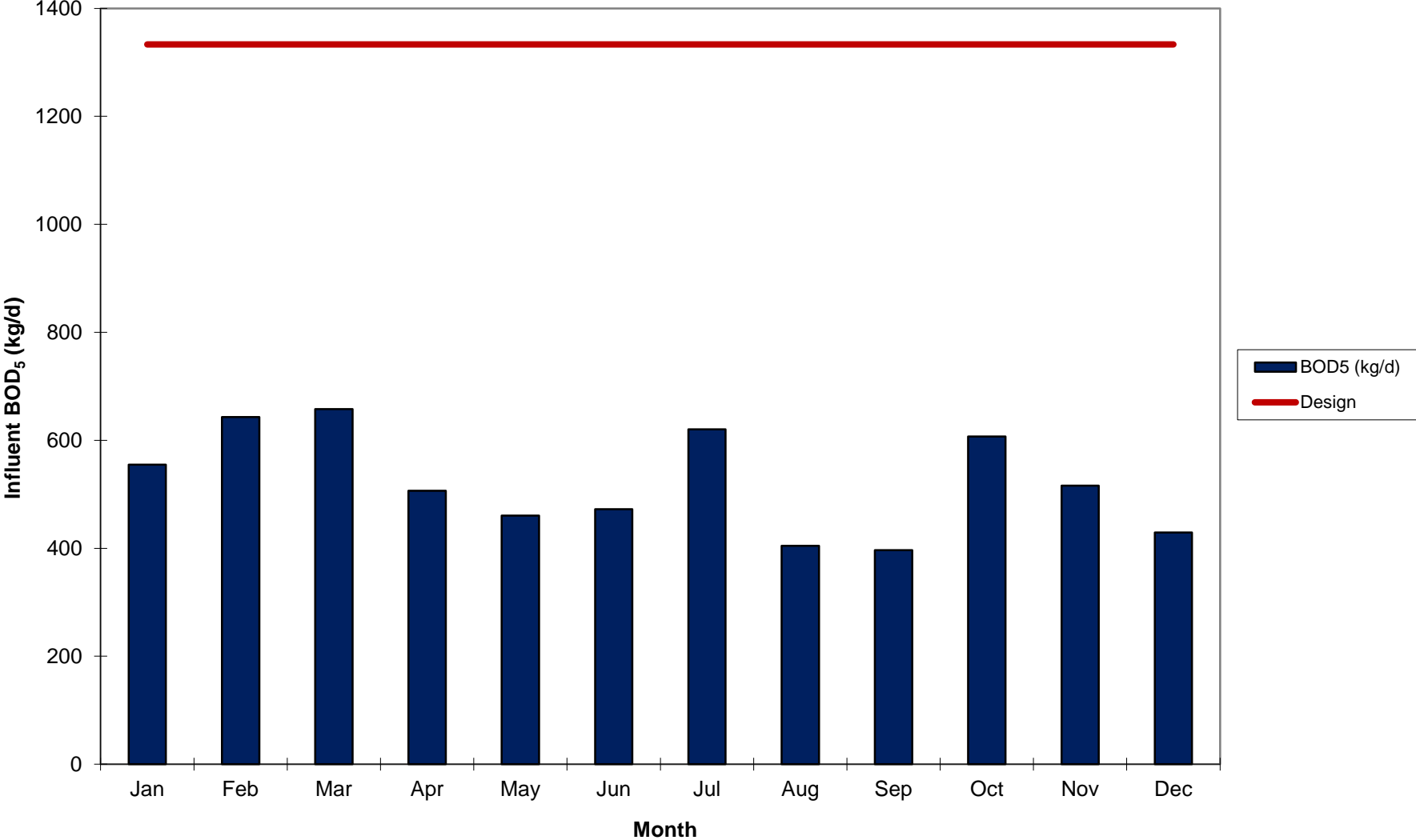
#### **January to December 2013**

The major poultry processing plant operates its own wastewater pretreatment system which includes a Dissolved Air Flotation (DAF) treatment unit where sludge is generated. The material is transported to the Thamesford WWTP where it is combined with the WWTP stored Biosolids. There is an existing letter from the MOE indicating that this practice is acceptable.

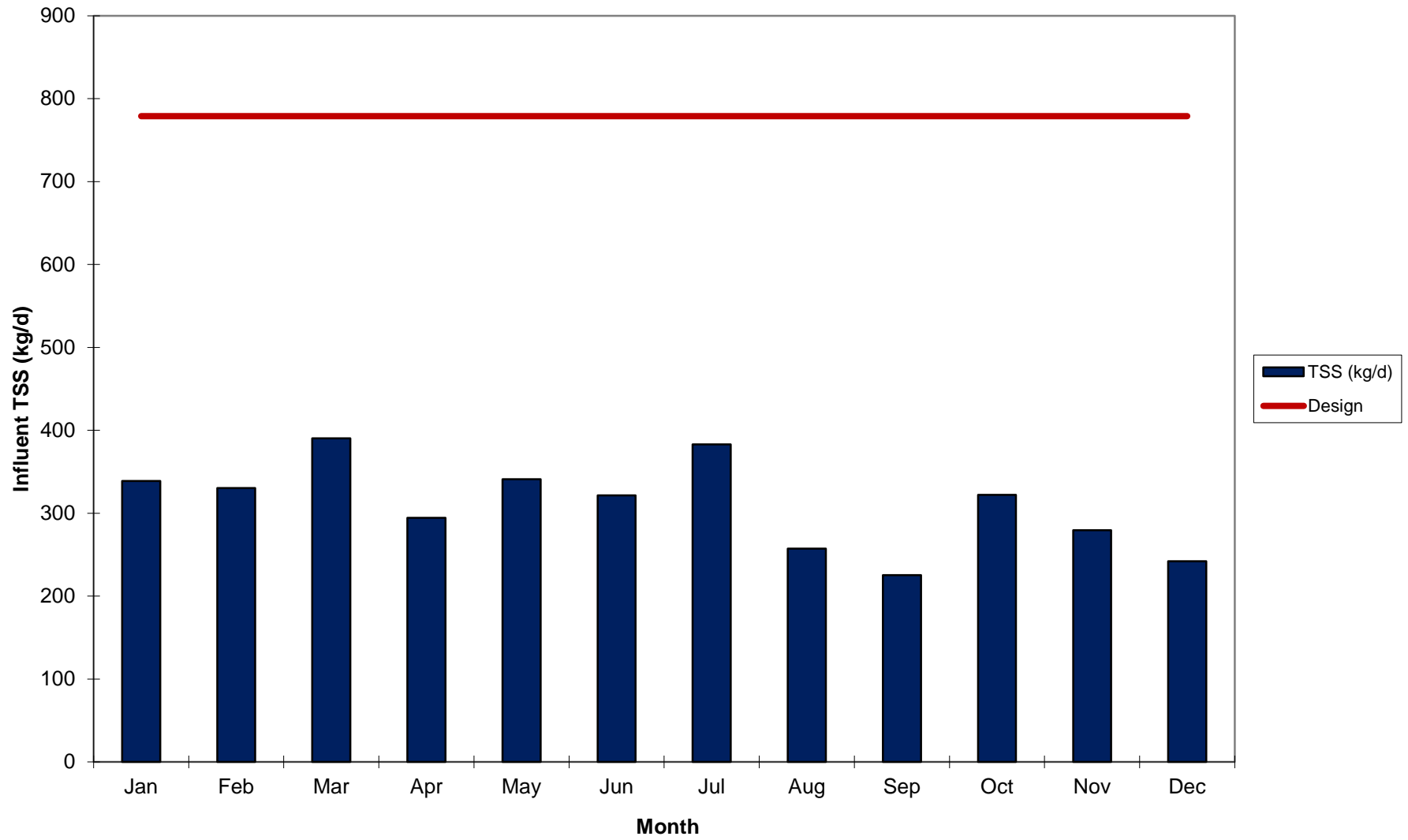
| D.A.F. Sludge |                          |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| Month         | Volume (m <sup>3</sup> ) |
| January       | 154                      |
| February      | 124                      |
| March         | 96                       |
| April         | 153                      |
| May           | 255                      |
| June          | 147                      |
| July          | 118                      |
| August        | 120                      |
| September     | 142                      |
| October       | 163                      |
| November      | 119                      |
| December      | 101                      |
|               |                          |
| Total         | 1692                     |
|               |                          |

**EXHIBIT 1**

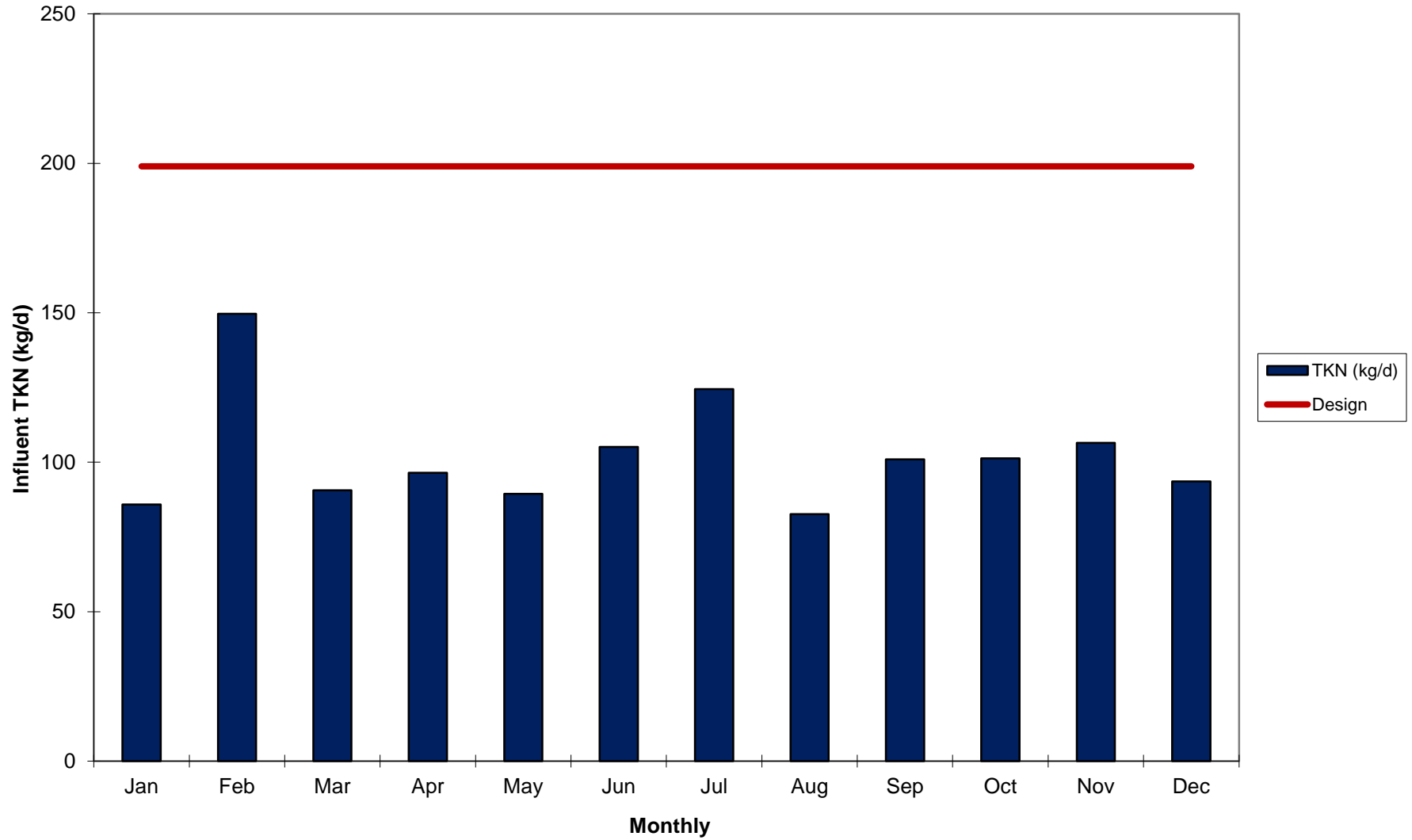
Thamesford WWTP Influent, Monthly Average BOD<sub>5</sub> Loading (kg/d), 2013



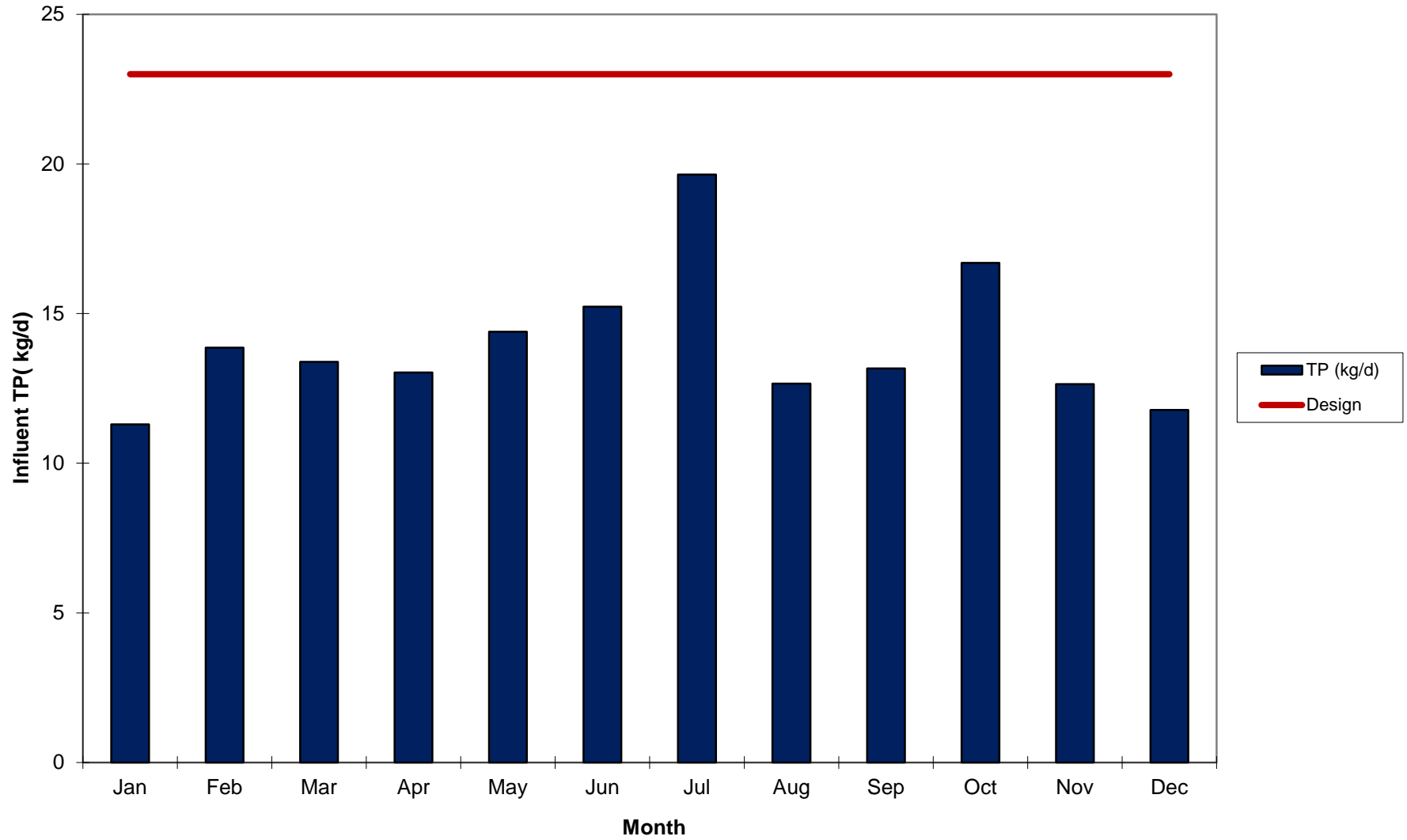
Thamesford WWTP Influent, Monthly Average TSS loading (kg/d), 2013



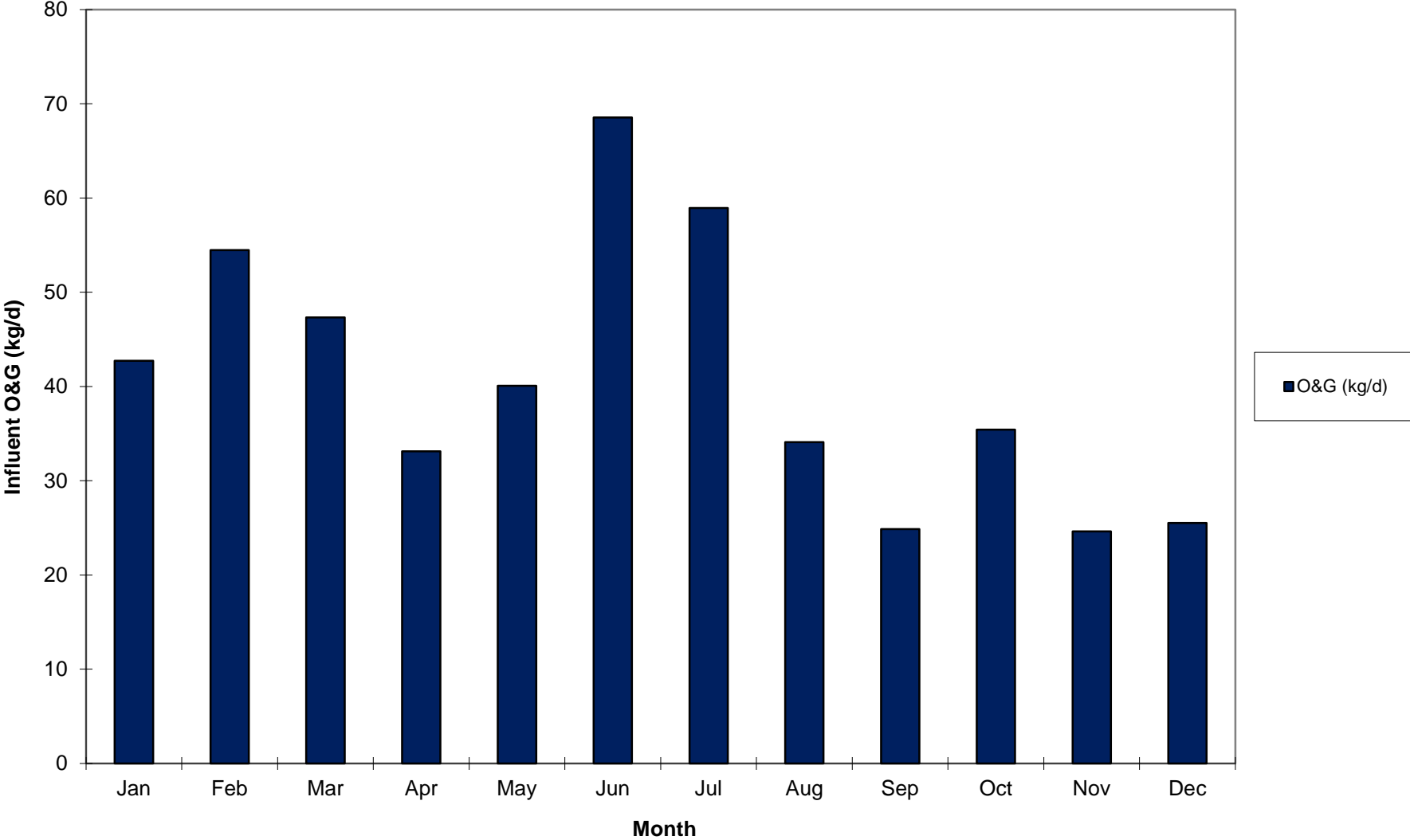
Thamesford WWTP Influent, Monthly Average TKN Loading (kg/d), 2013



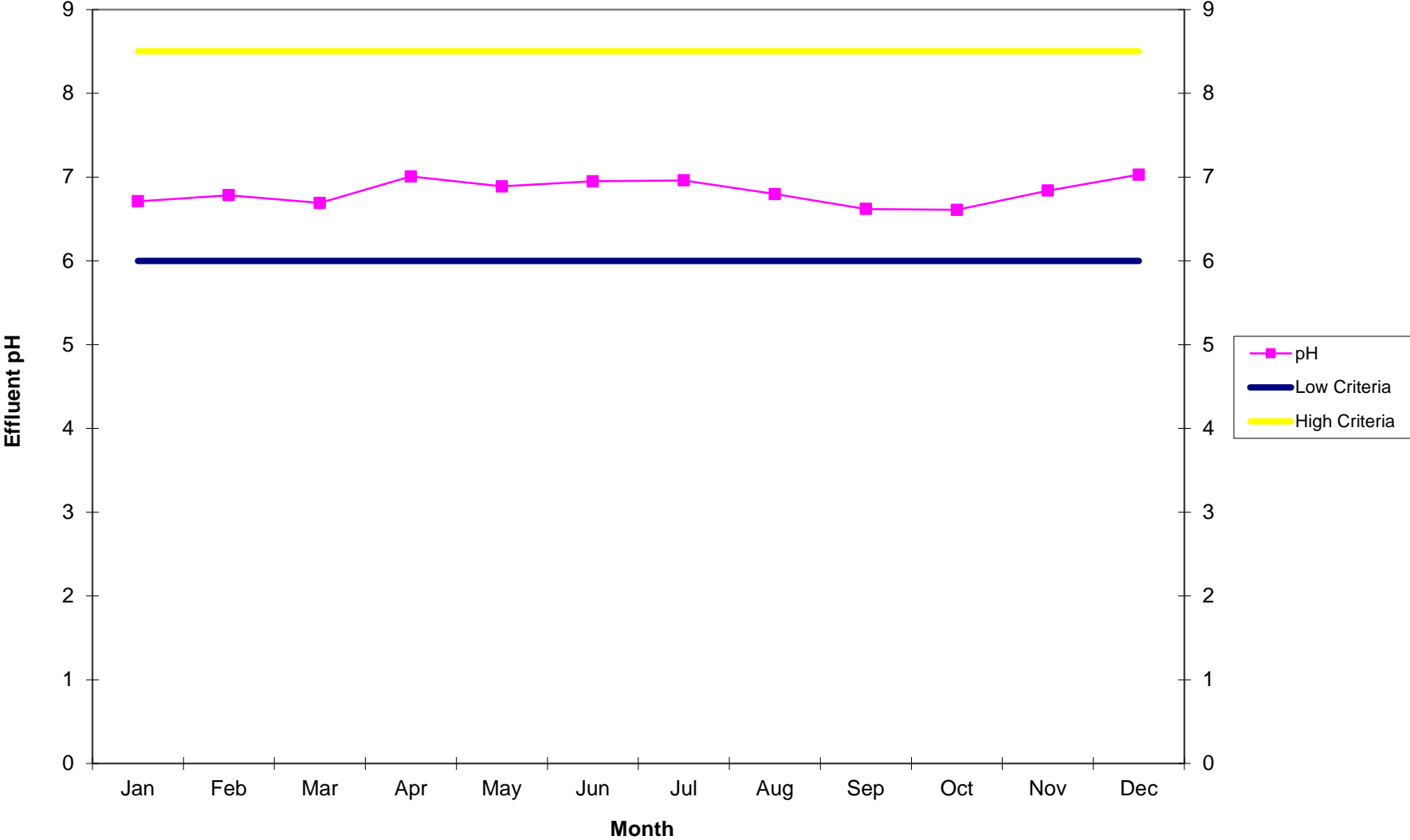
Thamesford WWTP Influent, Monthly Average TP loading (kg/d), 2013



Thamesford WWTP Influent, Monthly Average O&G Loading (kg/d), 2013

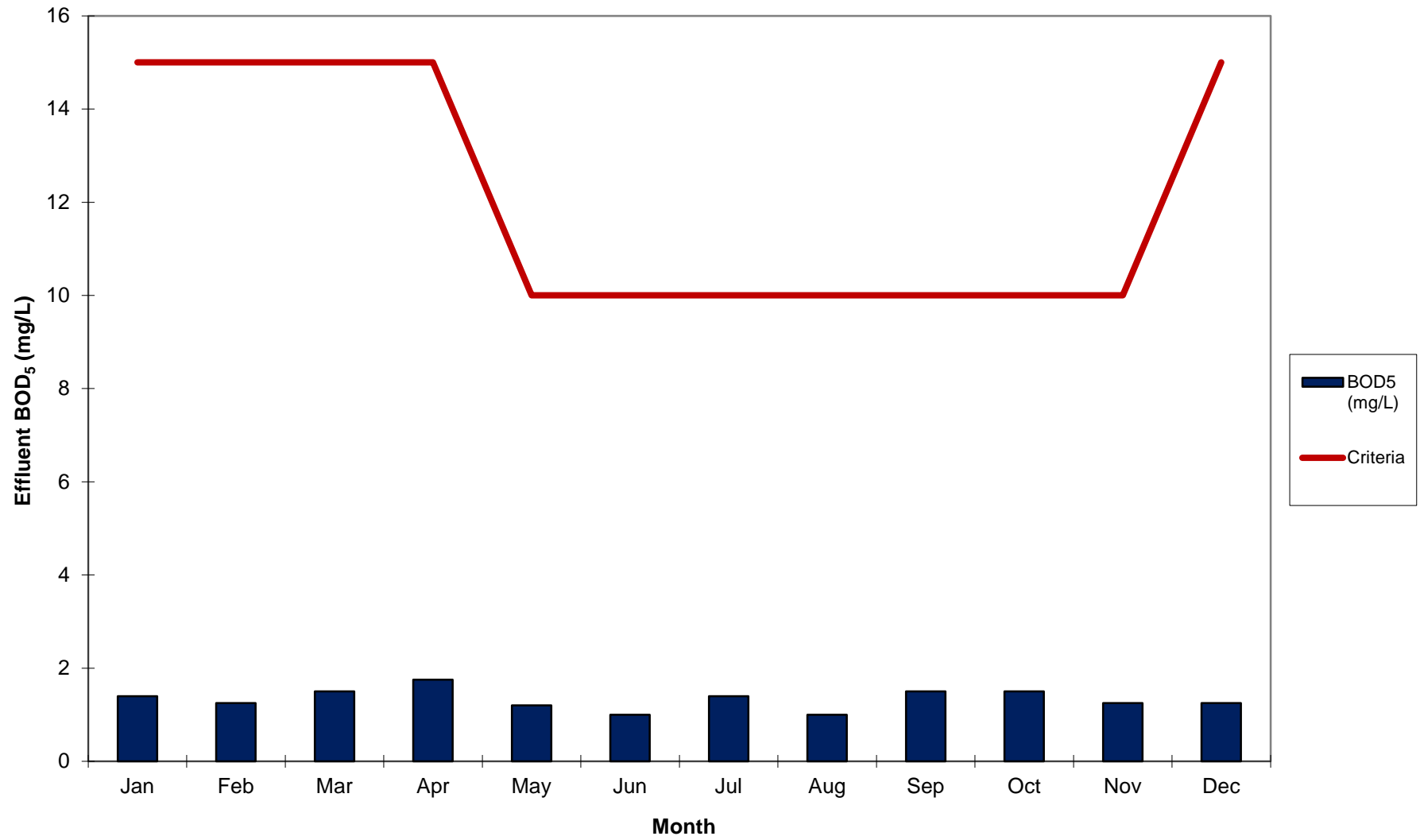


Thamesford WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average pH, 2013

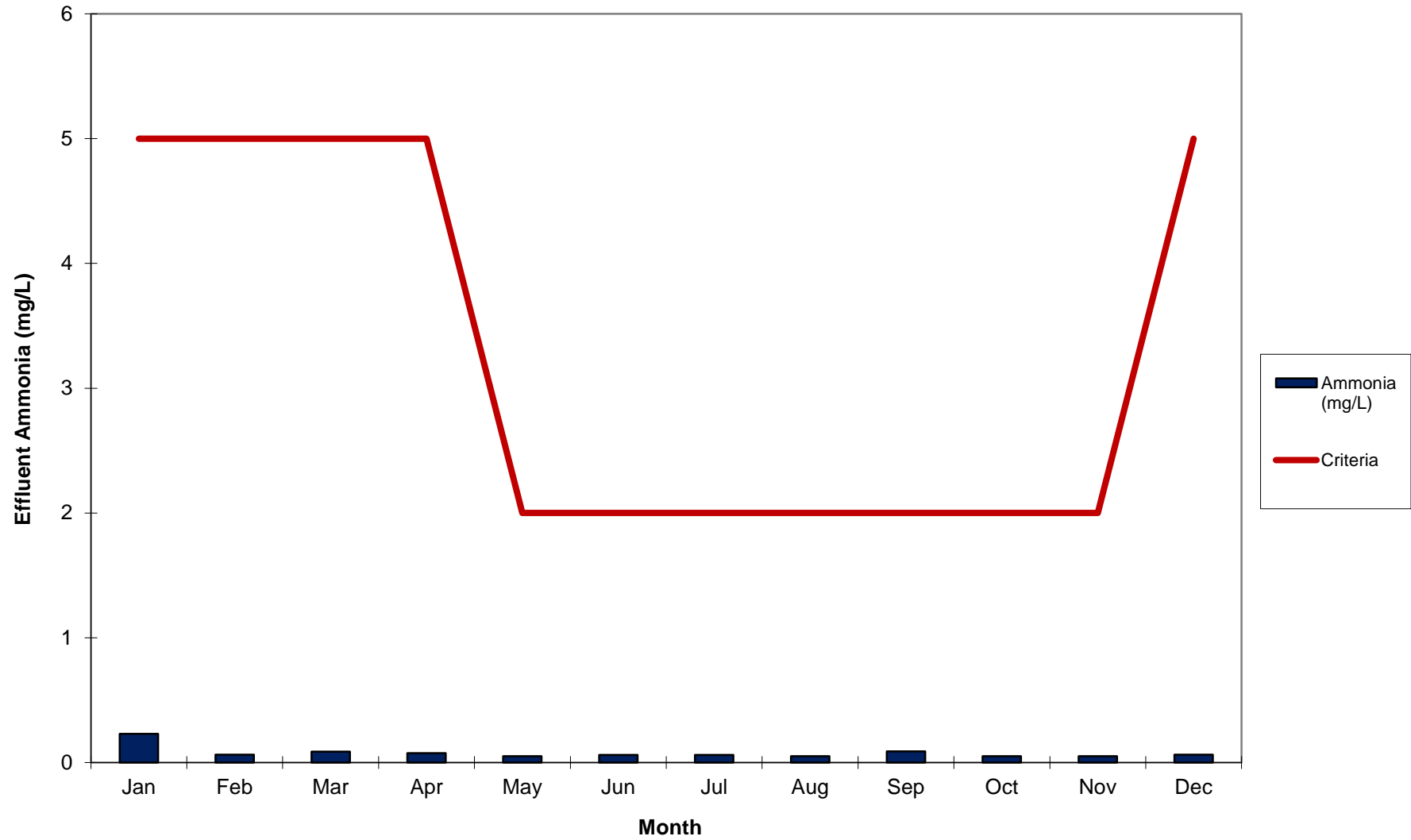




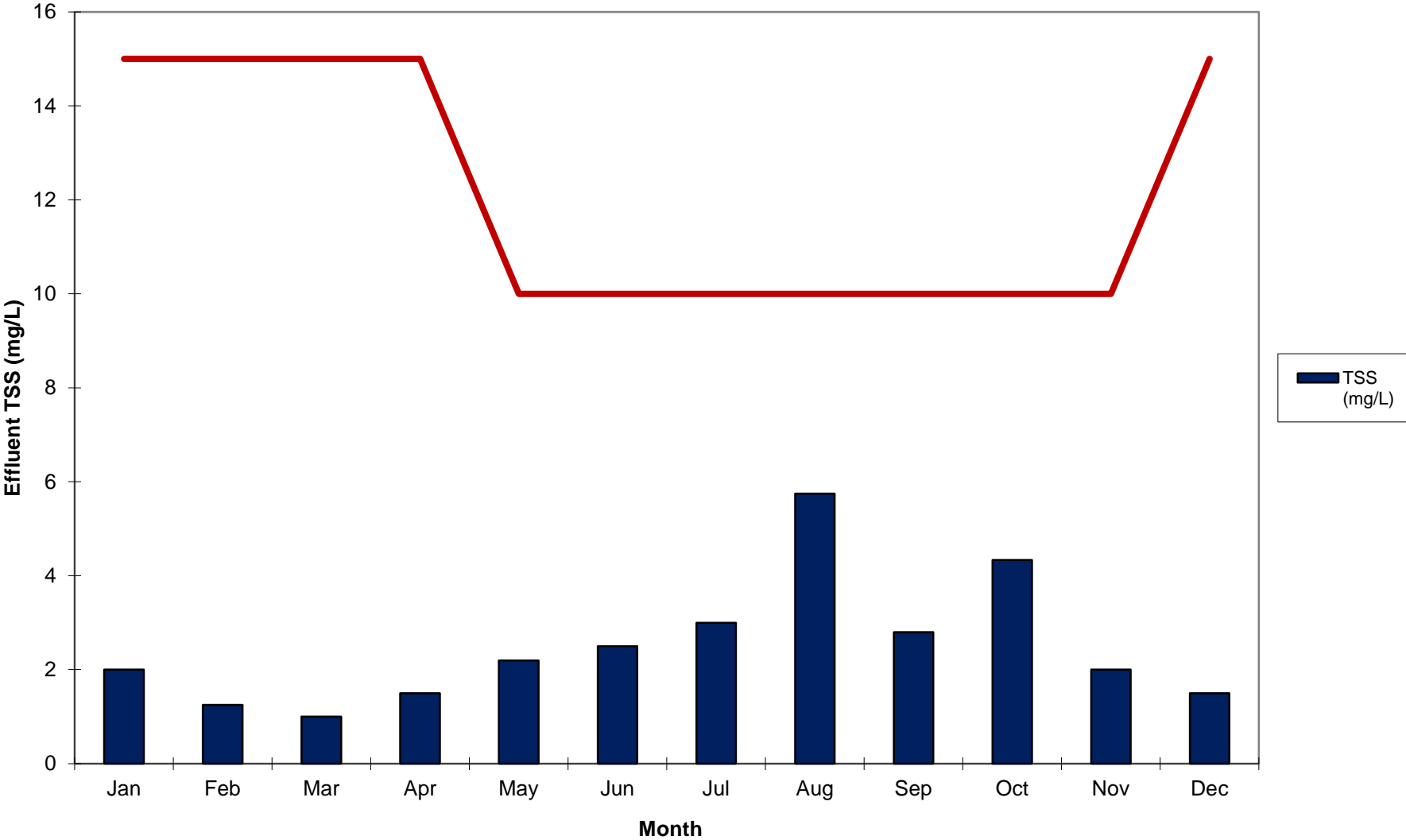
Thamesford WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average BOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013



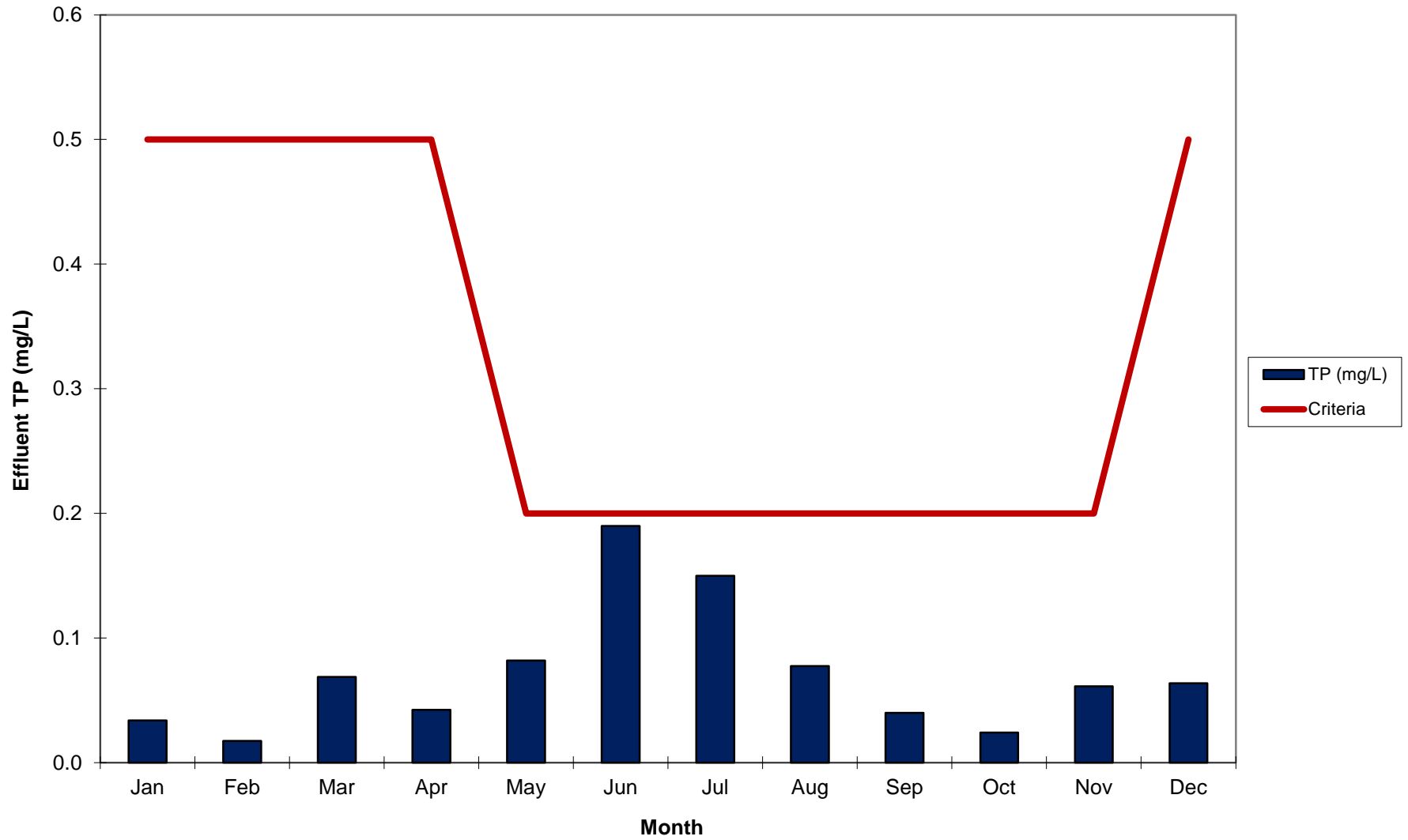
Thamesford WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Ammonia (mg/L), 2013



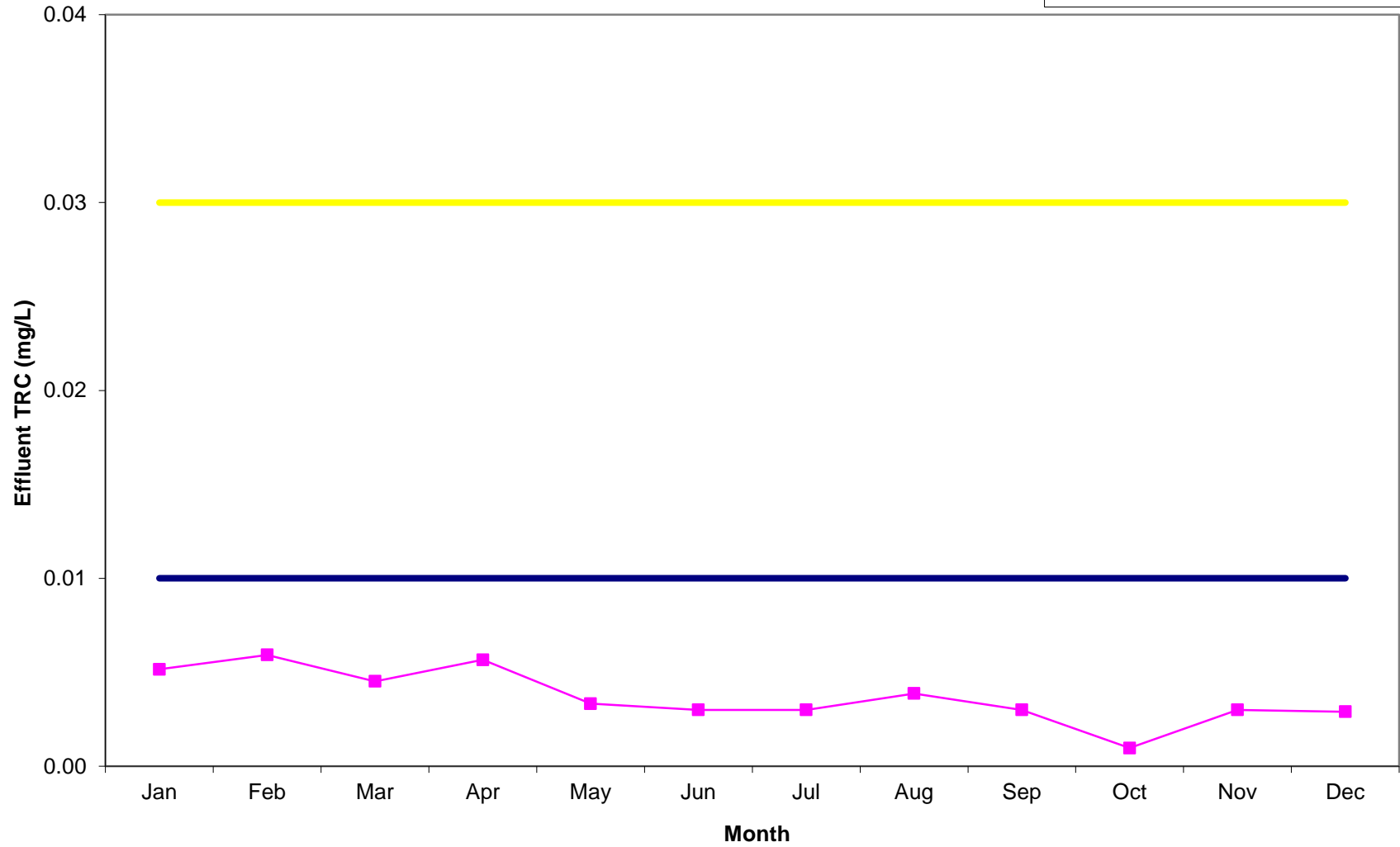
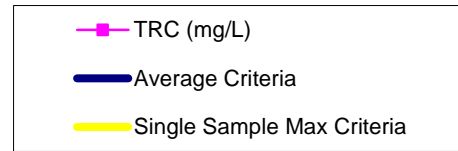
Thamesford WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TSS (mg/L), 2013



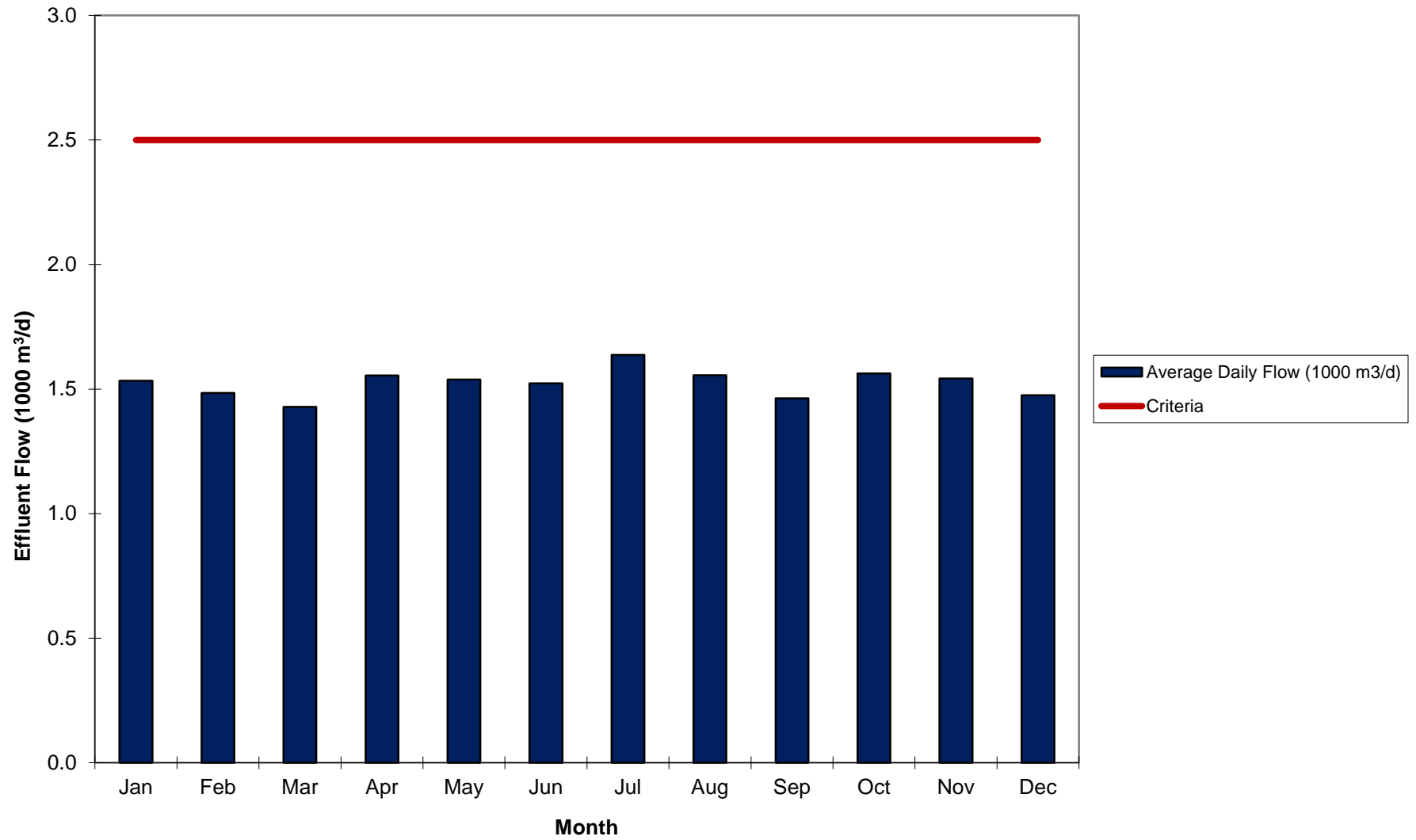
Thamesford WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TP (mg/L), 2013



**Thamesford WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TRC (mg/L), 2013**



Thamesford WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Daily Flow (1000 m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013



Municipality: THAMESFORD  
 PROJECT:THAMESFORD WWTP  
 Operator: County of Oxford  
 Works Number:  
 120002601

2013

| Month   | Jan    | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Average | Min    | Max    | Total   | Criteria        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| <b>Effluent Meter</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |         |                 |
| Total Flow (1000 m <sup>3</sup> )   | 47.541 | 41.569 | 44.277 | 46.633 | 47.691 | 45.677 | 50.758 | 48.218 | 43.902 | 48.455 | 46.259 | 45.723 | 46.392  | 41.569 | 50.758 | 556.703 |                 |
| Average Daily Flow (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d)   | 1.534  | 1.485  | 1.428  | 1.554  | 1.538  | 1.523  | 1.637  | 1.555  | 1.463  | 1.563  | 1.542  | 1.475  | 1.525   | 1.428  | 1.637  |         | 2.5             |
| Maximum Daily Flow (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d)   | 2.297  | 2.229  | 2.204  | 2.034  | 2.189  | 2.093  | 2.313  | 2.757  | 2.209  | 2.144  | 2.216  | 2.151  | 2.236   | 2.034  | 2.757  |         |                 |
| <b>Daily Average Influent (m3/d)</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |         |                 |
| CSF Flow (m3/d)   | 997    | 864    | 811    | 789    | 849    | 810    | 892    | 1044   | 992    | 1043   | 940    | 970    | 917     | 789    | 1044   |         |                 |
| Municipal (m3/d)  | 427    | 451    | 438    | 465    | 452    | 462    | 425    | 417    | 431    | 446    | 443    | 461    | 443     | 417    | 465    |         |                 |
| Combined Flow (m3/d)  | 1424   | 1315   | 1249   | 1254   | 1301   | 1272   | 1316   | 1462   | 1423   | 1489   | 1383   | 1431   | 1360    | 1249   | 1489   |         |                 |
| <b>Production Average Influent</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |         |                 |
| CSF Flow (m3/d)   | 1240   | 1119   | 1134   | 1025   | 1142   | 1128   | 1110   | 1331   | 1301   | 1227   | 1248   | 1280   | 1190    | 1025   | 1331   |         |                 |
| Municipal (m3/d)  | 424    | 467    | 438    | 458    | 451    | 468    | 419    | 425    | 427    | 445    | 441    | 406    | 439     | 406    | 468    |         |                 |
| Combined Flow (m3/d)  | 1664   | 1586   | 1571   | 1484   | 1593   | 1597   | 1529   | 1756   | 1728   | 1672   | 1689   | 1686   | 1630    | 1484   | 1756   |         |                 |
| <b>Combined Influent</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |         |                 |
| pH  | 7.51   | 7.61   | 7.50   | 7.81   | 7.66   | 7.62   | 7.69   | 7.74   | 7.68   | 7.75   | 7.60   | 7.62   | 7.65    | 7.50   | 7.81   |         |                 |
| BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)   | 361.8  | 433.0  | 460.6  | 326.0  | 299.2  | 310.0  | 379.0  | 260.1  | 271.0  | 388.3  | 334.7  | 290.9  | 343     | 260    | 461    |         |                 |
| TSS (mg/L)  | 220.9  | 222.6  | 273.3  | 189.5  | 221.7  | 211.0  | 234.0  | 165.4  | 154.0  | 206.1  | 181.2  | 164.1  | 204     | 154    | 273    |         |                 |
| TKN (mg/L)  | 56.0   | 100.8  | 63.4   | 62.0   | 58.1   | 69.0   | 76.0   | 53.1   | 69.0   | 64.8   | 69.1   | 63.5   | 67.1    | 53.1   | 76.0   |         |                 |
| TP (mg/L)   | 7.4    | 9.3    | 9.4    | 8.4    | 9.4    | 10.0   | 12.0   | 8.1    | 9.0    | 10.7   | 8.2    | 8.0    | 9.1     | 8.0    | 12.0   |         |                 |
| O&G (mg/L)  | 27.9   | 36.7   | 33.1   | 21.3   | 26.1   | 45.0   | 36.0   | 21.9   | 17.0   | 22.7   | 16.0   | 17.30  | 27      | 16     | 45     |         |                 |
| <b>Effluent</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |         |                 |
| pH  | 6.71   | 6.78   | 6.69   | 7.01   | 6.89   | 6.95   | 6.96   | 6.80   | 6.62   | 6.61   | 6.84   | 7.03   | 6.82    | 6.61   | 7.03   |         | 6.0-9.5         |
| BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)   | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.5    | 1.8    | 1.2    | 1.0    | 1.4    | 1.0    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.3     | 1.0    | 1.8    |         | 10/15           |
| TSS (mg/L)  | 2.0    | 1.3    | 1.0    | 1.5    | 2.2    | 2.5    | 3.0    | 5.8    | 2.8    | 4.3    | 2.0    | 1.5    | 2.5     | 1.0    | 5.8    |         | 10/15           |
| Ammonia (mg/L)  | 0.23   | 0.06   | 0.09   | 0.08   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.05   | 0.09   | 0.05   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.077   | 0.050  | 0.090  |         | 2/5             |
| TP (mg/L)   | 0.03   | 0.02   | 0.07   | 0.04   | 0.08   | 0.19   | 0.15   | 0.08   | 0.04   | 0.02   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.07    | 0.02   | 0.19   |         | 0.2/0.5         |
| TRC (mg/L)  | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.004   | 0.001  | 0.01   |         | 0.01            |
| Temp  | 13.3   | 12.6   | 13.3   | 14.8   | 18.1   | 20.7   | 22.5   | 21.5   | 21.3   | 19.2   | 15.3   | 12.9   | 17.1    | 12.6   | 22.5   |         |                 |
| DO (mg/L)   | 7.2    | 7.0    | 6.7    | 6.5    | 5.9    | 5.4    | 5.7    | 6.0    | 6.0    | 5.8    | 6.8    | 7.6    | 6.39    | 5.41   | 8      |         | 5               |
| E. Coli (#/100mL)   | 1.25   | 1.00   | 1.50   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 3.00   | 1.00   | 1.19   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1       | 1      | 3      |         | 200             |
| Unionized Ammonia (mg/L)  | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0050 | 0.0050 |        |        |        |        |        | 0.0015  | 0.0001 | 0.0050 |         |                 |
| <b>Influent Loadings based on Combined Average Daily Influent Flows and Results</b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |        |         |                 |
| Month   | Jan    | Feb    | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Average | Min    | Max    |         | Design Criteria |
| BOD <sub>5</sub> (kg/d)   | 555    | 643    | 658    | 507    | 460    | 472    | 620    | 405    | 396    | 607    | 516    | 429    | 523     | 396    | 658    |         | 1333            |
| TSS (kg/d)  | 339    | 330    | 390    | 295    | 341    | 321    | 383    | 257    | 225    | 322    | 279    | 242    | 311     | 225    | 390    |         | 779             |
| TKN (kg/d)  | 86     | 150    | 91     | 96     | 89     | 105    | 124    | 83     | 101    | 101    | 106    | 94     | 102     | 83     | 150    |         | 199             |
| TP (kg/d)   | 11     | 14     | 13     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 20     | 13     | 13     | 17     | 13     | 12     | 14      | 11     | 20     |         | 23              |
| O&G (kg/d)  | 43     | 54     | 47     | 33     | 40     | 69     | 59     | 34     | 25     | 35     | 25     | 26     | 41      | 25     | 69     |         | 250             |



**Public Works**

P. O. Box 1614, 21 Reeve St., Woodstock, Ontario N4S 7Y3

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Website: [www.oxfordcounty.ca](http://www.oxfordcounty.ca)

February 15, 2014

District Manager  
Ministry of the Environment  
London District Office  
C/o  
Mr. Tom Clubb  
Drinking Water Programs Supervisor  
Ministry of the Environment  
3232 White Oak Road, 3rd Floor  
London, ON  
N6E 1L8

Dear Sir:

**RE: 2013 Year-End Report, Tavistock Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)**

The attached year-end report has been prepared as required by the Environmental Compliance Approval or ECA (previously referred to as a Certificate of Approval) # 7789-8AKJL5.

I trust this report fulfills the intent of the ECA reporting requirements. If there are any questions, please contact me.

Yours truly,

Don Ford, BA, CMM II, C. Tech.  
Wastewater Supervisor, Oxford County

c.c. Mr. Shahab Shafai, M.Sc., P.Eng.  
Manager of Environmental Services, Oxford County  
Mr. Mark Maxwell, P.Eng.  
Project Engineer, Oxford County



## **Overview**

The Tavistock WWTP provided effective wastewater treatment in 2013 and all effluent concentration limits, as specified by the ECA, were met.

The annual average daily flow in 2013 was 1,695 m<sup>3</sup>/d, which represents 67% of the rated capacity of 2,525 m<sup>3</sup>/d.

## **Plant Description**

The Tavistock WWTP (Figure 1) consists of 3 aerated lagoon cells, 1 polishing pond and an Intermittent Sand Filter (ISF). The first three cells are equipped with Mat Aerators, and there are an additional six 15 hp aspirating surface aerators in Cell 1 to provide the necessary dissolved oxygen for the lagoons.

There is also the provision for continuous aluminum sulphate addition for phosphorus removal. The wastewater is dosed with aluminum sulphate as it enters Cell 1 and as the flow enters Cell 2.

Effluent from Cell 1 overflows to Cell 2, then into Cell 3 and/or Cell 4 where it is pumped through the filter beds and/or stored prior to discharge.

Oxford County operates the facility, utilizing the staff located at the Woodstock WWTP.



Figure 1 Aerial view of Tavistock WWTP (prior to recent expansion/upgrades)

**Plant Specifications**

Facilities - Four Lagoon Cells and an Intermittent Sand Filter  
 Design Capacity - 2,525 m<sup>3</sup>/day  
 Average Daily Flow - 1,695 m<sup>3</sup>/day (2013)  
 Receiving Stream - Hohner Drain (eventually to Thames River)  
 Plant Classification - WWT – I  
 ECA #7789-8AKJL5

Effluent requirements:

During first 9 months following substantial completion equivalent to previous ECA (Feb. 6, 2012 – Nov. 6, 2012):

CBOD<sub>5</sub> 25 mg/L  
 Suspended Solids 25 mg/L  
 Total Phosphorus 1 mg/L

After first 9 months following substantial completion (beginning Nov. 7, 2012):

CBOD<sub>5</sub> 15.0 mg/L  
 Suspended Solids 15.0 mg/L  
 Total Phosphorous 0.5/0.8 mg/L  
 Dissolved Oxygen >4.0

Free Ammonia

|             |          |        |           |
|-------------|----------|--------|-----------|
| (Jan.)      | 7.0 mg/L | (Feb)  | 10.0 mg/L |
| (Mar.)      | 8.5 mg/L | (Apr.) | 8.0 mg/L  |
| (May -Nov.) | 1.0 mg/L | (Dec.) | 3.0 mg/L  |

## **Sampling Procedures**

Raw sewage is sampled a minimum of once monthly for CBOD<sub>5</sub>, suspended solids, TKN, total phosphorous, pH and temperature.

Automatic composite samplers are used to collect raw sewage samples from Chamber 3 as the flow enters Cell 1. Automated composite samples are also taken at the same time from a major cheese processor in Tavistock. The cheese company can discharge significant loadings to the Tavistock Lagoon system and is under a surcharge agreement with Oxford County.

Grab samples of final effluent are taken weekly during effluent discharge and tested for CBOD<sub>5</sub>, suspended solids, total phosphorous, pH, temperature, dissolved oxygen, nitrate nitrogen, nitrite nitrogen and ammonia nitrogen. Un-ionized ammonia, BOD<sub>5</sub> and E.Coli were also included under the amendment. SGS Lakefield Research Ltd. performs all sample analyses with the exception of pH, temperature, and dissolved oxygen which are measured in the field. A detailed summary of monthly raw sewage and final effluent analysis is provided in this report in Exhibit 1.

## **Flows**

The annual average daily influent flow was 1,695 m<sup>3</sup>/d this represents 67% of the rated capacity of 2,525 m<sup>3</sup>/d included in ECA #7789-8AKJL5.

Plant treated effluent volume of 860,705 m<sup>3</sup> was released in 2013.

## **Raw Sewage Quality**

The annual average raw sewage CBOD<sub>5</sub> concentration to the plant was 359 mg/L. This corresponds to an average CBOD<sub>5</sub> loading of 609 kg/day. The average suspended solids loading was 384 mg/L (or 651 kg/day). The annual raw sewage nitrogen levels as TKN were 40.5 mg/L (or a loading of 69 kg/day). Phosphorous levels averaged 14 mg/L, which correspond to 24 kg/day.

## **Plant Performance & Effluent Quality**

Detailed analytical data of annual and monthly averages are summarized later in the report under Exhibit 1.

The annual CBOD<sub>5</sub> effluent concentration was 3.1 mg/L with a removal efficiency of 99.1%. The annual suspended solids effluent concentration was 5 mg/L with a removal efficiency of 98.7%. The annual average TKN effluent concentration was 2 mg/L with a removal efficiency of 95%. The annual average total phosphorous effluent concentration was 0.07 mg/L, which represents a removal efficiency of 99.5%.

All pH is measured in the effluent by the operator on a minimum weekly basis during discharge. There was no single sample with pH outside of the required range of 6-9.5 in 2013.

The Tavistock WWTP met all the discharge criteria within its ECA in 2013.

### **Effluent Objectives**

Objectives are non-enforceable effluent quality values which the owner is obligated to use best efforts to strive towards on an ongoing basis. These objectives are to be used as a mechanism to trigger corrective action proactively and voluntarily before environmental impairment occurs and before the compliance limits are exceeded.

All effluent discharge objectives listed in the ECA were met with the exception of the monthly average TSS in December which was 12.2 mg/L (just over the objective of 10 mg/L).

(Note: the exceedances were related to the effluent objectives, as described above, rather than the more stringent effluent compliance limits/criteria).

### **Bypassing, Overflows and Abnormal Conditions**

There were no bypasses, overflows or abnormal events at the wastewater lagoons in 2013.

There was an overflow of approximately 925 m<sup>3</sup> of wastewater from the William St. sewage pumping station on April 19-20, 2013. This was due to a float being damaged by a contractor performing routine maintenance and later caused the pumps to lockout. An alarm was not sent, as another contractor was replacing a hydro pole at this location and had damaged the phone line. In order to prevent this from happening again, operations staff prepared a maintenance form for this type of work and when there is a failure to communicate with the alarm centre a report is automatically generated for staff.

On September 20, 2013, another overflow of about 3 m<sup>3</sup> occurred at the William St. sewage pumping station that was due to heavy rain. High flows were received due to major rain storm and the standby pump was offline for servicing. In response to this, investigations into wet weather flows to reduce peaking will continue.

These events were reported to the MOE at the time they occurred.

### **Maintenance and Calibration Activities**

The operating and maintenance staff from the Woodstock WWTP conducts regularly scheduled maintenance of the plant equipment. Detailed maintenance records for each piece of equipment are kept on-site at the Woodstock Plant.

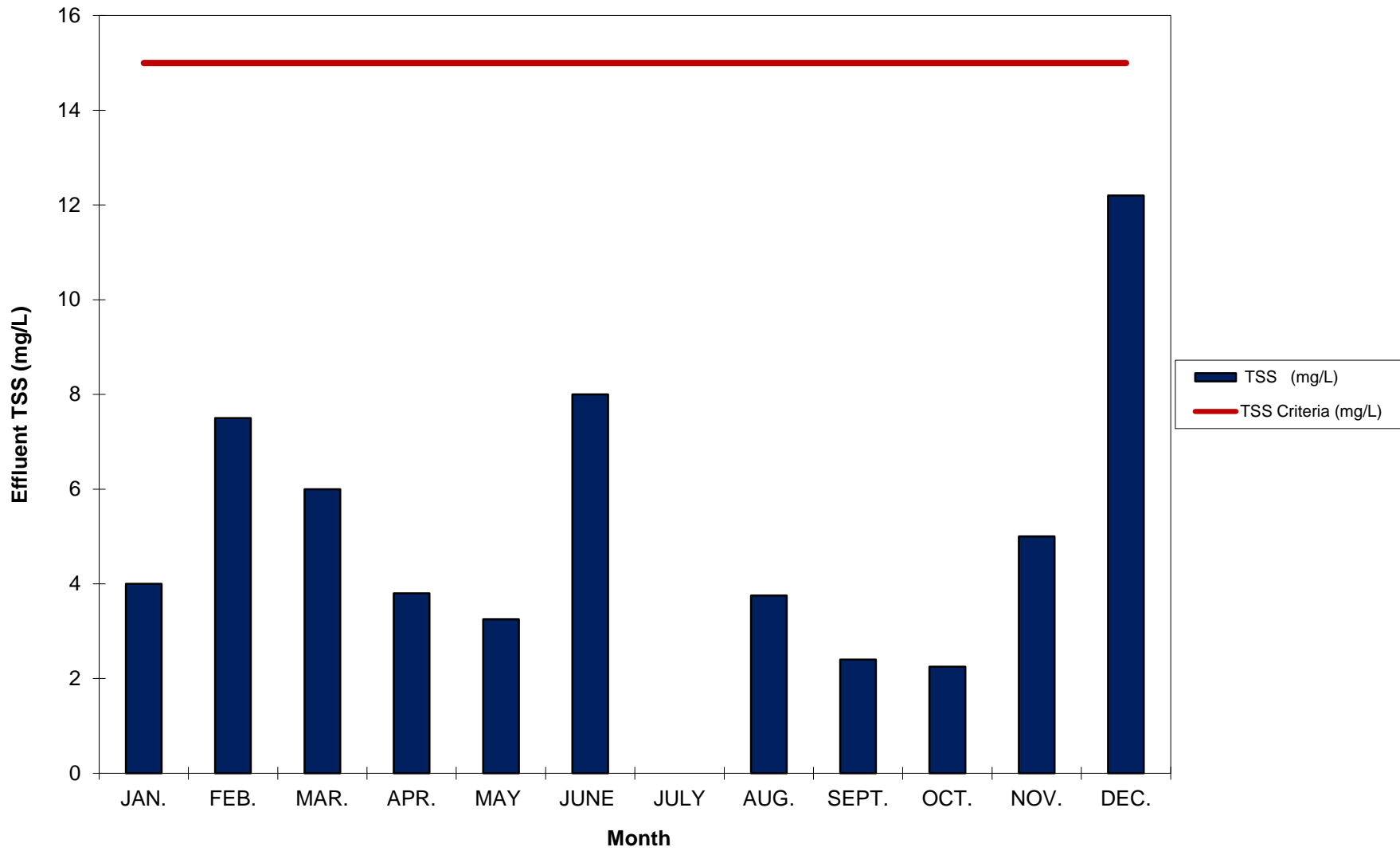
R & R Instrumentation calibrated all flow measuring equipment.

## **Summary**

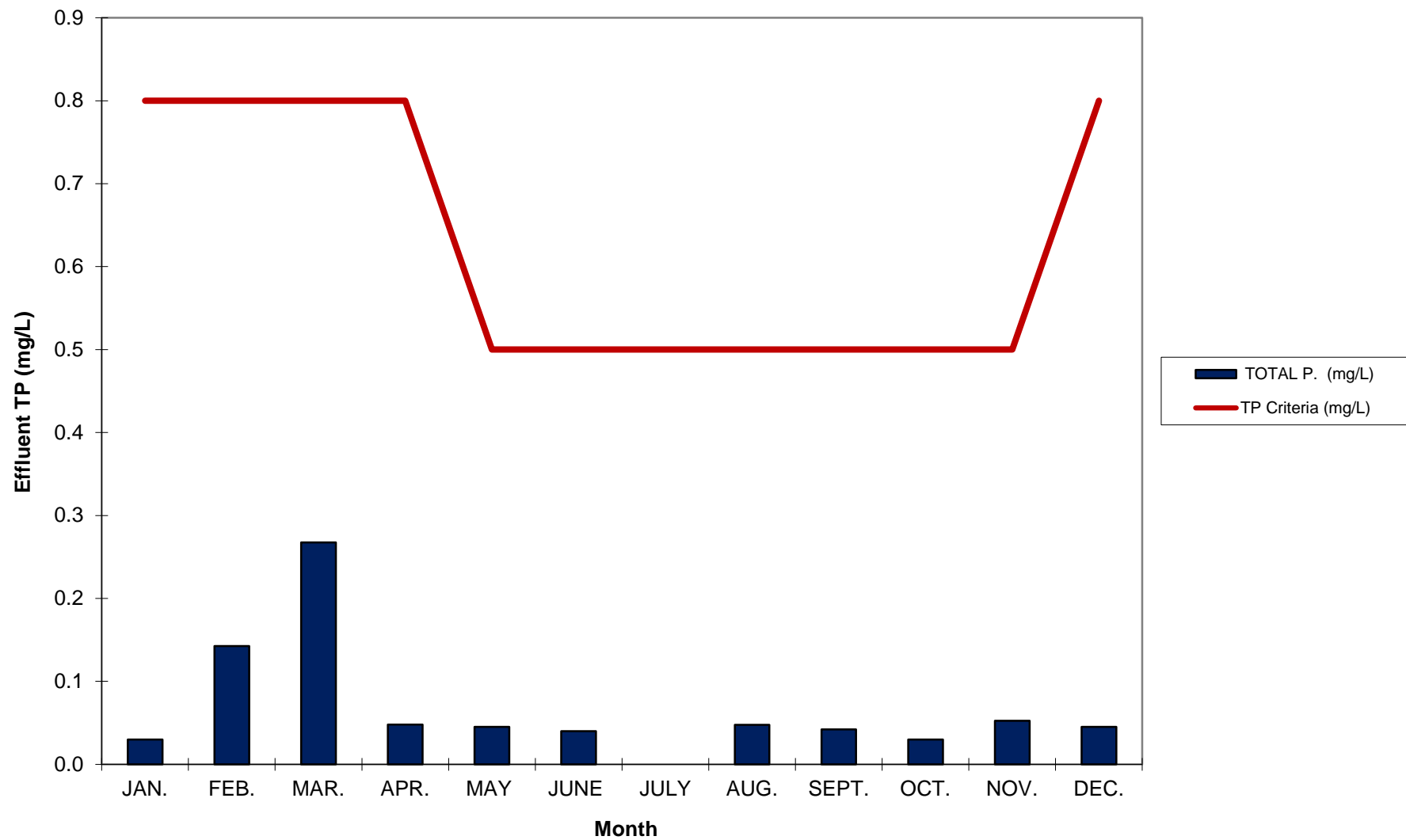
The Tavistock WWTP met all the discharge criteria within its ECA in 2013.

**EXHIBIT 1**

Tavistock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TSS (mg/L), 2013

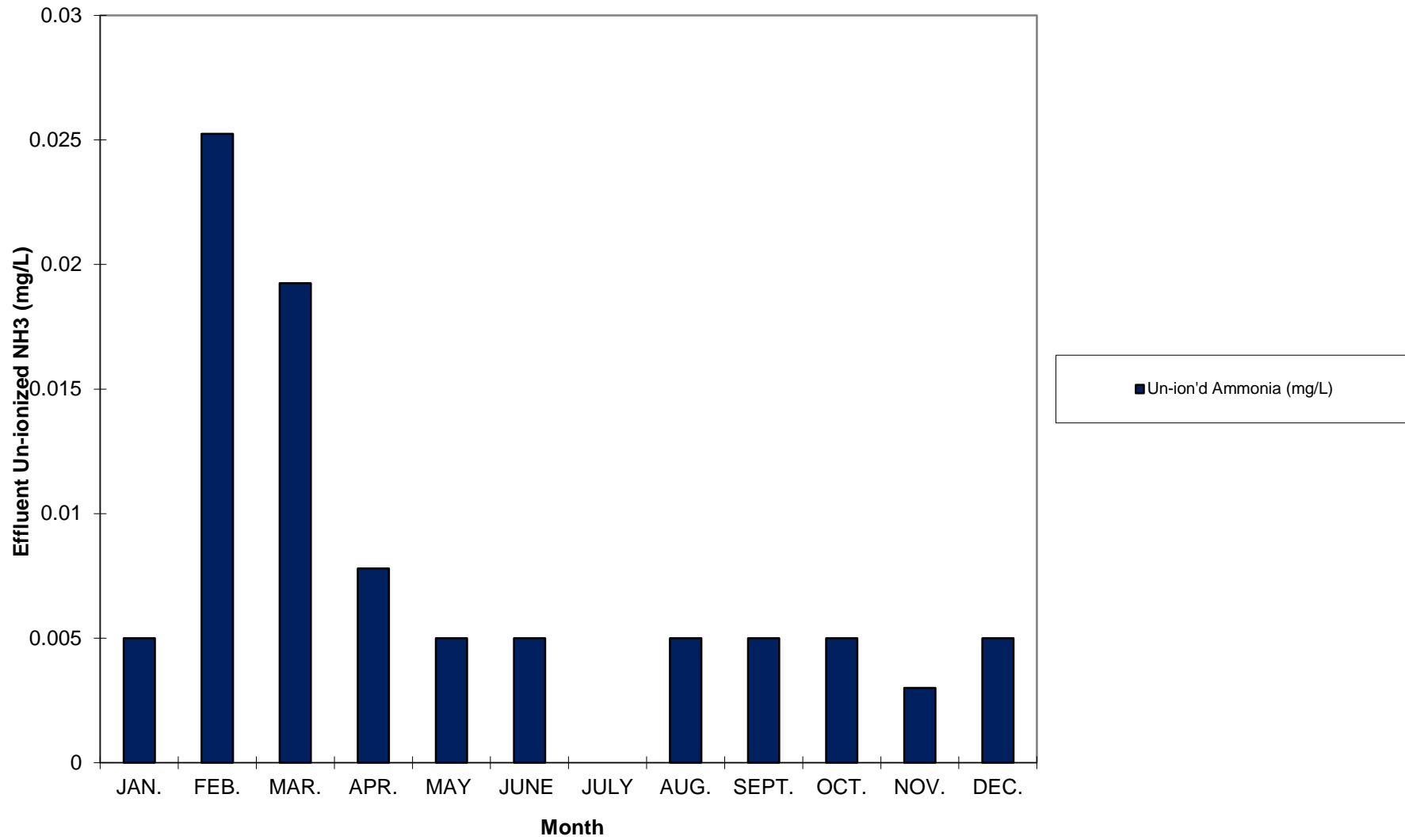


Tavistock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TP (mg/L), 2013

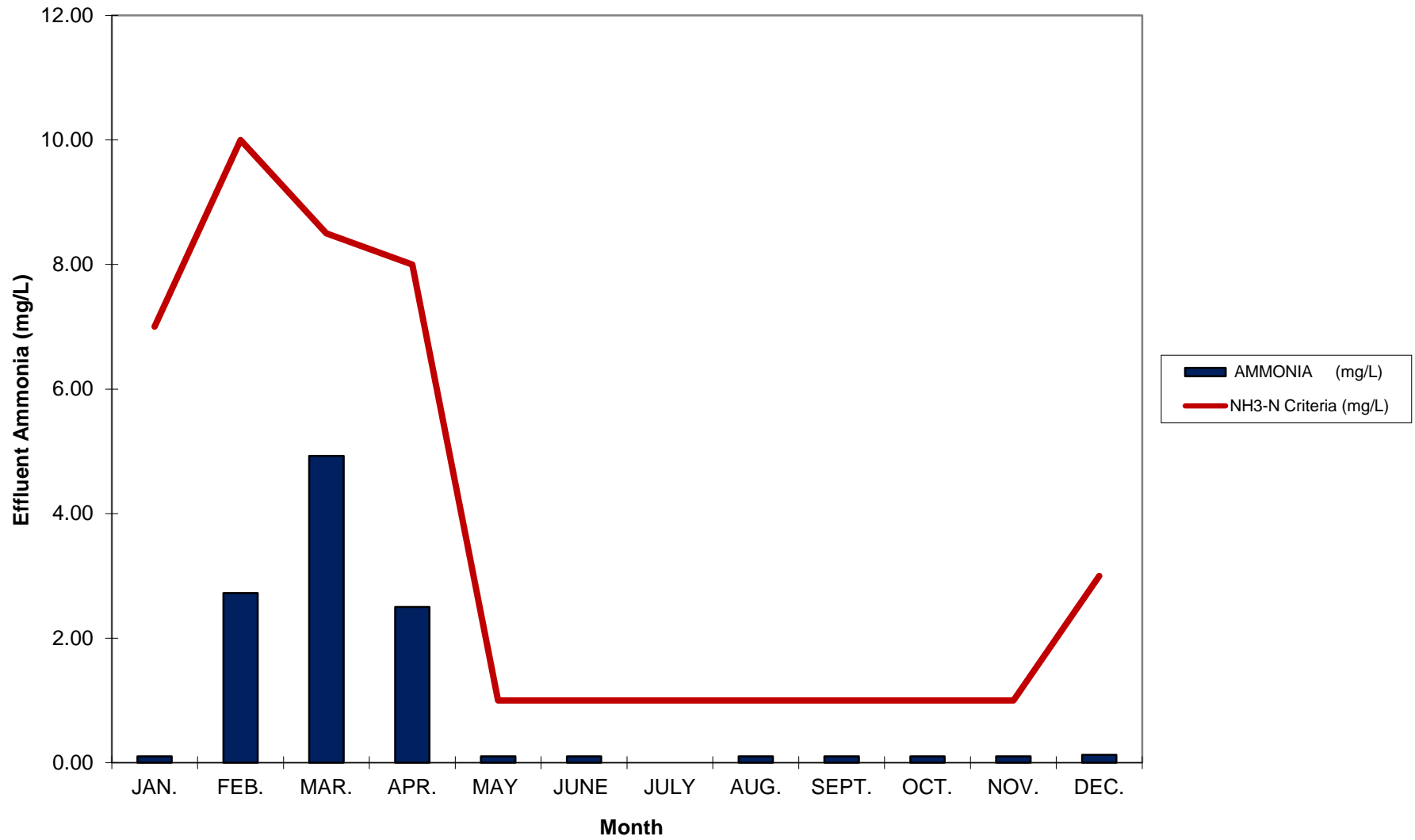




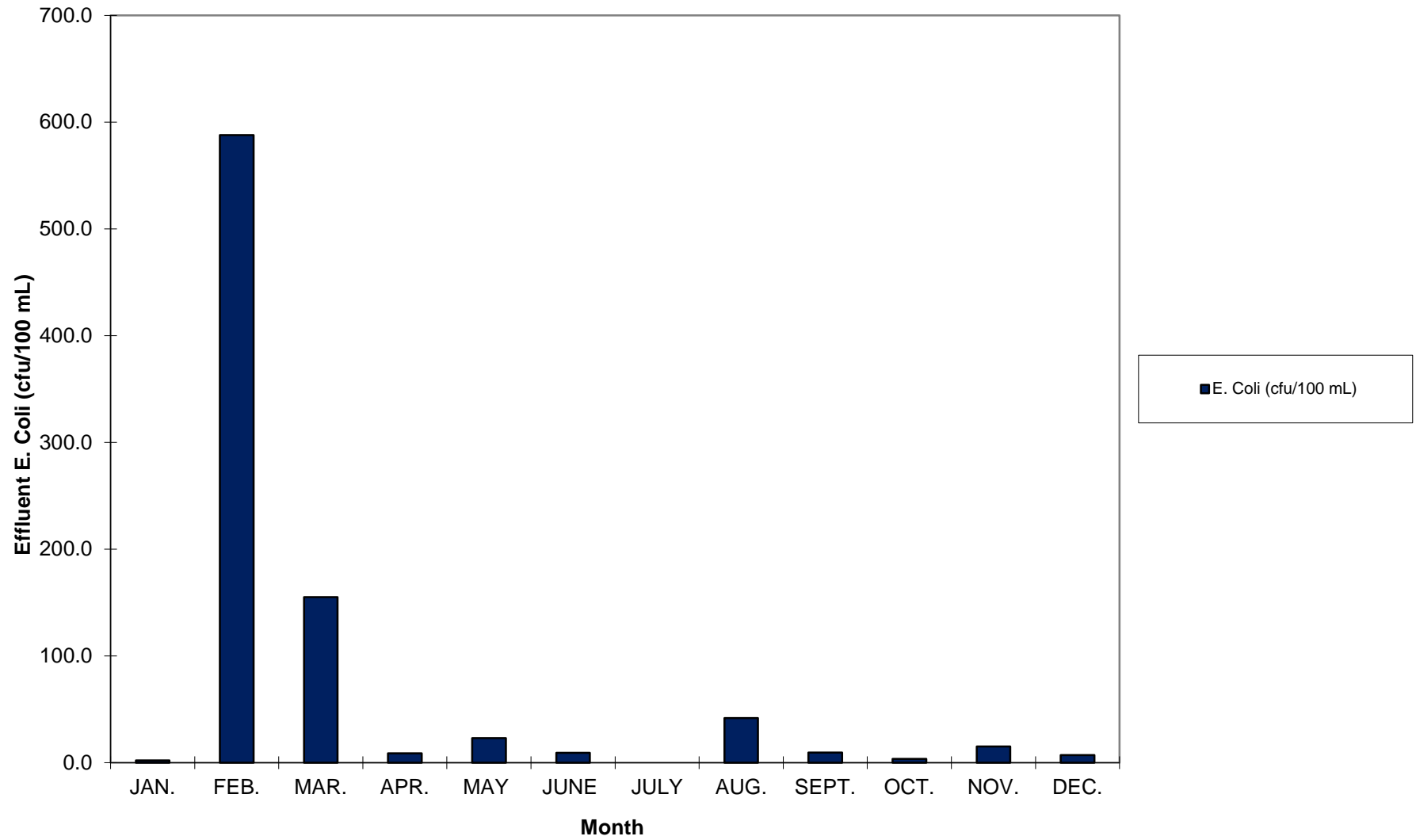
Tavistock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Un-ionized Ammonia (mg/L), 2013



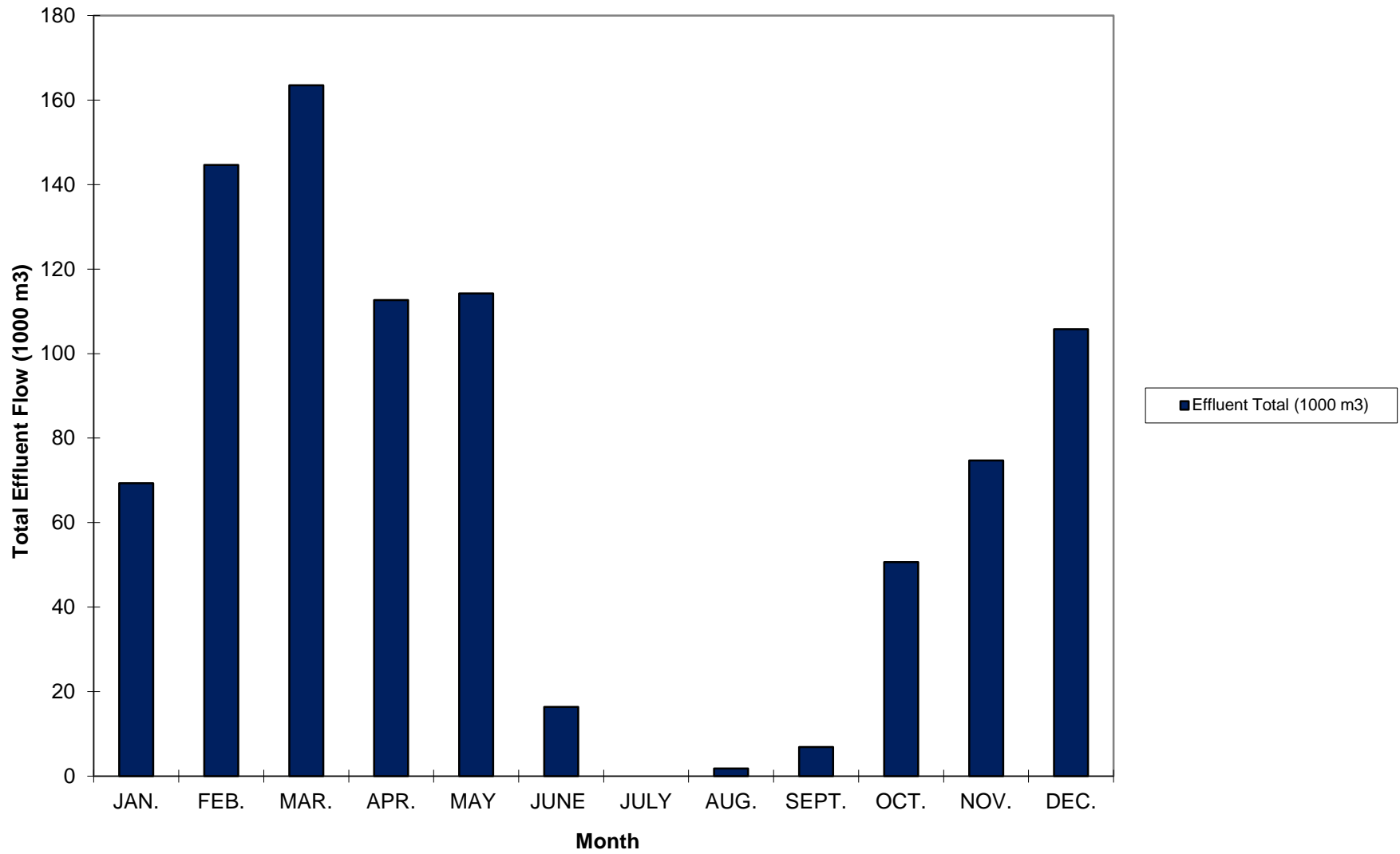
Tavistock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Ammonia (mg/L), 2013



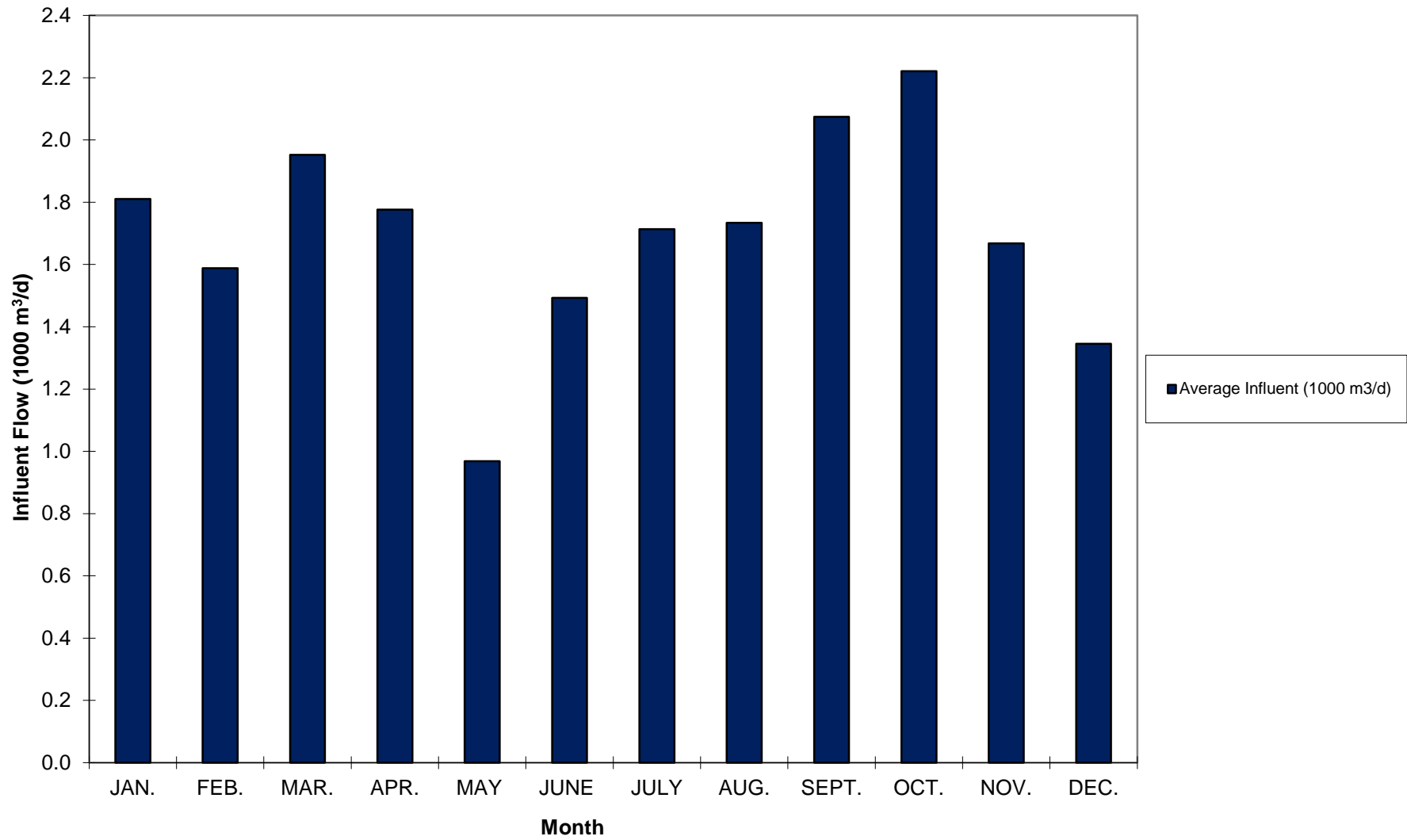
Tavistock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Geometric Mean E.Coli (cfu/100 mL), 2013



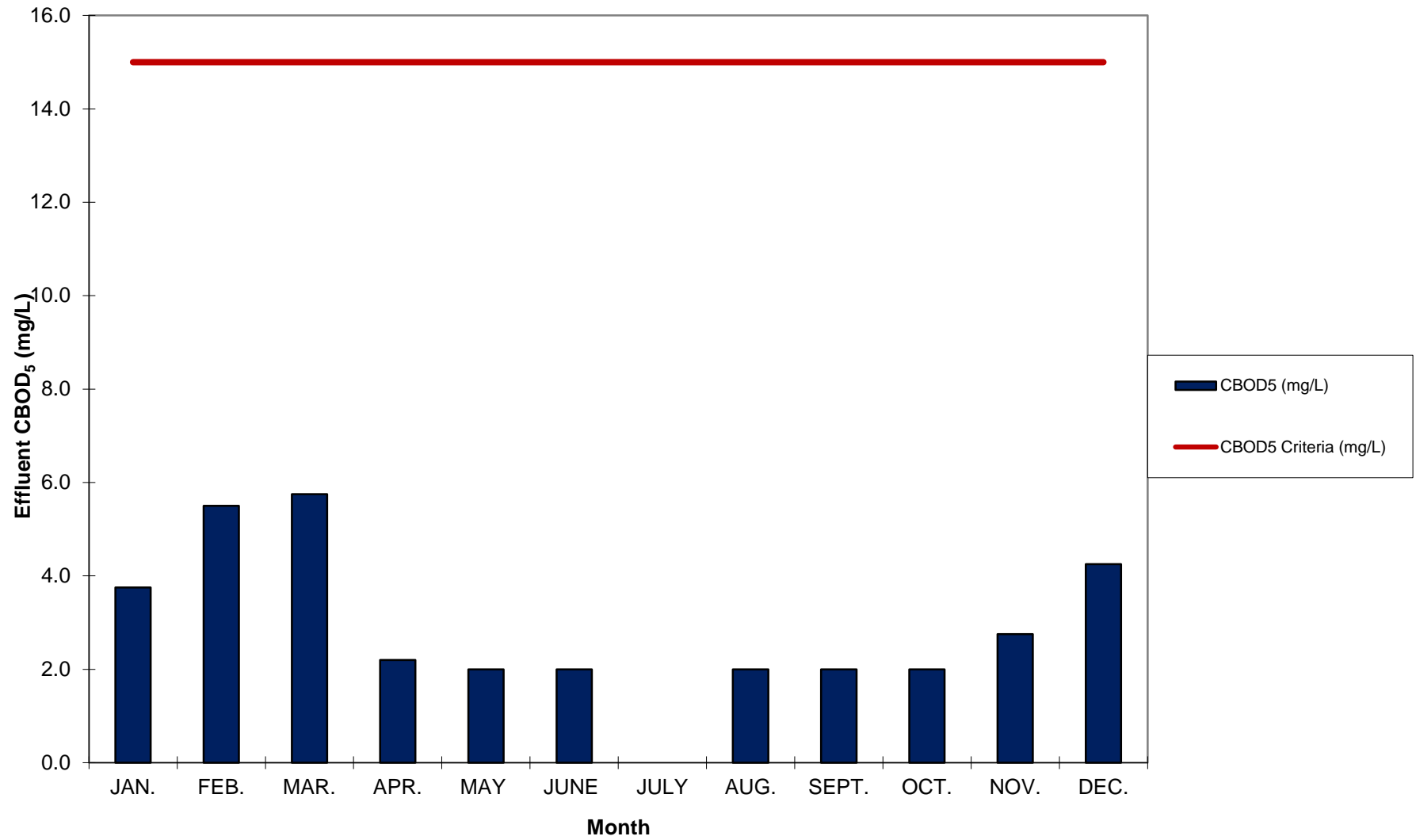
**Tavistock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Flow (1000 m<sup>3</sup>), 2013**



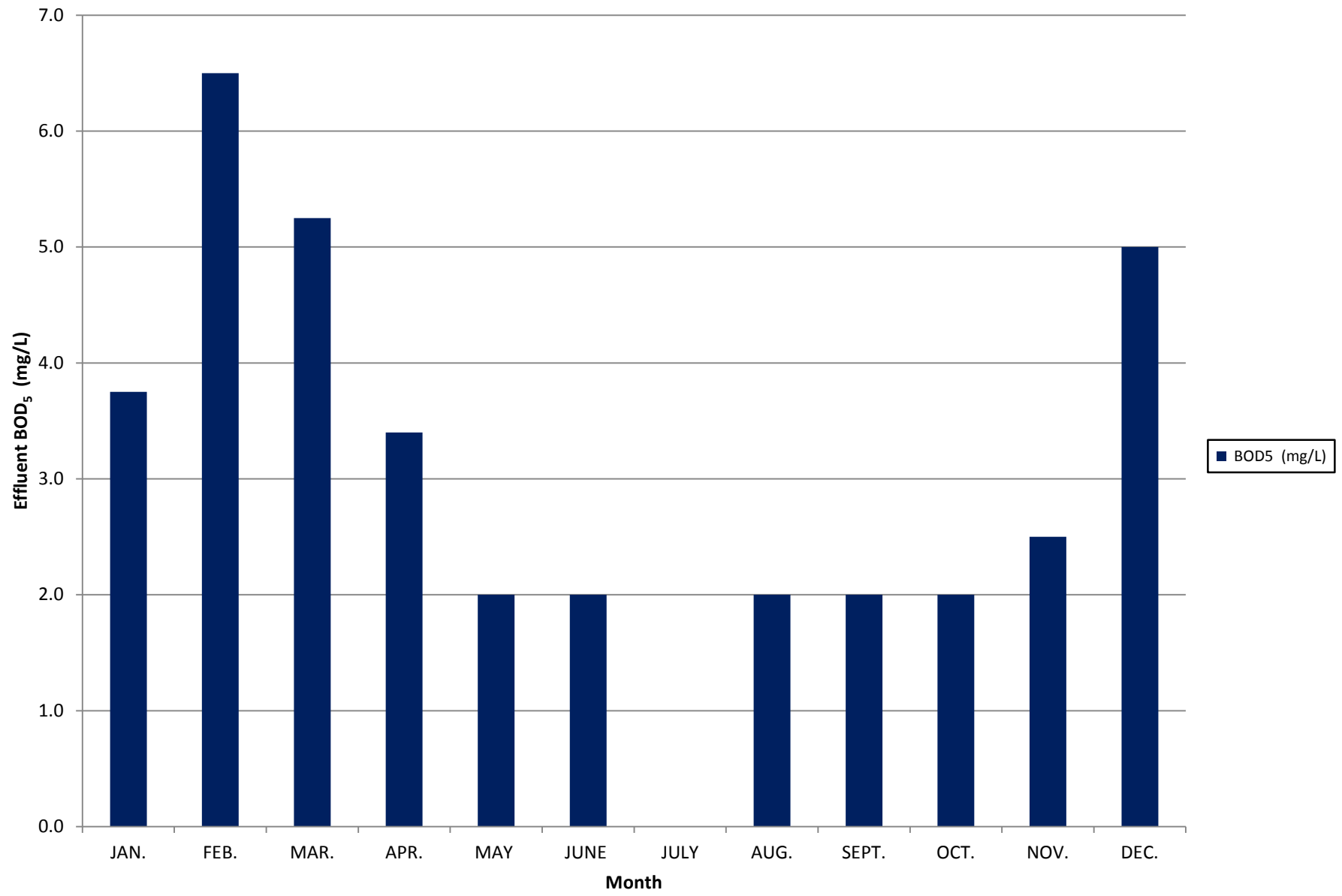
Tavistock WWTP Influent, Monthly Average Daily Flow (1000 m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013



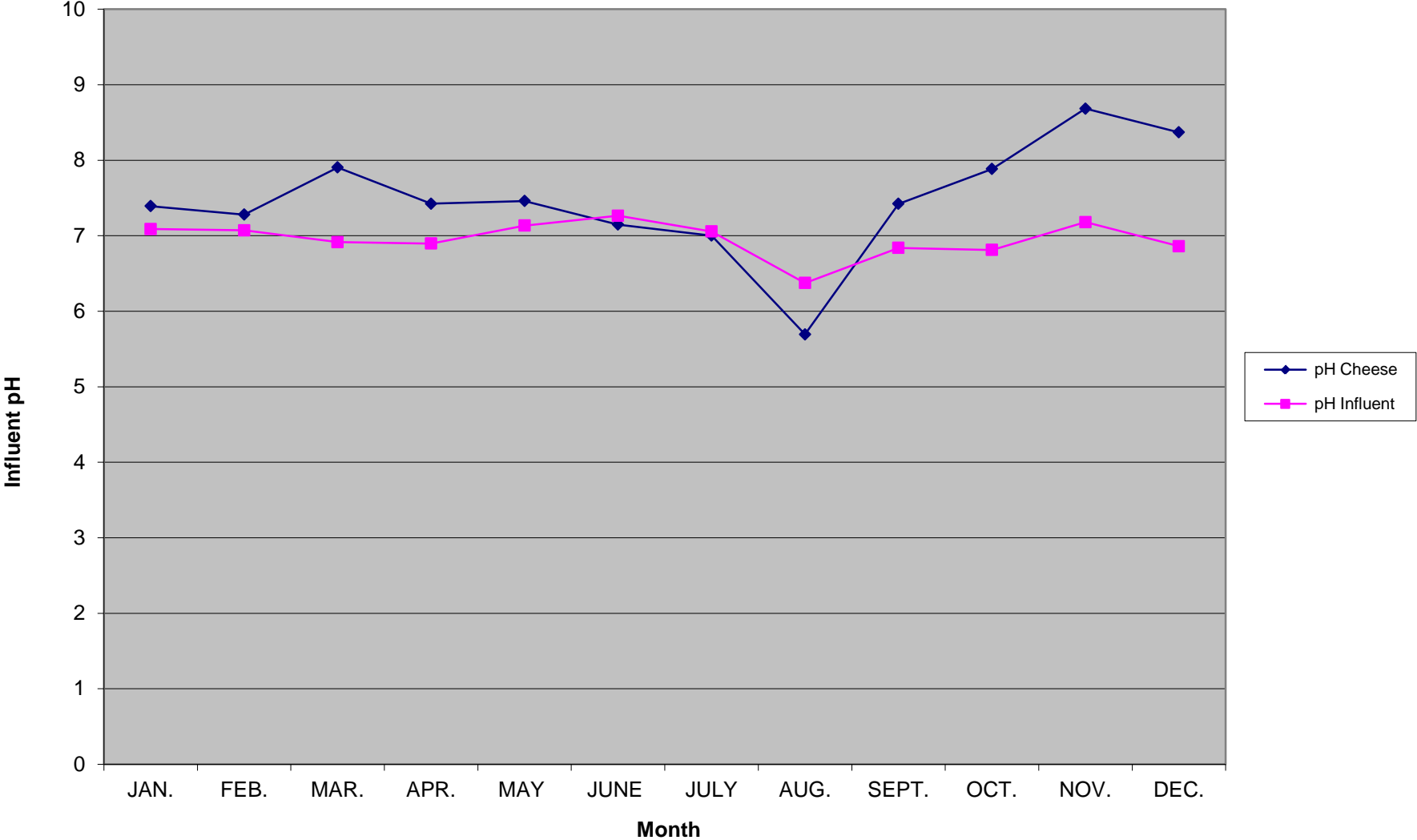
Tavistock Wastewater Effluent, Monthly Average CBOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013



## Tavistock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average BOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013

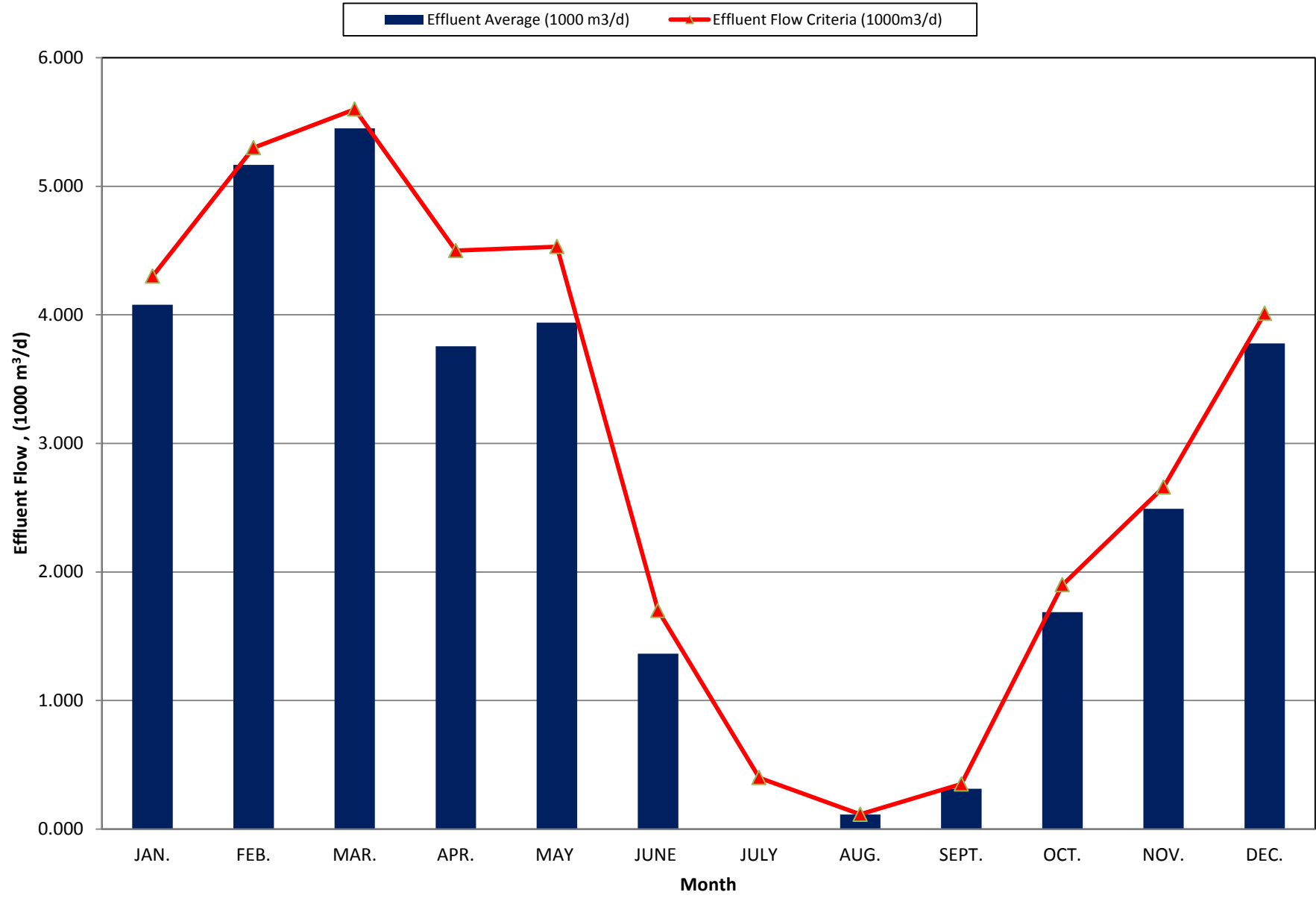


**Cheese Plant pH vs Lagoon Influent pH 2013**





Tavistock WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Day Flow (1000 m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013



**Tavistock Influent Data 2013**

#7789-8AKJL5

| Month            |                          | JAN.   | FEB.    | MAR.    | APR.    | MAY     | JUNE   | JULY   | AUG.   | SEPT.  | OCT.   | NOV.   | DEC.    | TOTAL          | AVE.         | Criteria       |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Total Influent   | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> )   | 56.114 | 44.460  | 60.514  | 53.291  | 30.014  | 44.776 | 53.122 | 53.758 | 62.235 | 68.855 | 50.049 | 41.716  | <b>618.904</b> | <b>51.6</b>  |                |
| Average Influent | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 1.810  | 1.588   | 1.952   | 1.776   | 0.968   | 1.493  | 1.714  | 1.734  | 2.075  | 2.221  | 1.668  | 1.346   |                | <b>1.70</b>  | <b>2.525</b>   |
| Max Raw          | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 3.987  | 2.049   | 5.061   | 4.251   | 1.684   | 2.473  | 2.412  | 2.650  | 7.961  | 4.941  | 4.086  | 2.586   |                | <b>3.7</b>   |                |
| Min Raw          | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 0.800  | 1.208   | 1.035   | 0.938   | 0.563   | 0.977  | 1.331  | 1.162  | 1.193  | 1.370  | 1.039  | 0.950   |                | <b>1.05</b>  |                |
|                  |                          |        |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |                |              |                |
| Cheese Total     | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> )   | 12.926 | 10.907  | 13.225  | 13.200  | 13.619  | 12.730 | 14.331 | 16.027 | 16.559 | 17.192 | 16.678 | 16.392  | <b>173.786</b> | <b>14.5</b>  |                |
| Cheese Average   | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 0.417  | 0.390   | 0.427   | 0.440   | 0.439   | 0.411  | 0.462  | 0.517  | 0.552  | 0.555  | 0.556  | 0.529   |                | <b>0.474</b> |                |
| Cheese Max       | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 0.682  | 0.595   | 0.670   | 0.697   | 0.707   | 0.735  | 0.688  | 0.885  | 0.852  | 0.952  | 0.871  | 1.117   |                | <b>0.788</b> |                |
| Cheese Min       | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 0.118  | 0.140   | 0.138   | 0.130   | 0.124   | 0.000  | 0.146  | 0.146  | 0.167  | 0.114  | 0.277  | 0.175   |                | <b>0.140</b> |                |
|                  |                          |        |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |                |              |                |
| Effluent Total   | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> )   | 69.348 | 144.654 | 163.500 | 112.651 | 114.268 | 16.372 |        | 1.822  | 6.914  | 50.653 | 74.732 | 105.791 | <b>860.705</b> | <b>78.2</b>  | <b>Table 3</b> |
| Effluent Average | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 4.079  | 5.166   | 5.450   | 3.755   | 3.940   | 1.364  |        | 0.114  | 0.314  | 1.688  | 2.491  | 3.778   |                | <b>2.9</b>   | <b>0.1-5.6</b> |
| Effluent Max     | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 4.304  | 5.390   | 5.616   | 4.477   | 4.226   | 1.700  |        | 0.210  | 0.369  | 1.900  | 2.659  | 4.010   |                | <b>3.2</b>   |                |
| Effluent Min     | (1000 m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 2.478  | 3.884   | 2.110   | 1.319   | 3.535   | 0.263  |        | 0.002  | 0.053  | 0.828  | 1.996  | 0.088   |                | <b>1.5</b>   |                |

**Tavistock Cheese Influent**

|                  |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |        |       |        |  |             |  |
|------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--|-------------|--|
| BOD <sub>5</sub> | (mg/L) | 1157.4 | 904.5 | 984.3 | 800.8 | 956.8 | 905.3 | 899.2 | 1043.8 | 704.3 | 1234.2 | 919.5 | 1053.0 |  | <b>964</b>  |  |
| SS               | (mg/L) | 223.2  | 220.8 | 269.0 | 268.8 | 312.8 | 269.0 | 248.6 | 301.8  | 235.5 | 357.0  | 320.0 | 326.3  |  | <b>279</b>  |  |
| AMMONIA          | (mg/L) | 8.52   | 9.40  | 7.43  | 9.18  | 8.13  | 10.80 | 10.84 | 11.05  | 10.60 | 7.04   | 10.28 | 12.33  |  | <b>10</b>   |  |
| TKN              | (mg/L) | 58.74  | 59.23 | 46.10 | 73.00 | 71.33 | 64.78 | 63.76 | 71.15  | 65.60 | 74.54  | 58.23 | 79.20  |  | <b>65</b>   |  |
| NITRITE          | (mg/L) | 3.50   | 0.84  | 0.74  | 18.97 | 6.65  | 13.41 | 4.47  | 17.39  | 4.63  | 4.10   | 0.42  | 1.34   |  | <b>6</b>    |  |
| NITRATE          | (mg/L) | 28.09  | 49.93 | 56.65 | 13.89 | 40.85 | 0.33  | 0.06  | 6.06   | 0.20  | 32.68  | 16.65 | 42.70  |  | <b>24</b>   |  |
| TOTAL P.         | (mg/L) | 27.56  | 31.13 | 36.23 | 28.32 | 37.08 | 31.63 | 26.96 | 34.10  | 24.08 | 32.06  | 32.60 | 35.93  |  | <b>31</b>   |  |
| pH               | Cheese | 7.39   | 7.28  | 7.91  | 7.42  | 7.46  | 7.15  | 7.00  | 5.69   | 7.42  | 7.88   | 8.68  | 8.37   |  | <b>7.47</b> |  |

**Tavistock Lagoon Influent**

|                   |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |             |  |
|-------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------------|--|
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> | (mg/L)   | 290.7 | 537.5 | 297.5 | 197.0 | 358.0 | 309.0 | 454.0 | 404.0 | 445.7 | 329.5 | 221.0 | 462.5 |  | <b>359</b>  |  |
| BOD <sub>5</sub>  | (mg/L)   | 303.0 | 622.0 | 297.5 | 220.5 | 412.5 | 390.0 | 623.0 | 413.0 | 440.0 | 332.0 | 257.5 | 414.0 |  | <b>394</b>  |  |
| SS                | (mg/L)   | 266.0 | 333.0 | 267.0 | 223.0 | 349.0 | 350.0 | 762.0 | 368.0 | 708.3 | 388.5 | 279.0 | 309.0 |  | <b>384</b>  |  |
| AMMONIA           | (mg/L)   | 13.90 | 22.75 | 10.55 | 11.25 | 17.20 | 19.25 | 27.93 | 15.20 | 14.33 | 13.05 | 19.05 | 19.7  |  | <b>17</b>   |  |
| TKN               | (mg/L)   | 29.9  | 42.8  | 32.6  | 20.0  | 43.5  | 32.7  | 58.3  | 44.90 | 72.67 | 35.70 | 31.75 | 41.50 |  | <b>40.5</b> |  |
| NITRITE           | (mg/L)   | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.03  | 0.06  | 0.04  | 0.09  | 3.30  | 0.17  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  |  | <b>0</b>    |  |
| NITRATE           | (mg/L)   | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 4.23  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  |  | <b>0</b>    |  |
| TOTAL P.          | (mg/L)   | 14.81 | 10.04 | 9.95  | 5.86  | 12.55 | 8.91  | 24.81 | 24.20 | 20.50 | 15.10 | 10.15 | 16.95 |  | <b>14</b>   |  |
| pH                | Influent | 7.09  | 7.07  | 6.92  | 6.90  | 7.13  | 7.27  | 7.06  | 6.37  | 6.84  | 6.81  | 7.18  | 6.86  |  | <b>6.96</b> |  |

|                       |  |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |             |  |
|-----------------------|--|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|-------------|--|
| Temperature (celcius) |  | 9.8 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 18.7 | 12.0 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 20.3 | 17.7 | 13.6 | 12.1 |  | <b>14.6</b> |  |
|-----------------------|--|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|-------------|--|

**Tavistock Lagoon Effluent**

|                   |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |       |       |       |       |       |  | TOTAL | AVE.         | Criteria         |
|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|--------------|------------------|
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> | (mg/L)     | 3.8   | 5.5   | 5.8   | 2.2   | 2.0   | 2.0   |  | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.8   | 4.3   |  |       | <b>3.11</b>  | <b>15</b>        |
| BOD <sub>5</sub>  | (mg/L)     | 3.8   | 6.5   | 5.3   | 3.4   | 2.0   | 2.0   |  | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.5   | 5.0   |  |       | <b>3.31</b>  |                  |
| TSS               | (mg/L)     | 4.0   | 7.5   | 6.0   | 3.8   | 3.3   | 8.0   |  | 3.8   | 2.4   | 2.3   | 5.0   | 12.2  |  |       | <b>5</b>     | <b>15</b>        |
| AMMONIA           | (mg/L)     | 0.10  | 2.73  | 4.93  | 2.50  | 0.10  | 0.10  |  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.13  |  |       | <b>1.00</b>  | <b>1 - 10</b>    |
| TKN               | (mg/L)     | 0.88  | 4.33  | 7.33  | 3.30  | 1.28  | 0.87  |  | 0.60  | 0.58  | 0.58  | 0.55  | 1.55  |  |       | <b>1.98</b>  |                  |
| NITRITE           | (mg/L)     | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.08  | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.03  |  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  |  |       | <b>0.0</b>   |                  |
| NITRATE           | (mg/L)     | 0.77  | 1.86  | 2.09  | 4.16  | 5.71  | 3.41  |  | 0.49  | 1.25  | 0.61  | 0.44  | 0.37  |  |       | <b>1.9</b>   |                  |
| TOTAL P.          | (mg/L)     | 0.03  | 0.14  | 0.27  | 0.05  | 0.05  | 0.04  |  | 0.05  | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.05  | 0.05  |  |       | <b>0.07</b>  | <b>0.5 - 0.8</b> |
| pH                |            | 8.26  | 7.75  | 7.48  | 7.41  | 7.45  | 8.13  |  | 7.67  | 7.65  | 7.58  | 7.79  | 8.07  |  |       | <b>7.75</b>  | <b>6.0-9.5</b>   |
| E. Coli           | cfu/100 mL | 2.0   | 588.0 | 155.0 | 8.7   | 23.0  | 9.2   |  | 41.7  | 9.5   | 3.6   | 15.1  | 7.2   |  |       | <b>78</b>    |                  |
| Temp.             | Celcius    | 2.9   | 2.3   | 3.6   | 6.2   | 15.9  | 11.0  |  | 18.9  | 19.0  | 12.9  | 5.6   | 2.1   |  |       | <b>9.11</b>  |                  |
| D.O.              | (mg/L)     | 14.9  | 9.7   | 7.7   | 10.1  | 8.2   | 11.3  |  | 7.3   | 7.7   | 9.3   | 11.0  | 12.0  |  |       | <b>9.9</b>   |                  |
| Un-ion'd Ammonia  | (mg/L)     | 0.005 | 0.025 | 0.019 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.005 |  | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.005 |  |       | <b>0.008</b> |                  |

**Criteria per Month**

|                            |            | JAN.  | FEB.  | MAR.  | APR.  | MAY   | JUNE  | JULY  | AUG.  | SEPT. | OCT.  | NOV.  | DEC.  |
|----------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> Criteria | (mg/L)     | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| TSS Criteria               | (mg/L)     | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| TP Criteria                | (mg/L)     | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.8   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.5   | 0.8   |
| NH3-N Criteria             | (mg/L)     | 7     | 10    | 8.5   | 8     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 3     |
| DO                         | (mg/L)     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Influent Flow Design       | (1000m3/d) | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 | 2.525 |
| Un-ion'd Ammonia Criteria  | (mg/L)     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| E.Coli Criteria            | (#/100 mL) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Effluent Flow Criteria     | (1000m3/d) | 4.3   | 5.3   | 5.6   | 4.5   | 4.53  | 1.7   | 0.4   | 0.115 | 0.35  | 1.9   | 2.66  | 4.01  |
| BOD <sub>5</sub> Criteria  | (mg/L)     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

**Tavistock Influent Loading kg/d 2013**

|                          |        | JAN. | FEB. | MAR. | APR. | MAY | JUNE | JULY | AUG. | SEPT. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | AVE.       |
|--------------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------------|
| BOD <sub>5</sub> Loading | (kg/d) | 481  | 529  | 581  | 392  | 399 | 522  | 1068 | 701  | 913   | 737  | 430  | 557  | <b>668</b> |
| TSS Loading              | (kg/d) | 25   | 36   | 521  | 396  | 338 | 29   | 1306 | 638  | 1469  | 863  | 465  | 416  | <b>650</b> |
| Cheese BOD Loading       | (kg/d) | 2095 | 352  | 420  | 352  | 420 | 144  | 416  | 540  | 389   | 684  | 511  | 557  | <b>573</b> |
| Cheese TS Loading        | (kg/d) | 404  | 86   | 115  | 118  | 137 | 8    | 115  | 156  | 130   | 198  | 178  | 173  | <b>151</b> |
| Cheese TKN Loading       | (kg/d) | 106  | 23   | 20   | 32   | 31  | 0    | 29   | 37   | 36    | 41   | 32   | 42   | <b>36</b>  |
| Cheese TP Loading        | (kg/d) | 50   | 12   | 15   | 12   | 16  | 13   | 12   | 18   | 13    | 18   | 18   | 19   | <b>18</b>  |



**Public Works**

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February 15, 2014

District Manager  
Ministry of the Environment  
London District Office  
C/o  
Mr. Tom Clubb  
Drinking Water Programs Supervisor  
Ministry of the Environment  
3232 White Oak Road, 3rd Floor  
London, ON  
N6E 1L8

Dear Sir:

**RE: 2013 Year-End Monitoring Report, Norwich Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)**

The attached year-end report has been prepared as required by the Environmental Compliance Approval or ECA (previously referred to as a Certificate of Approval) #1680-6F6QR5.

I trust this report fulfills the intent of the ECA annual reporting requirements.

If there are any questions, please contact me.

Yours truly,

Don Ford, BA, CMM II, C. Tech.  
Wastewater Supervisor, Oxford County

c.c. Mr. Shahab Shafai, M.Sc., P.Eng.  
Manager of Environmental Services, Oxford County  
Mr. Mark Maxwell, P.Eng.  
Project Engineer, Oxford County

## **Overview of Norwich Wastewater Treatment Plant**

The Norwich WWTP (Figure 1) provided effective wastewater treatment in 2013. The average daily flow for 2013 was 1,110 m<sup>3</sup>/d. This represents 72.5% of the rated capacity of 1,530 m<sup>3</sup>/d.



Figure 1 Aerial view of Norwich WWTP

### **Plant Description**

The Norwich WWTP is a lagoon treatment system serving the community of Norwich, Ontario. The wastewater is pumped from two pump stations to a splitter box; then to either of two lagoon cells as determined by the operator. Typically the wastewater is directed to the North Cell which is operated in series with the South Cell, followed with the filtering of the effluent through the sand filter beds performed for a period each day as required. The lagoons may discharge year-round; however, the freezing period prevents discharge through the filter beds (normally December to April).

### **Plant Specifications**

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Facilities -           | Lagoons (2 cells) and an intermittent sand filter |
| Design Capacity -      | 1,530 m <sup>3</sup> /day                         |
| Average Daily Flow -   | 1,110 m <sup>3</sup> /day (2013)                  |
| Receiving Stream -     | Otter Creek                                       |
| Plant Classification - | WWT – I   |
| Works Number -         | 110001480   |
| MOE ECA                | #1680-6F6QR5                                      |

## Effluent Limits:

| <u>Effluent Parameters</u>  | <u>Concentration in Effluent</u>                        |                              |
|---|---|------------------------------|
| Escherichia Coli  | 200 organisms / 100 mL (monthly geometric mean density) |                              |
|   | <u>Monthly</u>  |                              |
| <u>Effluent Parameters</u>  | <u>Concentration</u>                                    | <u>Loading<sup>(3)</sup></u> |
| BOD <sub>5</sub>  | 10mg/L  | 23.7kg/d                     |
| Suspended Solids  | 10mg/L  | 23.7kg/d                     |
| <u>Total Phosphorus Non-freezing period:</u>                            |   |                              |
|   | 0.5mg/L   | 1.2kg/d                      |
| <u>Freezing period:</u>   | 1.0mg/L   | 2.4kg/d                      |
| <u>(Ammonia + Ammonium) Nitrogen<sup>(2)</sup> Non-freezing period:</u> |   |                              |
|   | 3.0mg/L (5.0mg/L) <sup>(1)</sup>                        | 11.8kg/d                     |
| <u>Freezing period</u>  | 5.0mg/L (8.0 mg/L) <sup>(1)</sup>                       | 18.9kg/d                     |
| Total Chlorine Residual<br>(when chlorine is in use)                    | 0.002mg/L(0.01mg/L) <sup>(1)</sup>                      | 0.005kg/d                    |
| Dissolved Oxygen  | > 4.0 mg/L  |                              |

Notes: (1) Values in brackets indicate daily concentration limits.

(2) In addition to the (Ammonia + Ammonium) Nitrogen concentrations noted above, the un-ionized ammonia concentration in the effluent shall not exceed 0.1 mg/L for monthly average values and 0.2 mg/L for any individual sample.

(3) The loading are based on an average daily flow of 2,366 m<sup>3</sup>/d over a 236-day discharge period.

The Owner shall maintain the pH of the effluent from the sewage treatment plant within the range of 6.0 to 9.5, inclusive, at all times.

Freezing period means the period of time during which the water temperature of the receiving stream is equal to or below 5 degrees Celsius. Normally this period is from December 1<sup>st</sup> to April 30<sup>th</sup>.

Non-freezing period means the period of time during which the water temperature of the receiving stream is above 5 degrees Celsius.

## Sampling Description

Influent samples were taken from the Lagoon influent splitter box. The sampling frequency is once per week and samples are tested for Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD<sub>5</sub>), and Suspended Solids (SS) monthly, and Total Phosphorus (TP), and Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN) weekly.

Effluent samples are taken using a 24-hour composite sampler set to take a sample every 15 minutes for the duration of the discharge period. BOD<sub>5</sub> and SS are sampled at least

monthly. TP, ammonia, TKN, pH, and temperature samples are taken three times per week; E.Coli and dissolved oxygen are tested at least weekly.

Laboratory analysis is performed by SGS Lakefield Research Ltd. on all samples except for pH, temperature and dissolved oxygen which are tested in the field during collection. These results are used for determination of compliance. Any information generated in-house is used in process control but is not included in this report.

## **Discussion of Results**

Presented in Table A that follows are the average, maximum and minimum values for all influent and effluent parameters. The calculation is based on all external test results and both flow meters.

The average flow was 1,110 m<sup>3</sup>/d representing 72.5% of the design criteria of 1,530 m<sup>3</sup>/d. The average annual influent BOD<sub>5</sub> concentration to the plant was 189 mg/L. This corresponds to an average BOD<sub>5</sub> loading of 210 kg/d. The average annual influent SS concentration to the plant was 223 mg/L which corresponds to an average SS loading of 248 kg/d. The annual average TKN concentration was 37 mg/L which corresponds to 41 kg/d. The annual average TP concentration was 4 mg/L which corresponds to 4.4 kg/d.

The annual average effluent BOD<sub>5</sub> concentration was 4.1 mg/L. This represents a 97.8% removal efficiency. The annual average SS concentration was 3.1 mg/L. This represents a 98.6% removal efficiency. The annual average Ammonia concentration was 1.1 mg/L. The annual average TP concentration was 0.24 mg/L which represents a 94% removal efficiency.

All pH is measured in the effluent by the operator a minimum of three times per week during discharge. There were no samples outside the pH range of 6-9.5 for 2013. All dissolved oxygen readings in the effluent were measured at least weekly by the operator during discharge and no sample was below the minimum of 4 mg/L.

The average, maximum, and minimum influent and effluent results were calculated and are shown in Table A of Exhibit 1.

The Norwich WWTP was operating within its discharge limits for 2013 with the exception of two months, July and October, where the monthly geometric mean E.Coli result was greater than 200 organisms/100 ml at 256 and 349, respectively. The Norwich lagoons do not have a disinfection system. The results were reported to the MOE and the discharge stopped.

## **Effluent Objectives**

Effluent objectives are non-enforceable effluent quality values which the owner is obligated to use best efforts to strive towards on an ongoing basis. These objectives are to be used as a mechanism to trigger corrective action proactively and voluntarily before environmental impairment occurs and before the compliance limits are exceeded.

All effluent discharge objectives listed in the Plants ECA were met with the exception of two E.Coli non-compliance results discussed previously, two BOD<sub>5</sub> results of 6 mg/L in April and July (objective is 5 mg/L), and a SS value of 6 mg/L in July (objective is 5 mg/L).

(Note: except for the two E.Coli results discussed above, the other exceedances were related to the effluent objectives, as described above, rather than the more stringent effluent compliance limits/criteria).

## **Bypasses, Overflows, and Upset Conditions 2013**

There were no bypass or overflow events during the year. There were two non-compliant E.Coli results already referred to in the discussion of the results.

On January 13, 2013 there was an overflow of less than 10 m<sup>3</sup> from the Sutton St. sewage pumping station that was due to heavy rain. An additional forcemain outlet into the Norwich Lagoons has been constructed that allows for increased pumping capacity. Investigations into wet weather flows to reduce peaking will continue.

This event was reported to the MOE at the time it occurred.

## **Maintenance Activities**

Maintenance was completed as needed on the Wastewater Treatment Plant and was initiated by the operator during routine inspection of the system. The system is owned and operated by Oxford County and is supervised as one of a total of nine plants. The maintenance is completed by the southern area staff. Detailed records on each piece of equipment are kept at the Ingersoll WWTP.

R&R Instrumentation Services performed meter calibration on the lagoon effluent meter.

## **Summary**

The Norwich WWTP was operating within its design flow criteria and was within its discharge limits for 2013 with the exception of the two E.Coli monthly geometric mean high results.

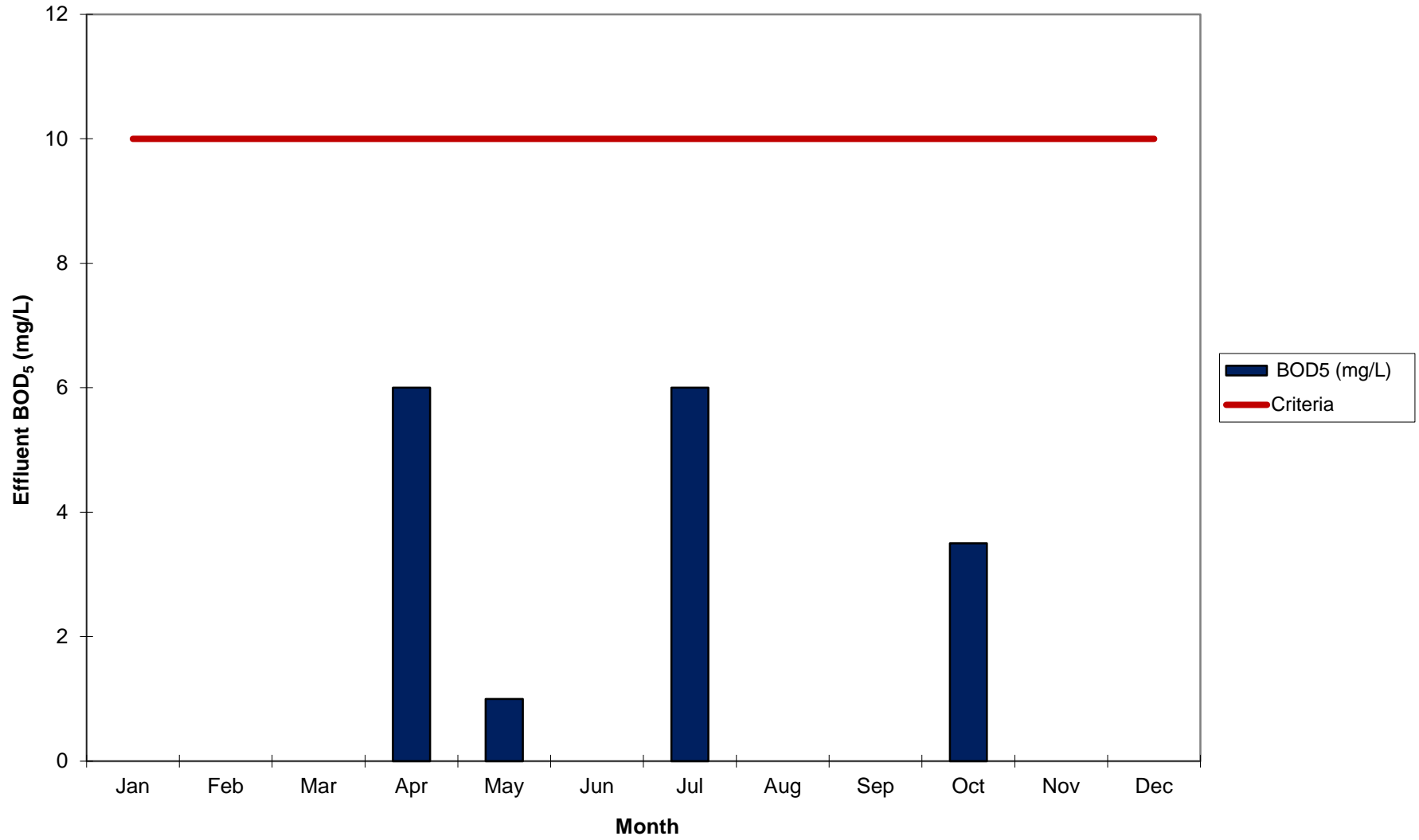
There is a Class Environmental Assessment study underway for the Norwich WWTP to determine the preferred alternative to upgrade the plant to meet the wastewater treatment needs of the community.



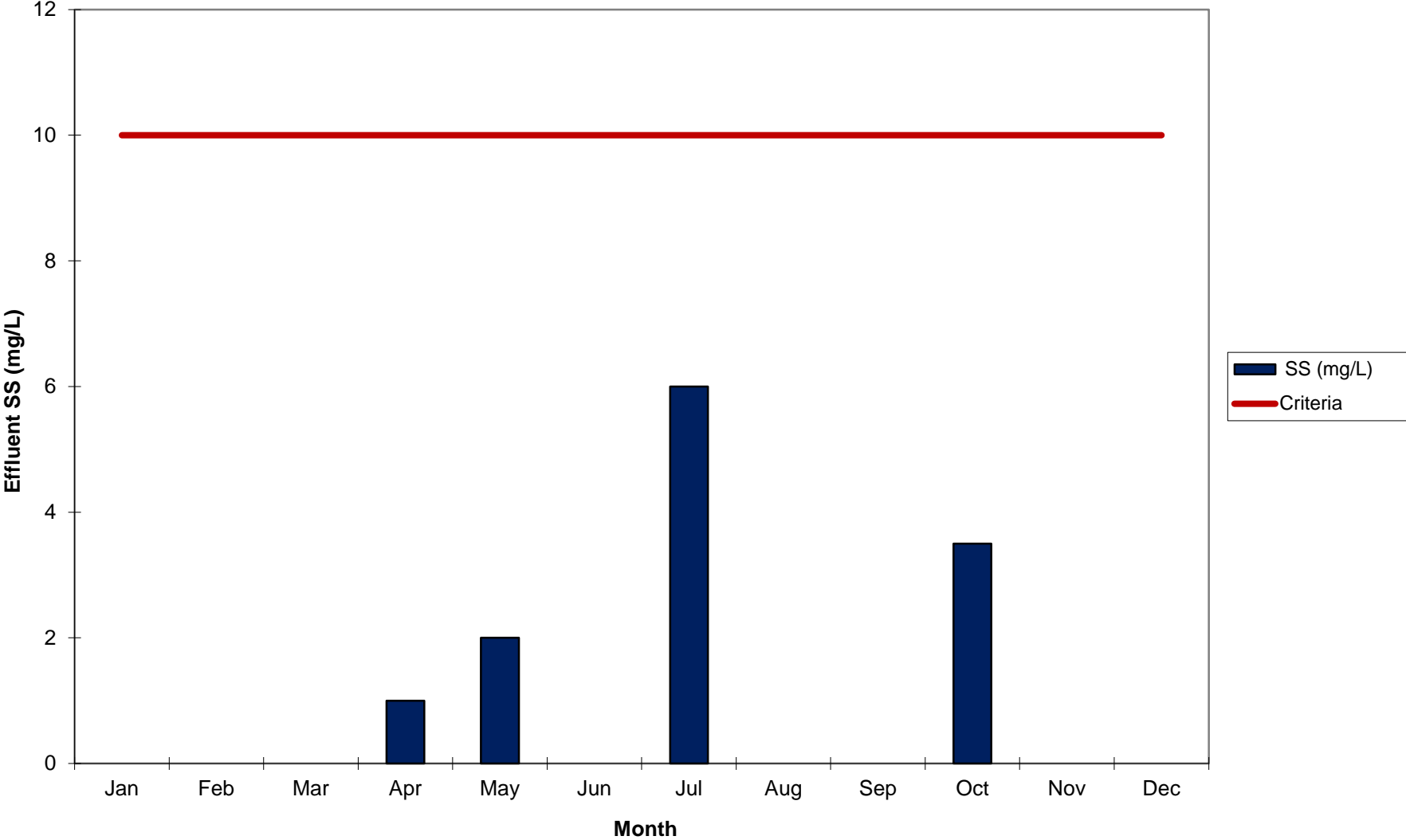
An additional emergency peak flow inlet was installed at the north end of cell 1 in the fall of 2013. The purpose of the inlet is to temporarily allow higher flows originating from the Sutton St. sanitary pumping station to avoid the potential for sewer surcharges that result in basement flooding or overflows to the creek during wet weather events.

## **EXHIBIT 1**

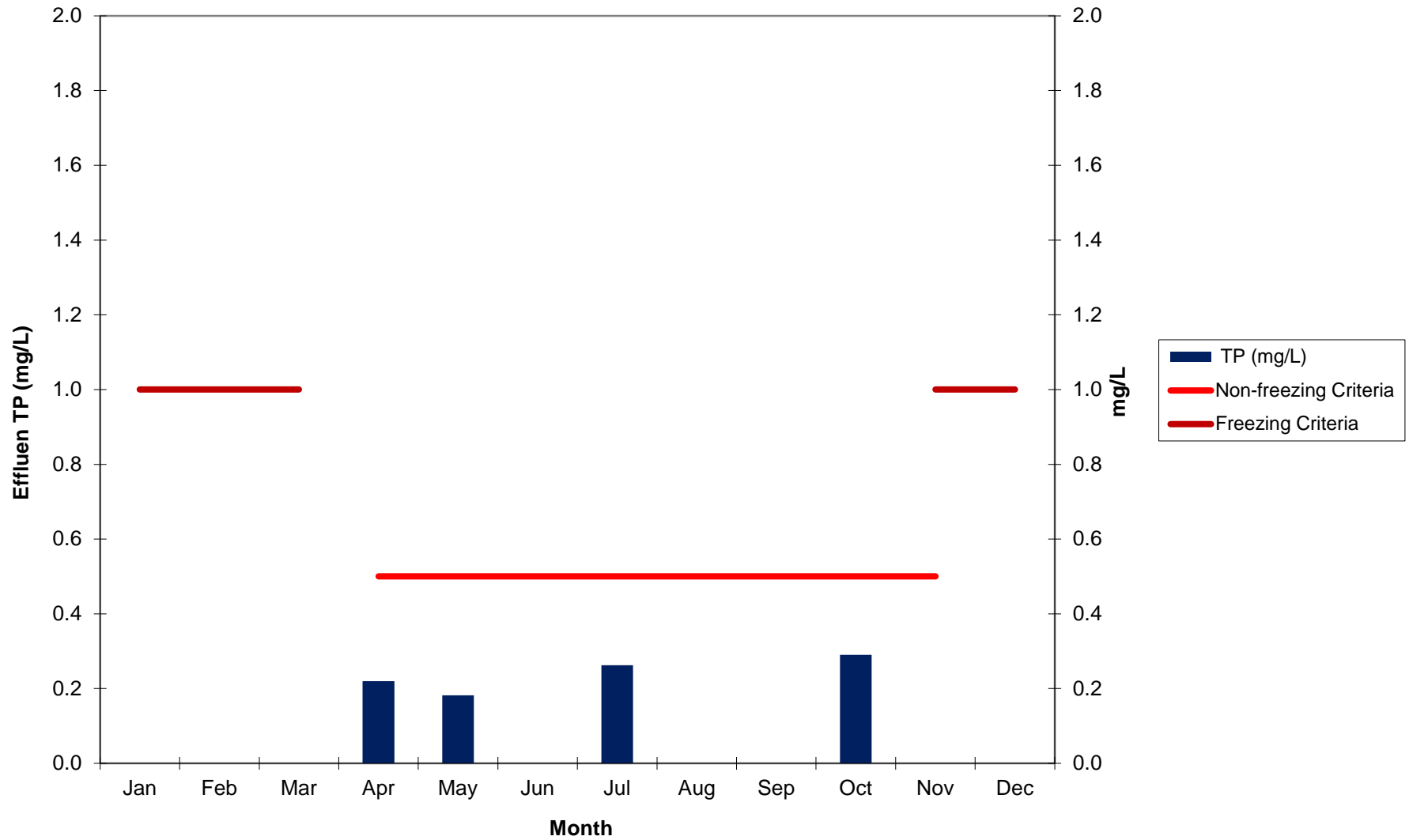
Norwich Lagoons Effluent, Monthly Average BOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013



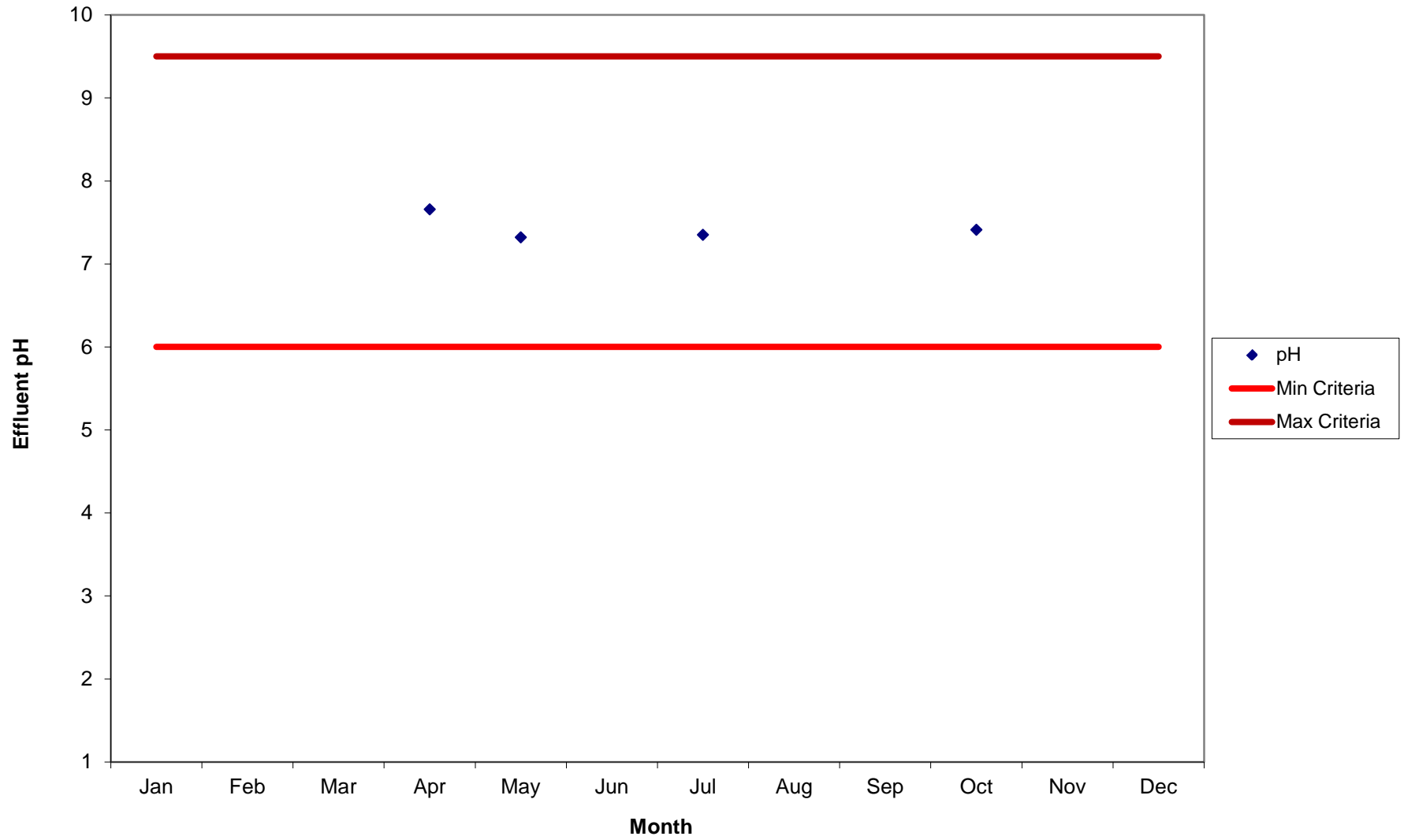
Norwich Lagoons Effluent, Monthly Average SS (mg/L), 2013



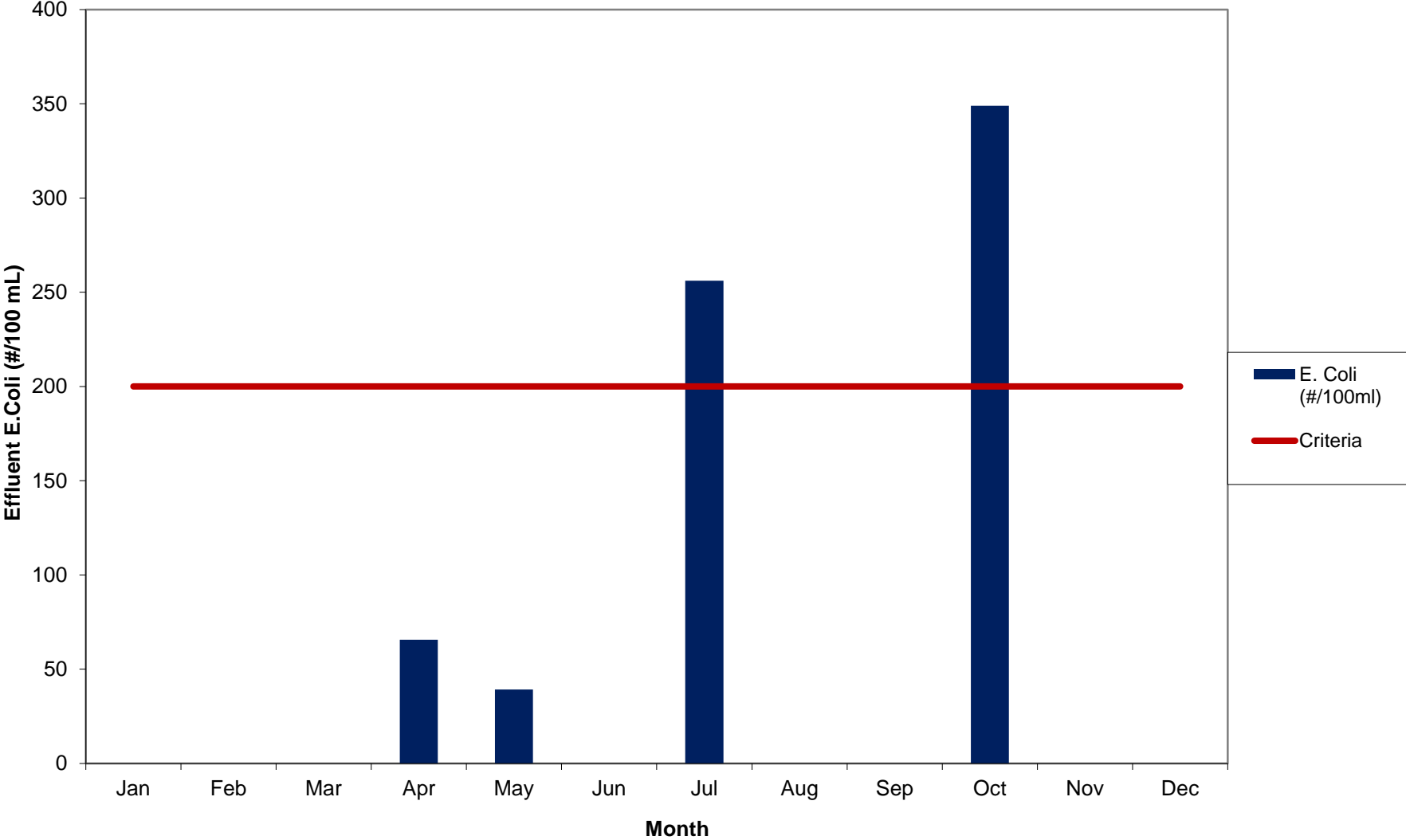
Norwich Lagoon Effluent, Monthly Average TP (mg/L), 2013



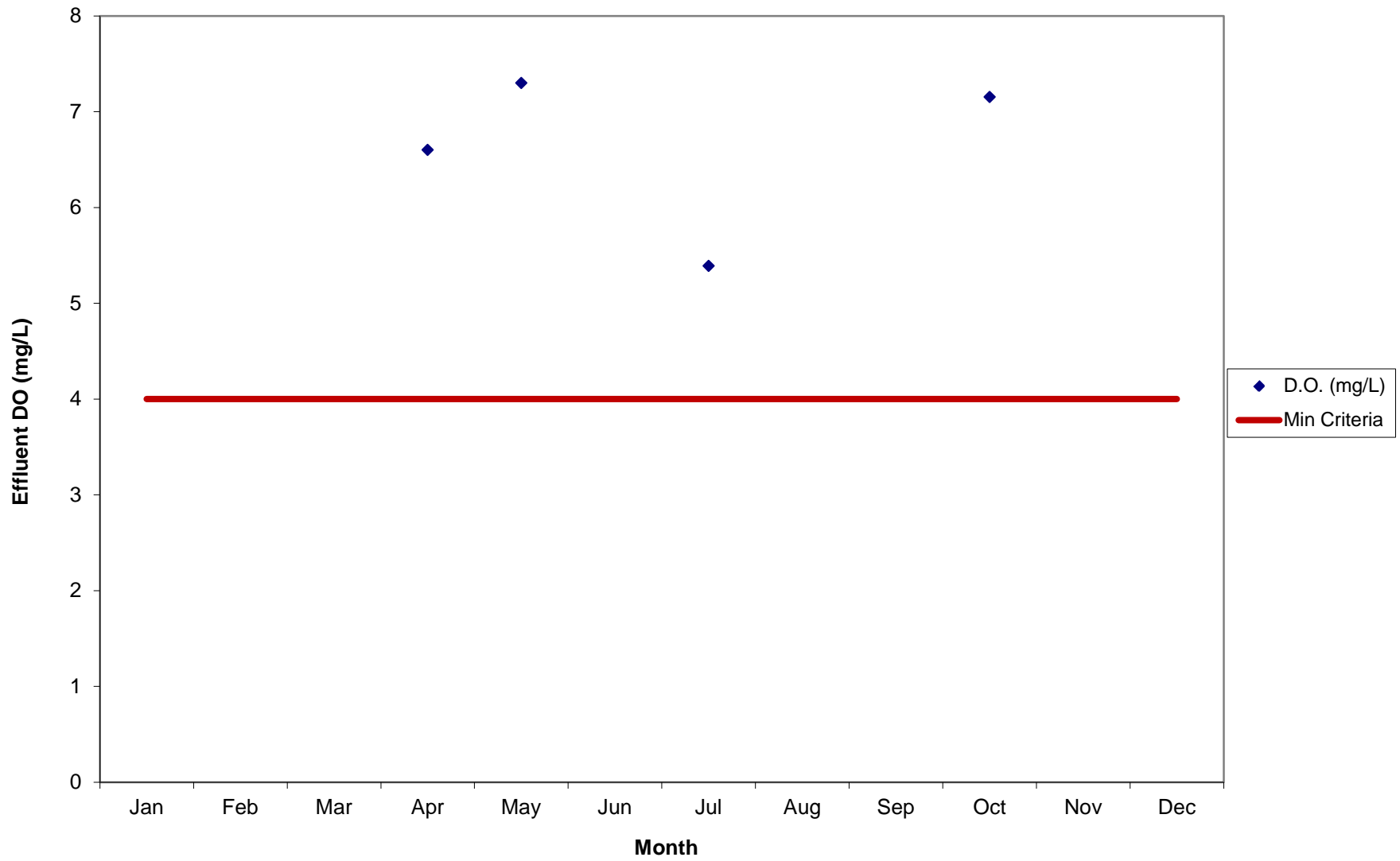
Norwich Lagoon Effluent, Monthly Average pH, 2013



Norwich Lagoon Effluent, Monthly Geometric Mean Density E.Coli (#/100ml), 2013

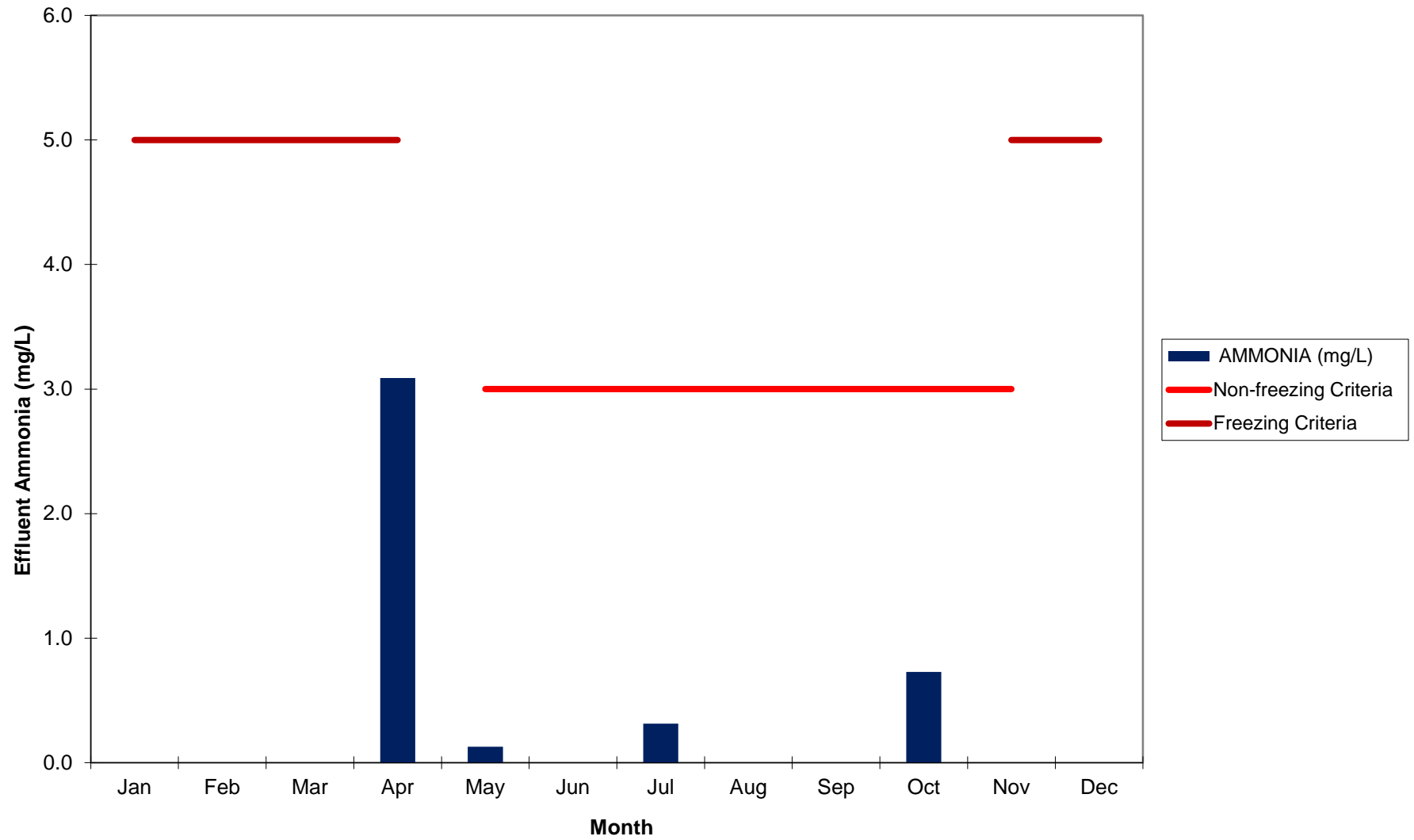


Norwich Lagoon Effluent, Monthly Average DO (mg/L), 2013

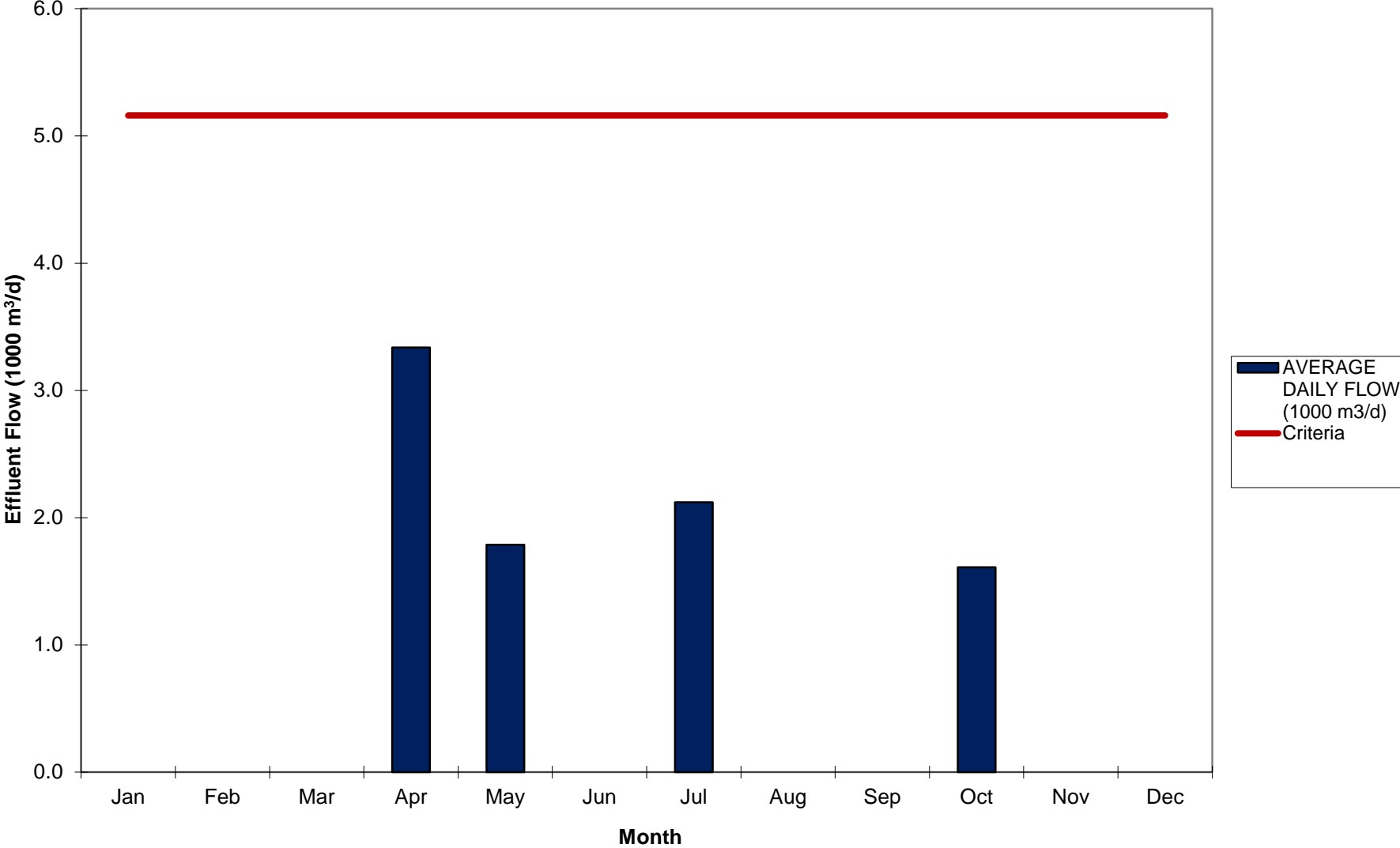




Norwich Lagoon Effluent, Monthly Average Ammonia (mg/L), 2013

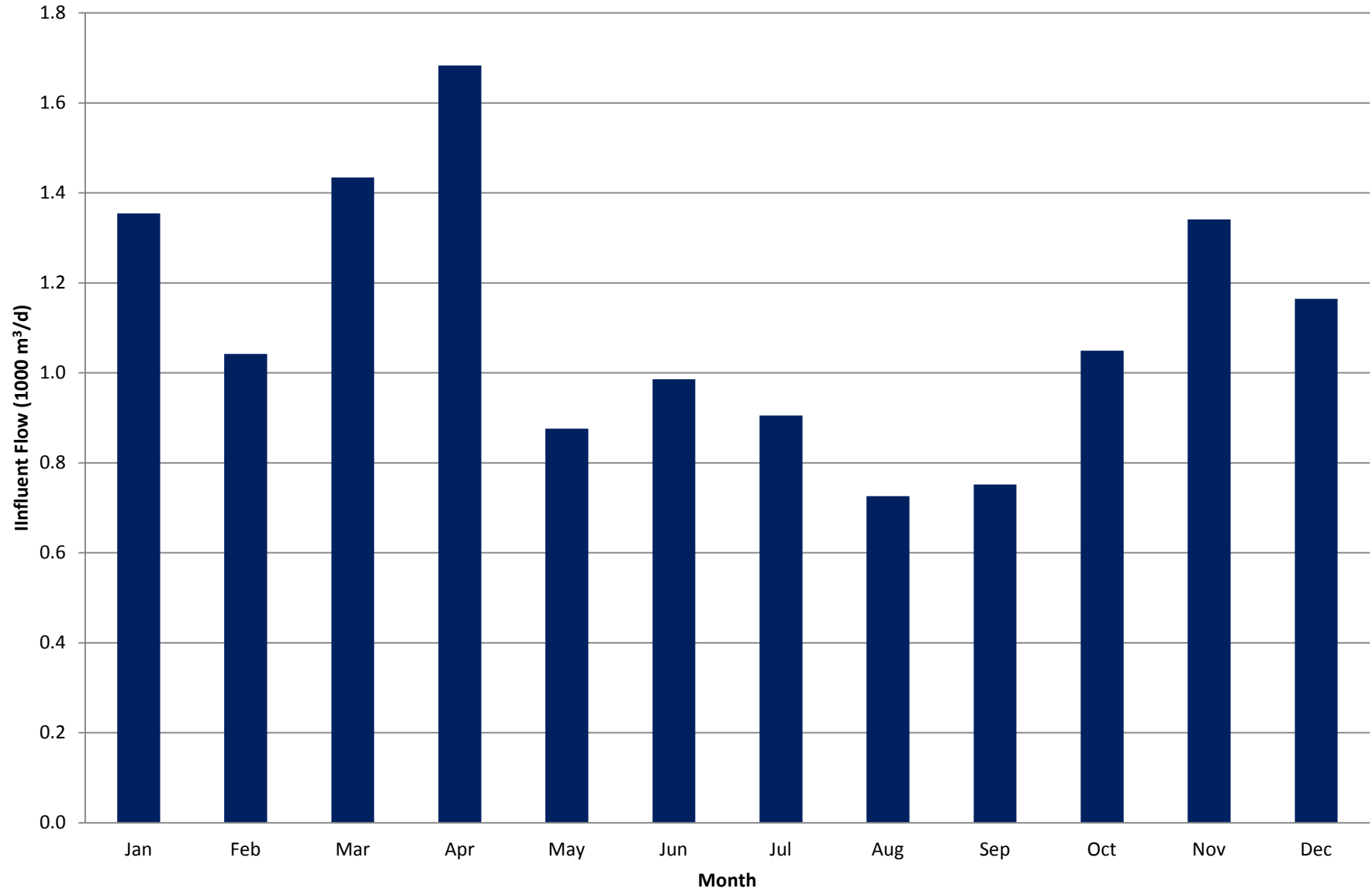


Norwich Lagoon Effluent, Monthly Average Daily Flow (1000 m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013



### Norwich Lagoon Influent, Average Daily Flow (1000 m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013

■ AVERAGE DAILY FLOW (1000 m<sup>3</sup>/d)



| TABLE A                        | NORWICH LAGOONS |        | WORKS # 110001480 |        | YEAR 2013 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    |                   |                                    |                 |                |              |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| LAGOON INFLUENT FLOW           | Jan             | Feb    | Mar               | Apr    | May       | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | ANNUAL             |                   | DESIGN CRITERIA                    | CofA Criteria   | % Capacity     |              |
| TOTAL (1000 m3)                | 41.987          | 29.174 | 44.465            | 50.498 | 27.163    | 30.554 | 28.069 | 22.508 | 22.563 | 32.535 | 40.237 | 36.106 | TOTAL              | 405.859           |                                    |                 |                |              |
| AVERAGE DAILY FLOW (1000 m3/d) | 1.354           | 1.042  | 1.434             | 1.6833 | 0.876     | 0.986  | 0.905  | 0.726  | 0.752  | 1.050  | 1.341  | 1.165  | AVERAGE DAILY FLOW | 1.110             |                                    | 1.53            | 72.5%          |              |
| MAX. DAILY FLOW (1000 m3/d)    | 4.155           | 1.712  | 5.023             | 5.129  | 1.145     | 2.092  | 1.318  | 1.113  | 1.620  | 1.961  | 3.995  | 3.962  | MAX. DAILY FLOW    | 5.129             |                                    |                 |                |              |
| MIN. DAILY FLOW (1000 m3/d)    | 0.522           | 0.725  | 0.712             | 0.758  | 0.601     | 0.355  | 0.527  | 0.553  | 0.450  | 0.701  | 0.745  | 0.615  | MIN. DAILY FLOW    | 0.355             |                                    |                 |                |              |
| LAGOON INFLUENT RESULTS        |                 |        |                   |        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    | ANNUAL AVERAGE    |                                    | ANNUAL MAXIMUM  | ANNUAL MINIMUM |              |
| BOD (mg/L)                     | 200             | 222    | 239               | 155    | 146       | 160    | 221    | 196    | 147    | 219    | 173    | 188    |                    | 189               |                                    | 239             | 146            |              |
| SS (mg/L)                      | 258             | 200    | 247               | 220    | 158       | 470    | 166    | 216    | 160    | 143    | 152    | 287    |                    | 223               |                                    | 470             | 143            |              |
| AMMONIA (mg/L)                 |                 |        |                   |        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    |                   |                                    |                 |                |              |
| TKN (mg/L)                     | 33.80           | 30.35  | 25.78             | 27.20  | 36.72     | 46.70  | 38.00  | 41.78  | 67.30  | 39.90  | 28.73  | 33.35  |                    | 37                |                                    | 67.3            | 25.8           |              |
| NITRITE (mg/L)                 |                 |        |                   |        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    |                   |                                    |                 |                |              |
| NITRATE (mg/L)                 |                 |        |                   |        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    |                   |                                    |                 |                |              |
| TOTAL P. (mg/L)                | 3.91            | 3.19   | 3.09              | 2.43   | 3.69      | 5.56   | 4.38   | 4.52   | 6.98   | 4.43   | 2.26   | 3.96   |                    | 4.0               |                                    | 7.0             | 2.3            |              |
| pH                             | 7.65            | 7.45   | 7.61              | 7.54   | 7.01      | 7.04   | 7.04   | 7.13   | 7.17   | 7.25   | 7.16   | 7.34   |                    | 7.28              |                                    | 7.65            | 7.01           |              |
| LAGOON EFFLUENT FLOW           |                 |        |                   |        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    | TOTAL ANNUAL FLOW | Monthly AVERAGE                    | DESIGN CRITERIA | CofA Criteria  | CofA 236 day |
| TOTAL (1000 m3)                |                 |        |                   | 66.758 | 51.846    |        | 33.921 |        |        | 38.624 |        |        |                    | 191.149           | 47.787                             |                 |                |              |
| AVERAGE DAILY FLOW (1000 m3/d) |                 |        |                   | 3.338  | 1.788     |        | 2.120  |        |        | 1.609  |        |        |                    |                   | 2.214                              |                 |                |              |
| MAX. DAILY FLOW (1000 m3/d)    |                 |        |                   | 4.107  | 3.237     |        | 3.089  |        |        | 3.682  |        |        |                    |                   | 3.529                              |                 |                |              |
| MIN. DAILY FLOW (1000 m3/d)    |                 |        |                   | 2.773  | 1.134     |        | 0.146  |        |        | 0.540  |        |        |                    |                   | 1.148                              |                 |                |              |
| LAGOON EFFLUENT RESULTS        |                 |        |                   |        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    | Yearly AVERAGE    | DISCHARGE CRITERIA                 | ANNUAL MAXIMUM  | ANNUAL MINIMUM |              |
| BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)        |                 |        |                   | 6.0    | 1.0       |        | 6.0    |        |        | 3.5    |        |        |                    | 4.1               | 10                                 | 6               | 1.0            |              |
| SS (mg/L)                      |                 |        |                   | 1.0    | 2.0       |        | 6.0    |        |        | 3.5    |        |        |                    | 3.1               | 10                                 | 6.0             | 1              |              |
| AMMONIA (mg/L)                 |                 |        |                   | 3.09   | 0.13      |        | 0.31   |        |        | 0.73   |        |        |                    | 1.1               | 3.0 non freezing<br>& 5.0 freezing | 3.1             | 0.13           |              |
| TKN (mg/L)                     |                 |        |                   |        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    |                   |                                    |                 |                |              |
| NITRITE (mg/L)                 |                 |        |                   |        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    |                   |                                    |                 |                |              |
| NITRATE (mg/L)                 |                 |        |                   |        |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                    |                   |                                    |                 |                |              |
| TP (mg/L)                      |                 |        |                   | 0.22   | 0.18      |        | 0.26   |        |        | 0.29   |        |        |                    | 0.24              | 0.5 non freezing<br>& 1.0 freezing | 0.29            | 0.18           |              |
| pH                             |                 |        |                   | 7.66   | 7.32      |        | 7.35   |        |        | 7.41   |        |        |                    | 7.43              | 6.00-9.00                          | 7.66            | 7.32           |              |
| E. Coli (#/100ml)              |                 |        |                   | 65.6   | 39.3      |        | 256.1  |        |        | 349.0  |        |        |                    | 177               | 200                                | 349             | 39             |              |
| Temp. Celcius                  |                 |        |                   | 8.5    | 16.0      |        | 23.5   |        |        | 10.9   |        |        |                    | 14.7              |                                    | 23.5            | 8.5            |              |
| D.O. (mg/L)                    |                 |        |                   | 6.6    | 7.3       |        | 5.4    |        |        | 7.2    |        |        |                    | 6.6               | (4.0)                              | 7.3             | 5.4            |              |



**Public Works**

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February 15, 2014

District Manager  
Ministry of the Environment  
London District Office  
C/o  
Mr. Tom Clubb  
Drinking Water Programs Supervisor  
Ministry of the Environment  
3232 White Oak Road, 3rd Floor  
London, ON  
N6E 1L8

Dear Sir:

**RE: 2013 Year-End Report, Plattsville Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)**

The attached year-end report has been prepared as required by the Environmental Compliance Approval or ECA (previously referred to as a Certificate of Approval) # 3133-7QWH4N.

I trust this report fulfills the intent of the ECA annual reporting requirements. If there are any questions, please contact me.

Yours truly,

Don Ford BA, CMM II, C. Tech.  
Wastewater Supervisor, Oxford County

C.c. Mr. Shahab Shafai, M.Sc., P.Eng.  
Manager of Environmental Services, Oxford County  
Mr. Mark Maxwell, P.Eng.  
Project Engineer, Oxford County

## **Overview**

The Plattsville WWTP provided effective wastewater treatment in 2013 and all effluent concentration limits as specified by MOE ECA # 3133-7QWH4N were met on a monthly basis. The annual average daily flow rate was 519 m<sup>3</sup>/d; this represents 65% of the WWTP rated capacity of 800 m<sup>3</sup>/d.



Figure 1 Plattsville WWTP Aerial Photo

## **Plant Description**

Wastewater is treated at the Plattsville WWTP (Figure 1), which includes two aerated lagoon cells and two conventional wastewater stabilization ponds. Phosphorus removal is accomplished through batch dosing of Aluminum Sulphate. Treated wastewater is pumped to an intermittent sand filter designed for ammonia removal prior to discharge to the Nith River.

Oxford County operates the facility, utilizing the staff located at the Woodstock WWTP.

## **Plant Specifications**

Facilities - Lagoons  
Design Capacity - 800 m<sup>3</sup>/day  
Average Daily Flow - 519 m<sup>3</sup>/day (2013)  
Receiving Stream - Nith River  
Plant Classification - WWT – I  
Works Number - 110003022  
MOE ECA # 3133 7QWH4N  
Effluent Limits:  
Monthly Average CBOD<sub>5</sub> 10 mg/L  
Monthly Average Suspended Solids 10 mg/L  
Monthly Average Total Phosphorous 0.5 mg/L  
Monthly Average Ammonia when Nith > 12 degrees Celsius 2 mg/L  
Monthly Average Ammonia when Nith < 12 degrees Celsius 5 mg/L

E.Coli geometric mean 200 CFU per 100 ml  
Effluent is discharged according to a discharge table (Table 3) within the ECA.

### **Sampling Procedures**

Raw influent wastewater is sampled on a monthly basis and is analyzed for BOD<sub>5</sub>, TSS, TKN, TP and pH. Effluent discharge samples are collected bi-weekly or monthly and at an interval to meet the percentage of drawdown of the lagoon cell as stipulated in the ECA during discharge periods and analyzed for CBOD<sub>5</sub>, TSS, Total Ammonia Nitrogen, TP, E. Coli, temperature and pH.

Groundwater monitoring requires that an annual sample be collected and tested for Total Organic Carbon, Total Phosphorus, Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen, Nitrite and Nitrate. Two samples were collected and are referred to as the shallow well sample and deep well sample. The results are included in an attached Table under Exhibit 2.

### **Flows**

The total flow treated in 2013 was 189,408 m<sup>3</sup>. The average daily flow of 519 m<sup>3</sup>/day was 65% of the design capacity of 800 m<sup>3</sup>/day.

Plant effluent can be discharged in accordance with Table 3 - Monthly Discharge Regime contained in the ECA. The total annual discharge for 2013 was 189,408 m<sup>3</sup>.

### **Raw Sewage Quality**

The annual average raw sewage BOD<sub>5</sub> concentration to the plant was 138 mg/L. This corresponds to an average BOD<sub>5</sub> loading of 72 kg/day. The average suspended solids loading was 202 mg/L equivalent to 105 kg/day loading. The annual raw sewage nitrogen levels (as TKN) were 40.2 mg/L. Phosphorous levels averaged 4.3 mg/L, which correspond to 2.2 kg/day.

### **Plant Performance & Effluent Quality**

Detailed analytical data of annual and monthly averages are summarized later in the report under Exhibit 1.

The plant met all effluent discharge limits contained in the ECA for 2013. The pH was within the required range for all effluent samples in 2013.

Over the reporting period, the annual average effluent CBOD<sub>5</sub> concentration was 2.3 mg/L. The annual average suspended solids concentration was 6.1 mg/L with a removal efficiency of 97%. The annual average ammonia nitrogen concentration was 0.54 mg/L with a removal efficiency of 98.4%. The annual total phosphorous level was 0.04 mg/L, which represents a removal efficiency of 99%.

## **Effluent Objectives**

The objectives are non-enforceable effluent quality values which the owner is obligated to use best efforts to strive towards on an ongoing basis. These objectives are to be used as a mechanism to trigger corrective action proactively and voluntarily before environmental impairment occurs and before the compliance limits are exceeded.

All monthly average effluent objectives were met for 2013 with the exception of TSS which did not meet the effluent objective of 5 mg/L in April, June, September, October and November.

(Note: the exceedances were related to the effluent objectives, as described above, rather than the more stringent effluent compliance limits/criteria).

The plant met all effluent discharge limits contained in the ECA for 2013.

## **Bypassing and Abnormal Conditions**

There were no bypass or overflow events to the Nith River at the Plattsville Lagoons in 2013.

There were no collection system overflows in 2013.

## **Maintenance Activities**

Regularly scheduled maintenance of the plant equipment including surface aerators is conducted by the operating and maintenance staff of the Woodstock WWTP. Detailed maintenance records are kept on file at the Woodstock WWTP.

## **Summary and Recommendations**

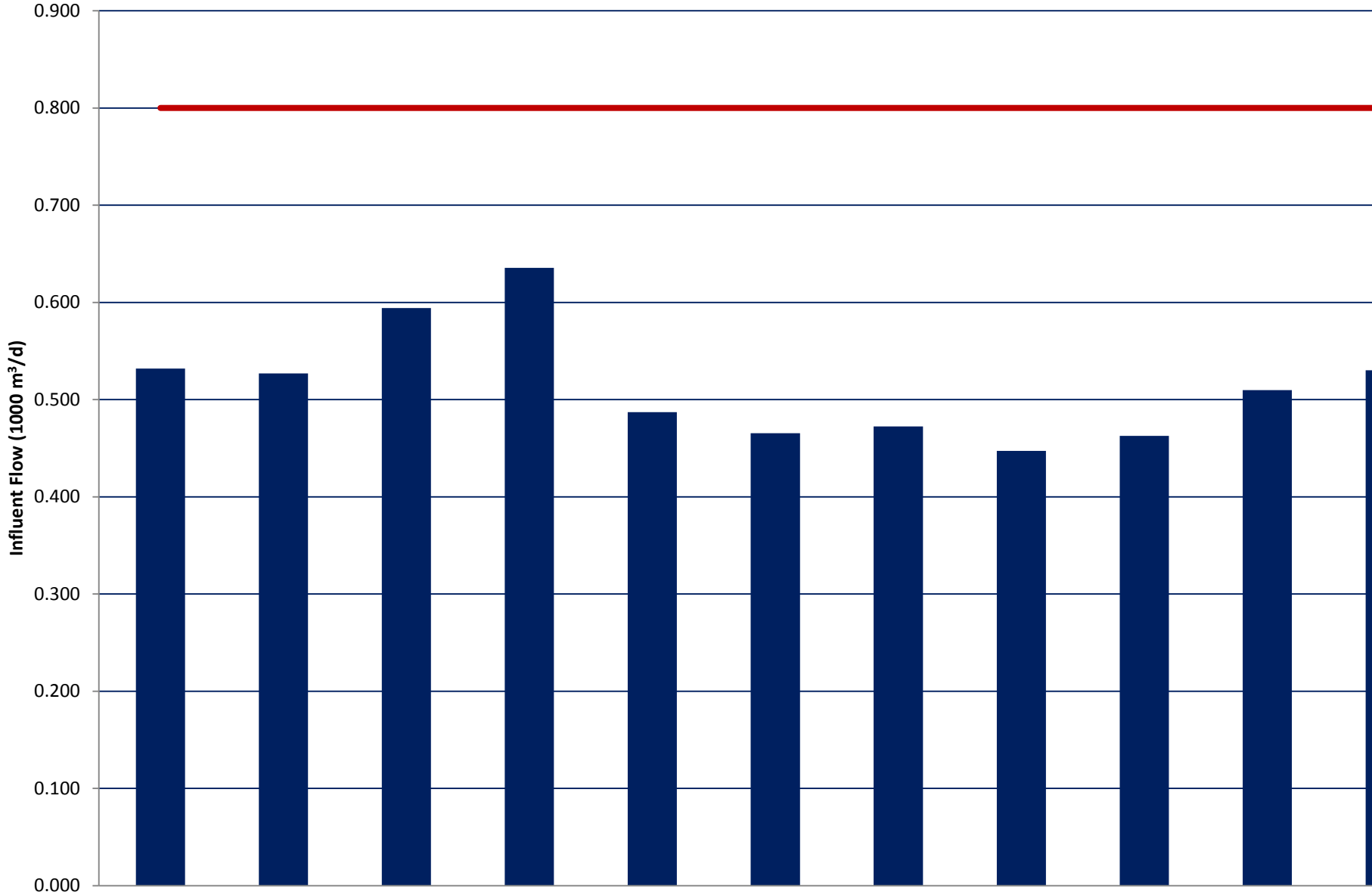
The wastewater treatment plant performed well during 2013 and met all discharge requirements.



**EXHIBIT 1**

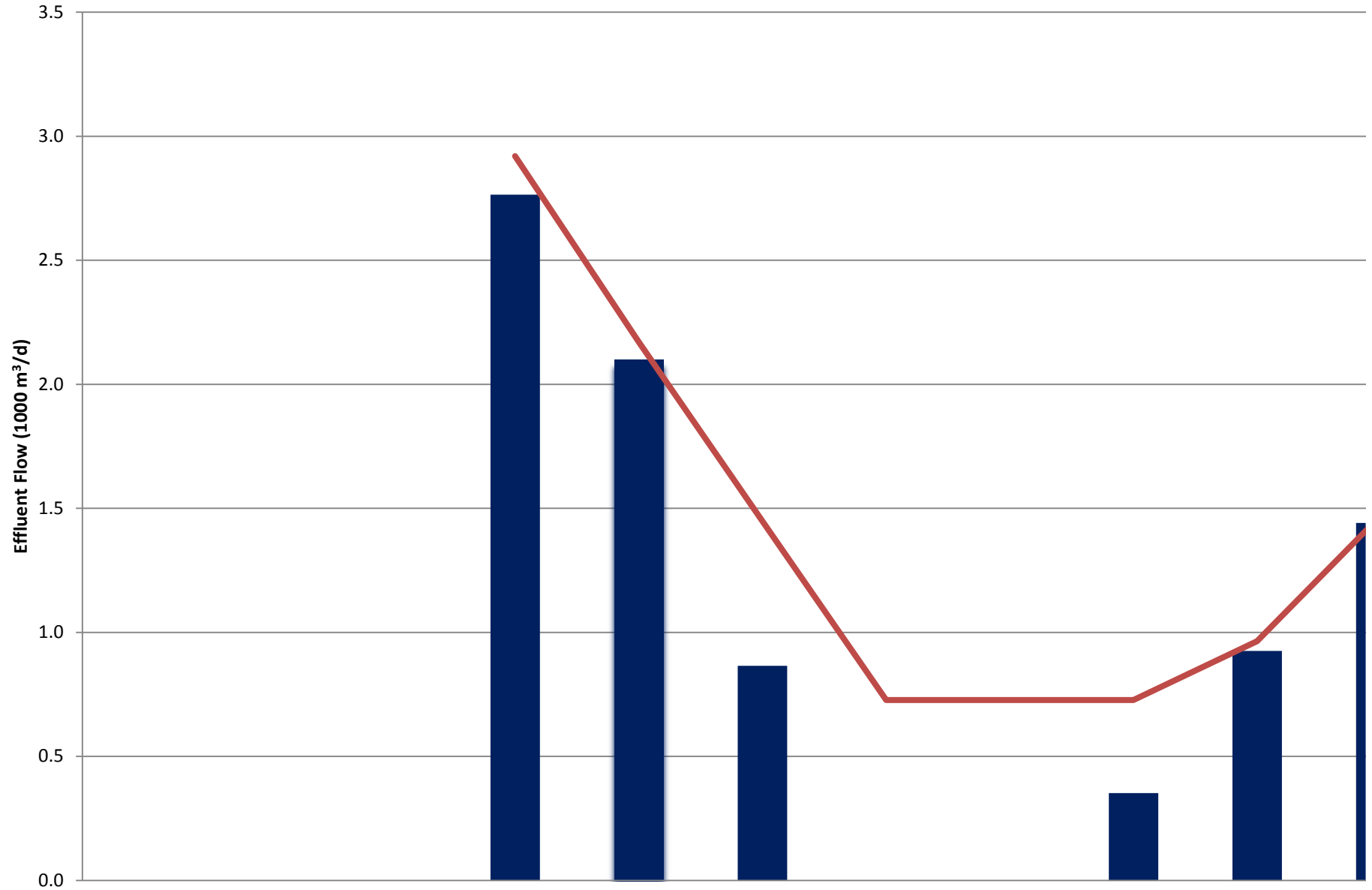
# Plattsville WWTP Influent, Monthly Average Daily Flow (1000 m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013

Flow (1000m<sup>3</sup>/d)      Flow (1000m<sup>3</sup>/d) Criteria

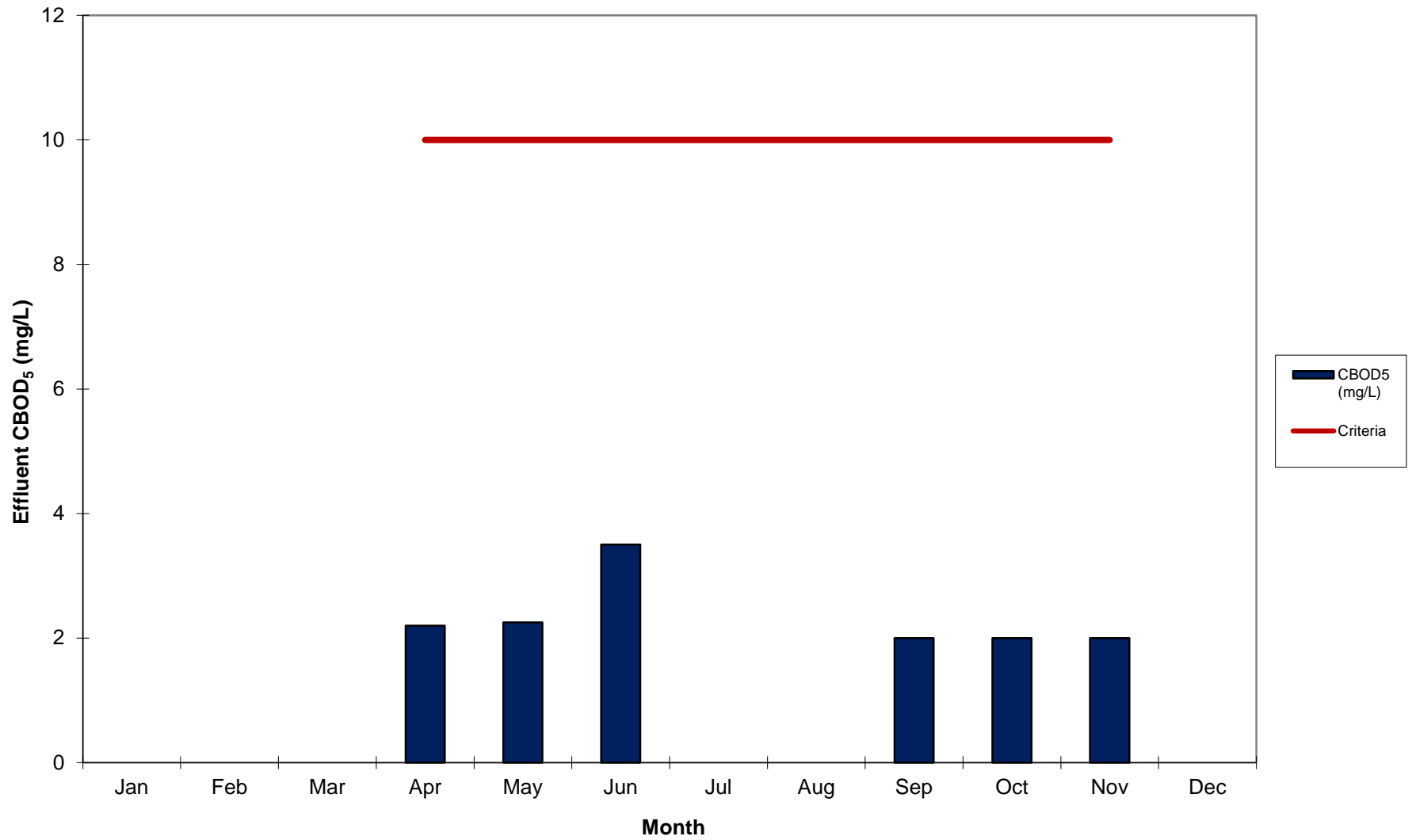


# Plattsville WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Day Flow (1000 m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013

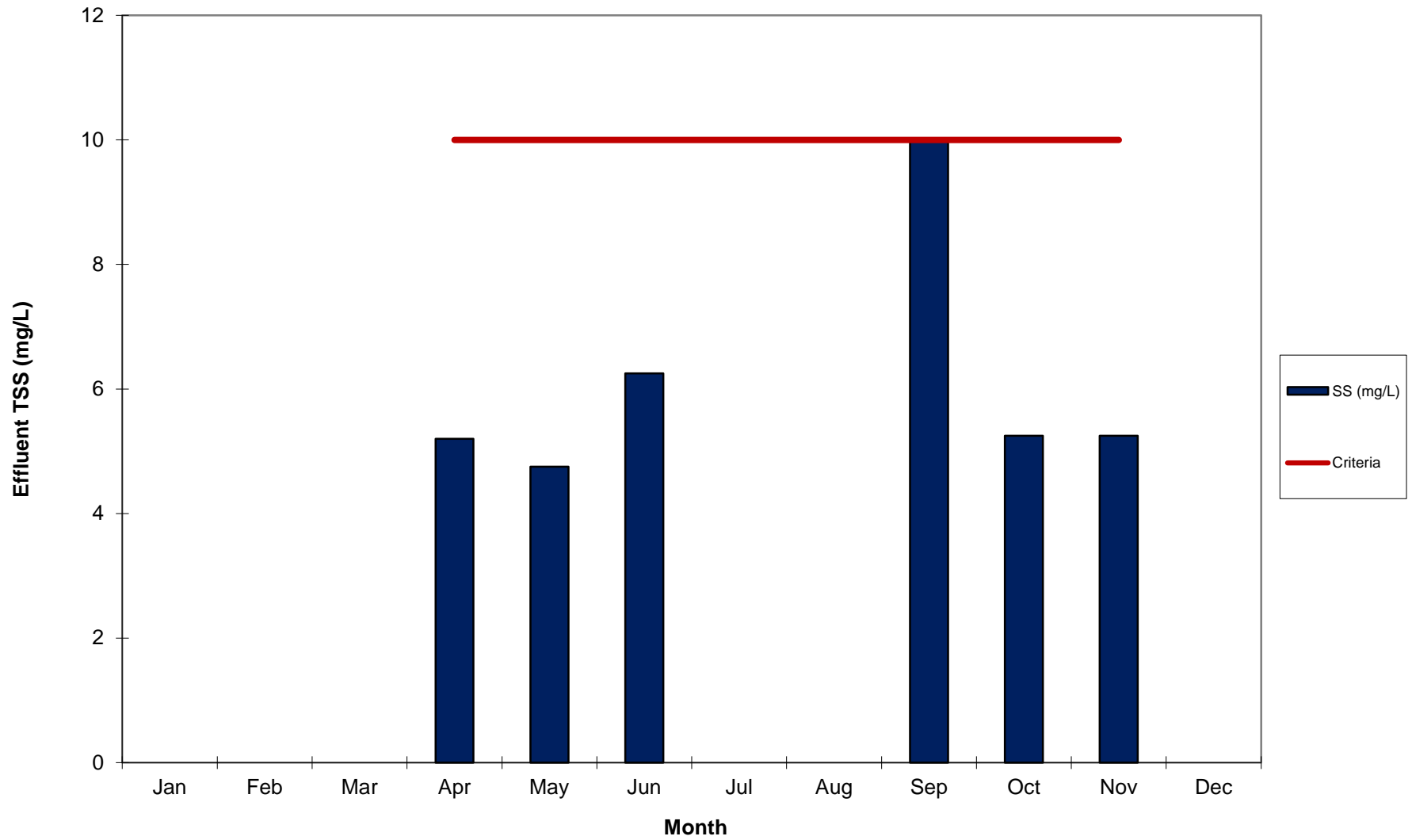
Flow (1000m<sup>3</sup>/d)    Criteria (1000m<sup>3</sup>/d)



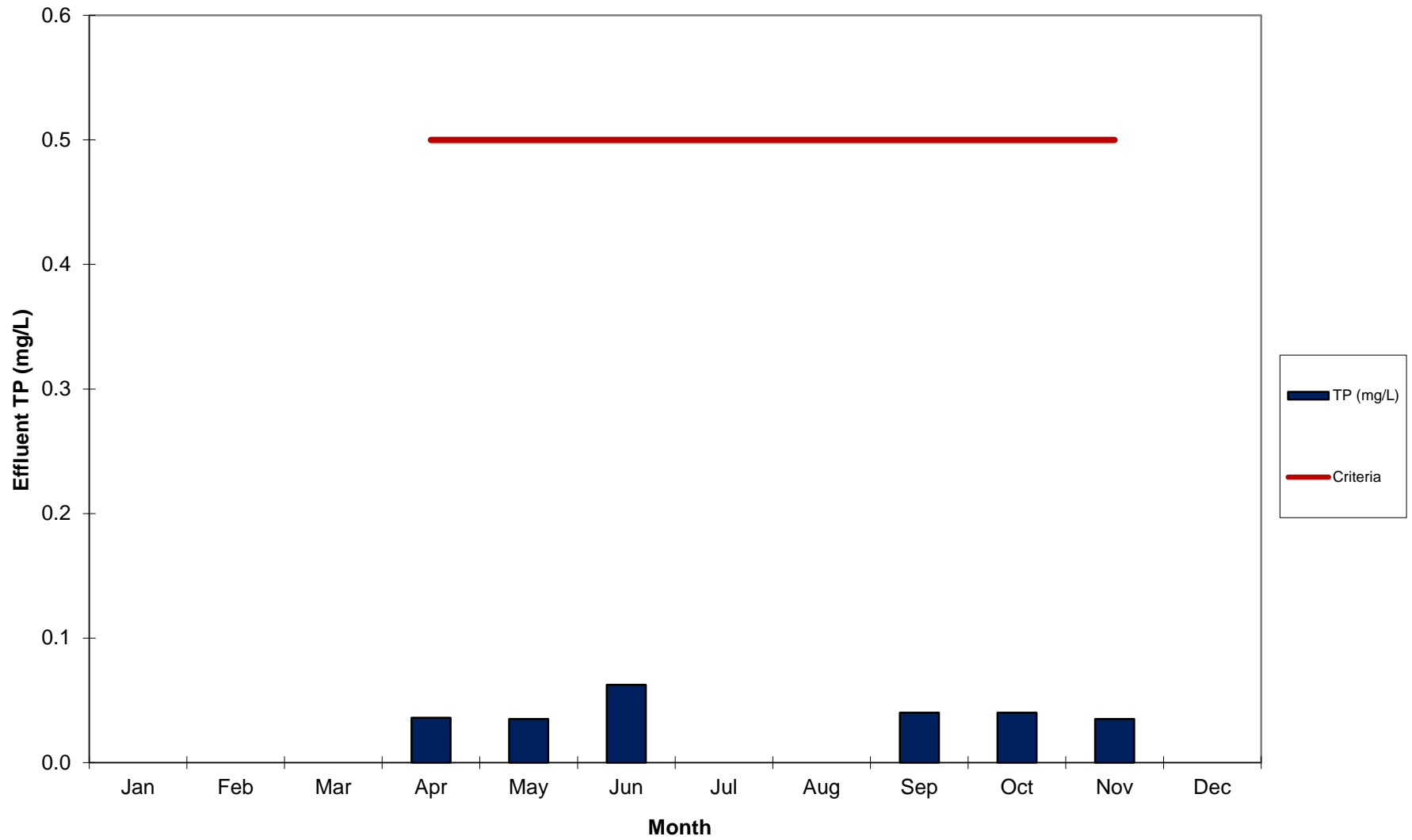
Plattsville WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average CBOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013



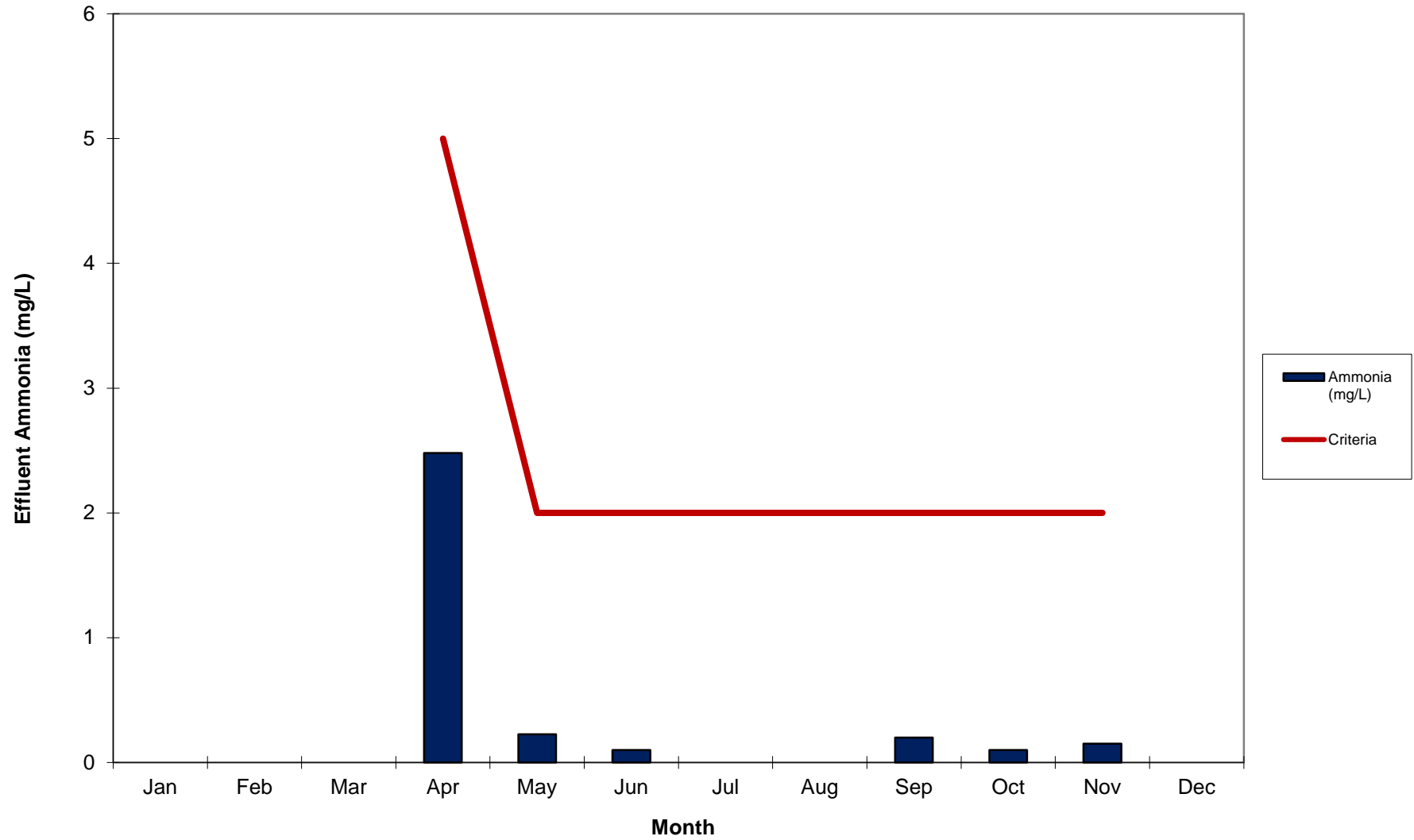
Plattsville WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TSS (mg/L), 2013



Plattsville WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average TP (mg/L), 2013



Plattsville WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Ammonia (mg/L), 2013



Municipality: Plattsville  
 PROJECT: Plattsville Lagoons  
 Operator: County of Oxford  
 Works Number:  
 110003022

2013

| Month                            | Jan    | Feb     | Mar    | Apr    | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Annual Average | Min   | Max   | Total                      | Criteria |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|----------|
| Influent                         |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |       |       |                            |          |
| Total Flow (1000m <sup>3</sup> ) | 16.487 | 14.757  | 18.420 | 19.064 | 15.099 | 13.962 | 14.648 | 13.867 | 13.882 | 15.804 | 15.903 | 17.515 |                |       |       | 189.408                    | Criteria |
| Flow (1000m <sup>3</sup> /d)     | 0.532  | 0.52704 | 0.594  | 0.635  | 0.487  | 0.465  | 0.473  | 0.447  | 0.463  | 0.510  | 0.530  | 0.565  | 0.519          | 0.447 | 0.635 |                            | 0.8      |
| Max Flow (1000m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 0.750  | 0.744   | 1.410  | 0.860  | 0.658  | 0.567  | 0.562  | 0.546  | 0.665  | 0.752  | 0.710  | 0.820  | 0.754          | 0.546 | 1.410 |                            | 2.98     |
| Min Flow (1000m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 0.393  | 0.442   | 0.471  | 0.416  | 0.363  | 0.375  | 0.252  | 0.365  | 0.330  | 0.340  | 0.232  | 0.378  | 0.363          | 0.232 | 0.471 |                            |          |
| Influent                         |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |       |       |                            |          |
| BOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)          | 30.0   | 216.0   | 82.0   | 148.0  | 222.0  | 118.0  | 107.0  | 190.0  | 187.0  | 110.0  | 90.0   | 152.0  | 138            | 30    | 222   |                            |          |
| SS (mg/L)                        | 41.0   | 265.0   | 107.0  | 157.0  | 634.0  | 213.0  | 178.0  | 216.0  | 143.0  | 150.0  | 135.0  | 182.0  | 202            | 41    | 634   |                            |          |
| AMMONIA (mg/L)                   | 14.2   | 21.6    | 22.6   | 24.2   | 45.6   | 46.0   | 29.6   | 55.5   | 32.8   | 31.4   | 41.3   | 44.6   | 34.1           | 14.2  | 55.5  |                            |          |
| TKN (mg/L)                       | 19.1   | 25.0    | 26.9   | 25.3   | 50.7   | 51.0   | 37.9   | 51.4   | 46.4   | 33.7   | 56.3   | 58.9   | 40.2           | 19.1  | 58.9  |                            |          |
| NITRITE (mg/L)                   | 0.06   | 0.06    | 0.32   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.30   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.08           | 0.03  | 0.32  |                            |          |
| NITRATE (mg/L)                   | 0.42   | 0.05    | 2.35   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.06   | 0.28           | 0.05  | 2.35  |                            |          |
| TP (mg/L)                        | 1.7    | 0.4     | 2.0    | 3.7    | 8.8    | 4.6    | 3.4    | 5.2    | 5.4    | 4.5    | 5.2    | 6.5    | 4.3            | 0.4   | 8.8   |                            |          |
| Temp                             | 10.0   | 9.1     | 9.0    | 10.6   | 15.4   | 15.7   | 16.0   | 20.0   | 19.7   | 16.5   | 13.2   | 10.1   | 13.78          | 9.04  | 20.00 |                            |          |
| pH                               | 8.07   | 8.02    | 7.91   | 7.80   | 7.92   | 7.93   | 7.99   | 7.82   | 8.26   | 8.13   | 8.18   | 8.02   | 8.00           | 7.80  | 8.26  |                            |          |
| Effluent                         |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |       |       |                            |          |
| Total Flow (1000m <sup>3</sup> ) |        |         |        | 77.406 | 65.094 | 20.759 |        |        | 2.110  | 27.762 | 28.825 |        |                |       |       | 221.956                    |          |
| Flow (1000m <sup>3</sup> /d)     |        |         |        | 2.765  | 2.100  | 0.865  |        |        | 0.352  | 0.925  | 1.441  |        | 1.408          | 0.352 | 2.765 |                            |          |
| Criteria (1000m <sup>3</sup> /d) |        |         |        | 2.920  | 2.170  | 1.447  | 0.727  | 0.727  | 0.727  | 0.964  | 1.472  |        |                |       |       |                            |          |
| Plant Effluent                   |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | Annual Average | Min.  | Max.  | Compliance Criteria        |          |
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)         |        |         |        | 2.2    | 2.3    | 3.5    |        |        | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.0    |        | 2.3            | 2.0   | 3.5   | Average* ≤ 10              |          |
| SS (mg/L)                        |        |         |        | 5.2    | 4.8    | 6.3    |        |        | 10.0   | 5.3    | 5.3    |        | 6.1            | 4.8   | 10.0  | Average** ≤ 10             |          |
| Ammonia (mg/L)                   |        |         |        | 2.48   | 0.23   | 0.10   |        |        | 0.20   | 0.10   | 0.15   |        | 0.54           | 0.10  | 2.48  | Average <sup>1</sup> 2 / 5 |          |
| TKN (mg/L)                       |        |         |        | 3.76   | 0.65   | 1.13   |        |        | 1.10   | 0.50   | 0.50   |        | 1.27           | 0.50  | 3.76  |                            |          |
| NITRITE (mg/L)                   |        |         |        | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   |        |        | 0.03   | 0.03   | 0.03   |        | 0.03           | 0.03  | 0.03  |                            |          |
| NITRATE (mg/L)                   |        |         |        | 3.80   | 5.09   | 3.98   |        |        | 18.40  | 0.58   | 1.25   |        | 5.52           | 0.58  | 18.40 |                            |          |
| TP (mg/L)                        |        |         |        | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.06   |        |        | 0.04   | 0.04   | 0.04   |        | 0.04           | 0.04  | 0.06  | Average*** ≤ 0.5           |          |
| pH                               |        |         |        | 7.49   | 7.35   | 7.33   |        |        | 7.47   | 7.45   | 7.34   |        | 7.40           | 7.33  | 7.49  |                            |          |
| E. Coli (#/100ml)                |        |         |        | 2.0    | 9.0    | 93.5   |        |        | 96.0   | 15.0   | 2.5    |        | 14             | 2     | 96    | Geomean 200                |          |
| Temp. Celcius                    |        |         |        | 7.9    | 16.4   | 18.3   |        |        | 17.1   | 12.1   | 7.4    |        | 13.2           | 7.35  | 18.3  |                            |          |
| D.O. (mg/L)                      |        |         |        | 10.4   | 7.9    | 7.9    |        |        | 9.2    | 10.0   | 11.1   |        | 9.4            | 7.89  | 11.1  |                            |          |

| Influent Loadings           | Jan    | Feb     | Mar | Apr    | May     | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec     | Annual Average | Min   | Max   | Criteria |
|-----------------------------|--------|---------|-----|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------------|-------|-------|----------|
| BOD5 kg/d                   | 15.955 | 113.840 | 49  | 94.049 | 108.128 | 54.917 | 50.559 | 84.991 | 86.531 | 56.079 | 47.709 | 85.880  | 71             | 48    | 108   |          |
| TSS kg/d                    | 21.805 | 139.664 | 64  | 99.77  | 308.799 | 99.130 | 84.108 | 96.62  | 66.171 | 76.471 | 71.564 | 102.830 | 105            | 64    | 309   |          |
| Effluent Loadings           |        |         |     |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |                |       |       |          |
| CBOD5 kg/d                  |        |         |     | 6      | 5       | 3      |        |        | 1      | 2      | 3      |         | 3              | 1     | 6     |          |
| TSS kg/d                    |        |         |     | 14     | 10      | 5      |        |        | 4      | 5      | 8      |         | 8              | 4     | 14    |          |
| TP kg/d                     |        |         |     | 0.100  | 0.073   | 0.054  |        |        | 0.014  | 0.037  | 0.050  |         | 0.055          | 0.014 | 0.100 |          |
| Total Ammonia kg/d          |        |         |     | 6.856  | 0.472   | 0.086  |        |        | 0.070  | 0.093  | 0.216  |         | 1.299          | 0.070 | 6.856 |          |
| Criteria                    |        |         |     |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |                |       |       |          |
| CBOD5 Criteria kg/d         | 0      | 0       | 0   | 29     | 22      | 14     | 7      | 7      | 7      | 10     | 15     | 0       |                |       |       |          |
| TSS Criteria kg/d           | 0      | 0       | 0   | 29     | 22      | 14     | 7      | 7      | 7      | 10     | 15     | 0       |                |       |       |          |
| TP Criteria kg/d            | 0      | 0       | 0   | 1.46   | 1.09    | 0.72   | 0.36   | 0.36   | 0.36   | 0.48   | 0.74   | 0       |                |       |       |          |
| Total Ammonia Criteria kg/d | 0      | 0       | 0   | 15     | 4       | 3      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 0       |                |       |       |          |

\* MOE Criteria: CBOD5 Monthly Average not to exceed 10 mg/L  
 \*\* MOE Criteria: TSS Monthly Average not to exceed 10 mg/L  
<sup>1</sup> MOE Criteria: Ammonia Monthly Average changes when stream is > 12 or < 12 degrees celcius respectively  
 \*\*\* MOE Criteria: TP Monthly Average not to exceed 0.50 mg/L



**EXHIBIT 2**

**Plattsville Wastewater Treatment Facility  
Monitoring Well Chemistry (Lab Analyses)**

| Parameter                | 2010                  |                       |                       |                       | 2011           |                | 2012           |                | 2013         |              |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|                          | February 25, 2010     | March 9, 2010         | March 18, 2010        | August 26, 2010       | March 15, 2011 | March 29, 2011 | March 29, 2012 | April 10, 2012 | May 16, 2013 | May 29, 2013 |
|                          | Shallow - Raw, Decant | Shallow - Raw, Decant | Shallow - Raw, Decant | Shallow - Raw, Decant | Shallow        | Shallow        | Shallow        | Shallow        | Shallow      | Shallow      |
| TOC (mg/L)               | 1.2 , 1.3             | 1.5 , 1.2             | 1.2 , <1.0            | 1.7 , 1.6             | 2.2            | <1.0           | 1.2            | 1.1            | 2.0          | <1.0         |
| Total P (mg/L)           | 0.06 , <0.03          | <0.03 , <0.03         | <0.03 , <0.03         | 0.06 , <0.03          | 0.03           | <0.03          | <0.03          | 0.14           | 0.11         | 0.12         |
| TKN (mg/L N)             | <0.5 , <0.5           | <0.5 , <0.5           | <0.5 , <0.5           | <0.5 , <0.5           | <0.5           | <0.5           | <0.5           | <0.5           | <0.5         | <0.5         |
| Ammonia/ium (mg/L N)     | NA                    | <0.1 , <0.1           | <0.1 , <0.1           | <0.1 , <0.1           | <0.1           | 0.1            | <0.1           | <0.1           | <0.1         | <0.1         |
| Nitrite (mg/L N)         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06          | <0.06          | <0.06          | <0.06          | <0.03        | <0.03        |
| Nitrate (mg/L N)         | 0.33 , 0.32           | 0.43 , 0.37           | 0.41 , 0.36           | 0.32 , 0.32           | 0.26           | 0.24           | 0.27           | 0.27           | 0.16         | <0.06        |
| Nitrate+Nitrite (mg/L N) | 0.33 , 0.32           | 0.43 , 0.37           | 0.41 , 0.36           | 0.32 , 0.32           | 0.26           | 0.24           | 0.27           | 0.27           | 0.16         | <0.06        |
| Chloride (mg/L)          |                       |                       |                       |                       | 4.4            | 4.0            | 3.1            | 4.6            | 2.6          | 18           |
|                          | Deep - Raw, Decant    | Deep - Raw, Decant    | Deep - Raw, Decant    | Deep - Raw, Decant    | Deep           | Deep           | Deep           | Deep           | Deep         | Deep         |
| TOC (mg/L)               | <1.0 , <1.0           | <1.0 , <1.0           | <1.0 , <1.0           | <1.0 , <1.0           | 1.6            | 1.1            | <1             | <1.0           | 1.4          | <1.0         |
| Total P (mg/L)           | 0.54 , <0.03          | 0.39 , <0.03          | 0.37 , <0.03          | 0.66 , 0.06           | <0.03          | 0.2            | 0.17           | 0.06           | 0.09         | 0.3          |
| TKN (mg/L N)             | <0.5 , <0.5           | <0.5 , <0.5           | <0.5 , <0.5           | <0.5 , <0.5           | <0.5           | <0.5           | <0.5           | <0.5           | <0.5         | <0.5         |
| Ammonia/ium (mg/L N)     | NA                    | <0.1 , <0.1           | <0.1 , 0.1            | <0.1 , 0.1            | <0.1           | 0.1            | <0.1           | 0.3            | <0.1         | 0.2          |
| Nitrite (mg/L N)         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06          | <0.06          | <0.06          | <0.06          | <0.03        | <0.03        |
| Nitrate (mg/L N)         | <0.05 , <0.05         | <0.05 , <0.05         | <0.05 , <0.05         | <0.05 , <0.05         | 0.05           | 0.06           | 0.09           | <0.05          | 0.14         | <0.06        |
| Nitrate+Nitrite (mg/L N) | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06 , <0.06         | <0.06          | 0.06           | 0.09           | <0.06          | 0.14         | <0.06        |
| Chloride (mg/L)          |                       |                       |                       |                       | 17             | 17             | 18             | 18             | 3.1          | 19           |

Notes: There is a single monitoring well at the site. The monitoring well is equipped with separate shallow and deep monitoring intervals: Shallow 4.4 - 6.3 m BGL, Deep 9 - 12.2 m BGL.



**Public Works**

P. O. Box 1614, 21 Reeve St., Woodstock, Ontario N4S 7Y3

Phone: 519-539-9800 Fax: 519-421-4711

Website: [www.oxfordcounty.ca](http://www.oxfordcounty.ca)

February 15, 2014

District Manager  
Ministry of the Environment  
London District Office  
C/o  
Mr. Tom Clubb  
Drinking Water Programs Supervisor  
Ministry of the Environment  
3232 White Oak Road, 3rd Floor  
London, ON  
N6E 1L8

Dear Sir:

**RE: 2013 Year-End Report, Drumbo Sequencing Batch Reactor (SBR)**

The attached year-end report has been prepared as required by the Environmental Compliance Approval or ECA (previously referred to as a Certificate of Approval) #3-2191-90-916.

I trust this report fulfills the intent of the ECA reporting requirements. If there are any questions, please contact me.

Yours truly,

Don Ford, BA, CMM II, C. Tech.  
Wastewater Supervisor, Oxford County

c.c. Mr. Shahab Shafai, M.Sc., P.Eng.  
Manager of Environmental Services, Oxford County  
Mr. Mark Maxwell, P.Eng.  
Project Engineer, Oxford County

## **Overview**

The Drumbo Sequencing Batch Reactor (SBR) provided effective wastewater treatment in 2013 with an average flow for the plant of 290 m<sup>3</sup>/d which represents 107% of the design capacity of 272 m<sup>3</sup>/d. The total flow in 2013 was 105,995 m<sup>3</sup>.

## **Plant Description**

The Drumbo SBR began operation in its present configuration in 1992. The SBR plant consists of two alternating reactors, pressure filters and ultra-violet radiation for disinfection, with an outfall pipe to the Cowan Drain. The plant adds aluminum sulphate into the reactors for phosphorus control.

Oxford County operates the plant, utilizing the staff located at the Woodstock WWTP.

## **Plant Specifications**

|                      |                                 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Plant -              | Sequencing Batch Reactor        |
| Design Capacity -    | 272 m <sup>3</sup> / day        |
| Peak Capacity -      | 774 m <sup>3</sup> / day (2013) |
| Average Daily Flow - | 290 m <sup>3</sup> / day        |
| Receiving Area -     | Cowan Drain                     |
| Classification -     | WWT – II                        |
| ECA numbers -        | 3-2191-90-916<br>8-1158-92-006  |

| <u>Effluent Criteria:</u>   | Ave. Monthly Concentration | Average Loading |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| BOD <sub>5</sub> (Period A) | 10 mg/L                    | 2.8 kg/day      |
| BOD <sub>5</sub> (Period B) | 15 mg/L                    | 4.0 kg/day      |
| Suspended Solids (Period A) | 10 mg/L                    | 2.8 kg/day      |
| Suspended Solids (Period B) | 15 mg/L                    | 4.0 kg/day      |
| Total Phosphorus (Period A) | 0.5 mg/L                   | 0.14 kg/day     |
| Total Phosphorus (Period B) | 1.0 mg/L                   | 0.27 kg/day     |
| Total Ammonia (Period A)    | 3.0 mg/L                   | 0.8 kg/day      |
| Total Ammonia (Period B)    | 5.0 mg/L                   | 1.36 kg/day     |
| Total Chlorine Residual     | 0.01 mg/L                  |                 |

Note:

Period A refers to the time that the receiving stream temperature exceeds 5° C.

Period B refers to the time that the receiving stream temperature is less than or equal to 5° C.

The geometric mean density of E.Coli in the effluent shall not exceed 200 per 100 ml for any calendar month.

The average monthly concentration of dissolved oxygen in the effluent shall not be less than 5.0 mg/L.

### **Sampling Procedure**

Influent samples are taken using a 24-hour composite sampler on a bi-weekly basis from the transfer tank; this tank receives flow from the trash tank, which holds most of the daily flow.

Effluent samples are taken bi-weekly using a 24-hour composite sampler installed so as to sample during periods of flow from either of two reactors. Samples are taken on site and tested for pH, chlorine residual, dissolved oxygen, and temperature.

Laboratory analysis is performed by SGS Lakefield Research Ltd. on all samples that are reported for compliance except for pH, D.O., chlorine residual, and temperature.

### **Flows**

The total flow treated in 2013 was 105,995 m<sup>3</sup>. The daily average flow was 290 m<sup>3</sup>/day which represents 107% of the design flow for Drumbo of 272 m<sup>3</sup>/day.

### **Raw Sewage Quality**

The annual average raw sewage BOD<sub>5</sub> concentration to the plant was 112 mg/L; equivalent to a loading of 33 kg/day. The average suspended solids concentration was 77 mg/L; equivalent to 22 kg/day of loading. Average nitrogen levels, as TKN, were 32 mg/L; equivalent to a loading of 9 kg/day. Total phosphorus was 3 mg/L, which represents a loading of 0.87 kg/day.

### **Plant Performance & Effluent**

Detailed analytical data of annual and monthly averages are summarized later in this report in Exhibit 1.

The plant met all effluent discharge limits contained in the ECA in 2013.

Over the reporting period, the annual average effluent BOD<sub>5</sub> concentration was 4.9 mg/L or an equivalent reduction of 96%. The average suspended solids concentration was 5.9 mg/L,

which represents a 92% reduction. Ammonia averaged 1.7 mg/L (a 94% reduction); total effluent phosphorus average concentration was 0.17 mg/L: a 99% reduction.

### **Effluent Objectives**

Objectives are non-enforceable effluent quality values which the owner is obligated to use best efforts to strive towards on an ongoing basis. These objectives are to be used as a mechanism to trigger corrective action proactively and voluntarily before environmental impairment occurs and before the compliance limits are exceeded.

The Drumbo SBR did not meet all objective limits in 2013. The objective of 5 mg/L for BOD were not met in May, July, September, and October. The objective of 5 mg/L for TSS were not met during the same months. The objective of 2 mg/L was not met for Ammonia for the month of June.

(Note: the exceedances were related to the effluent objectives, as described above, rather than the more stringent effluent compliance limits/criteria).

The plant met all effluent discharge limits/criteria contained in the ECA in 2013.

### **Bypassing, Upset and Abnormal Conditions**

There were no overflows from the Drumbo SBR in 2013.

### **Maintenance**

The operating and maintenance staff from the Woodstock WWTP conducts regularly scheduled maintenance of the plant equipment. Detailed maintenance records for each piece of equipment are kept at the Woodstock Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP).

### **Summary**

The Drumbo SBR operated within discharge criteria through 2013. A technical evaluation was completed by XCG consultants in 2013 to evaluate the hydraulic capability of the plant.

A Class Environment Assessment was initiated in 2013 to investigate practical alternatives to increase treatment capacity to meet projected future flows. In the interim, Oxford County will optimize the treatment process and apply for MOE approval to re-rate the plant to a higher rated capacity of approximately 300 m<sup>3</sup>/d, as discussed with MOE staff.

## **BIOSOLIDS ANNUAL REPORT 2013**

### **Discussion:**

Biosolids are a combination of waste activated sludge and primary sludge which is drawn from the Trash tank which is the first tank the raw wastewater enters before siphoning into the transfer tank that loads the reactors. The tank is designed to allow the settling and collection of solids for removal by truck.

The removal is accomplished by the Oxford County sewage truck with a useful volume of approximately 19 m<sup>3</sup> as permitted under an MOE Waste Management System certificate number A800939, or is accomplished by a contracted certified waste hauler as needed.

The biosolids are then transported to the Woodstock WWTP for digestion.

The total volume of biosolids from the Drumbo WWTP in 2013 was 1,942 m<sup>3</sup>. Below are the monthly volumes of biosolids transported to the Woodstock WWTP in 2013.

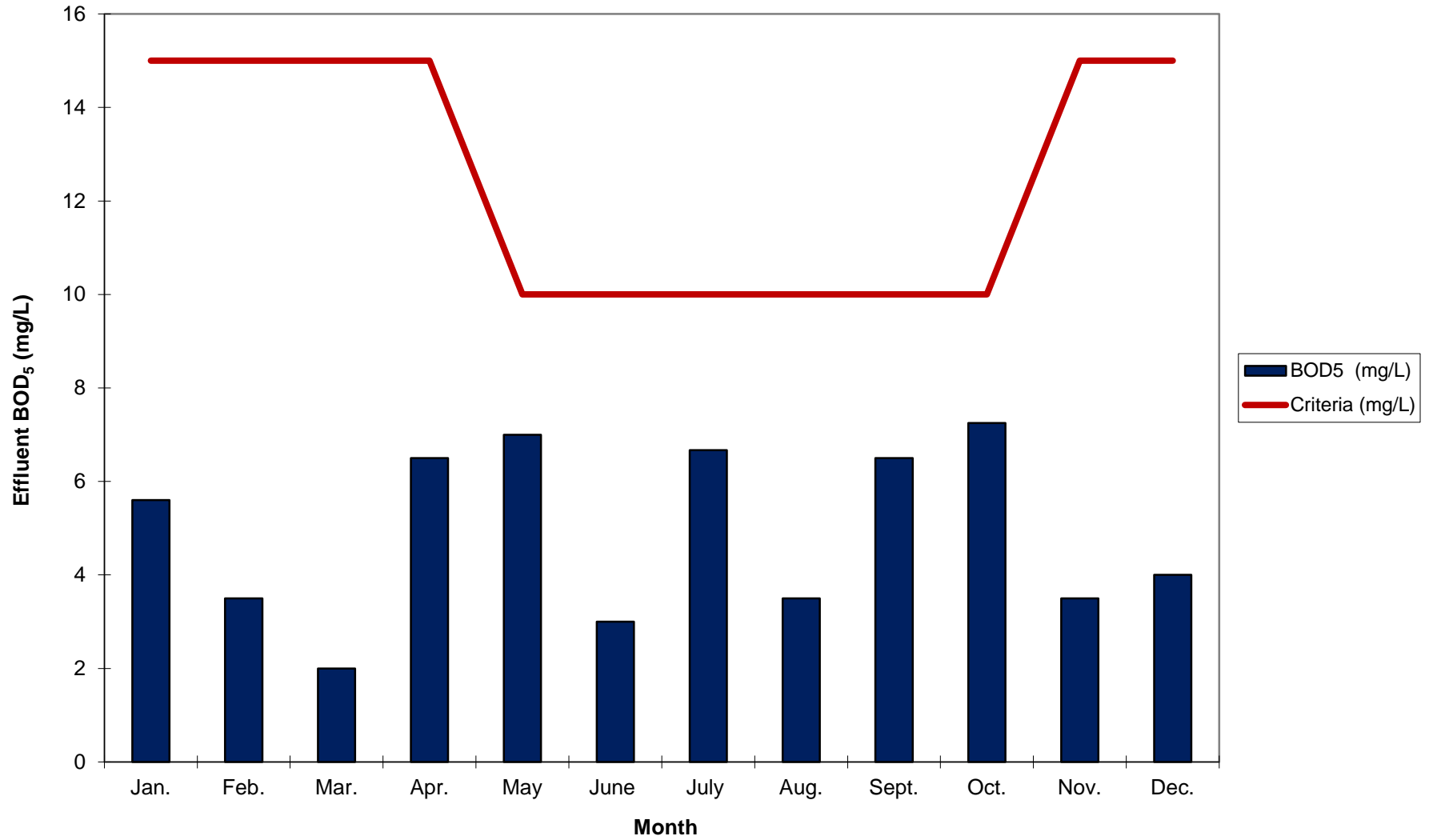
### **SUMMARY OF ALL BIOSOLIDS REMOVAL**

| DATE       | BIOSOLIDS QUANTITY(m <sup>3</sup> ) |
|------------|-------------------------------------|
| January    | 189                                 |
| February   | 94                                  |
| March      | 170                                 |
| April      | 113                                 |
| May        | 245                                 |
| June       | 132                                 |
| July       | 170                                 |
| August     | 189                                 |
| September  | 94                                  |
| October    | 226                                 |
| November   | 170                                 |
| December   | 151                                 |
|            |                                     |
| 2013 Total | 1,942                               |

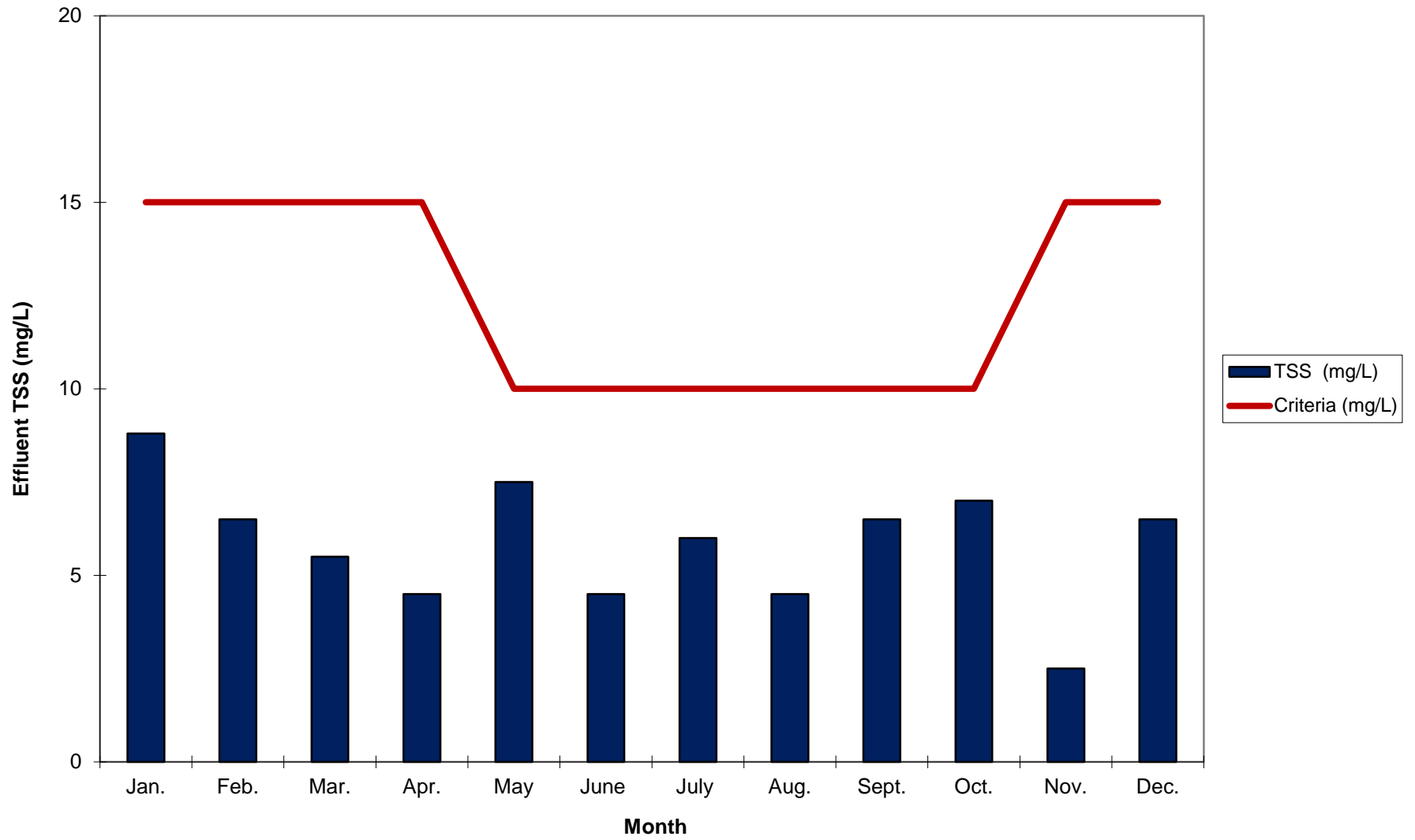
## **Exhibit 1**



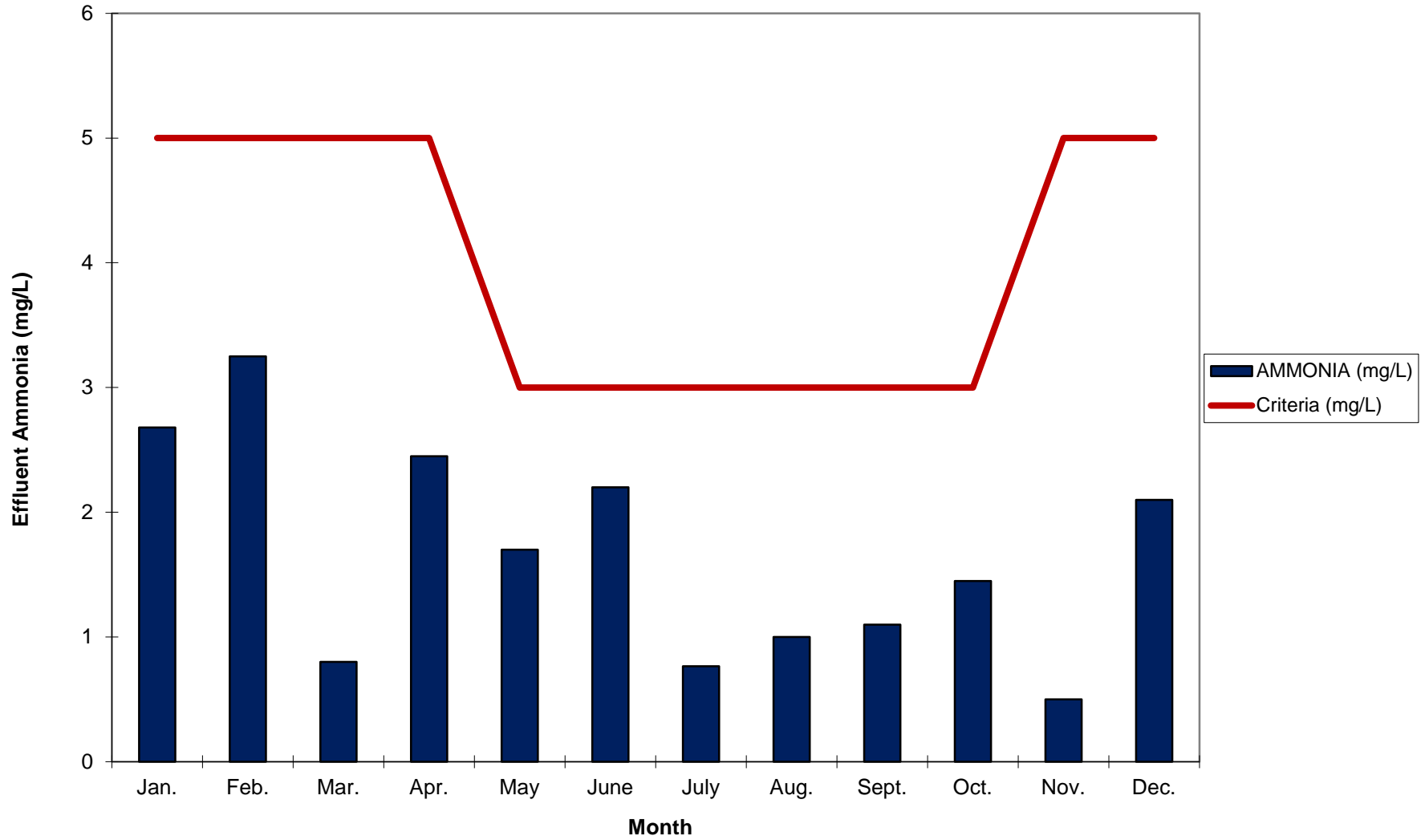
Drumbo WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average BOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013



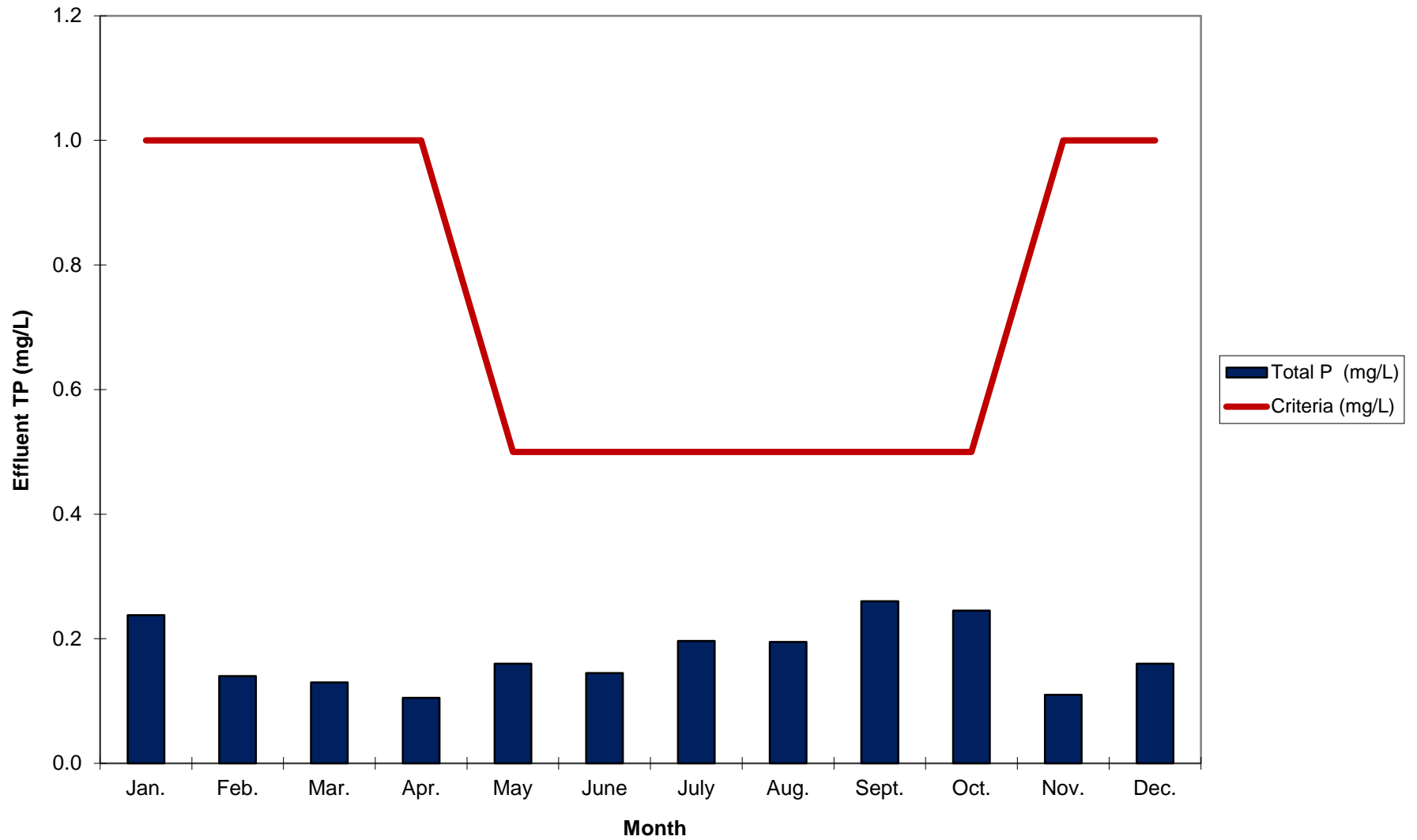
Drumbo WWTP Effluent. Monthly Average TSS (mg/L), 2013



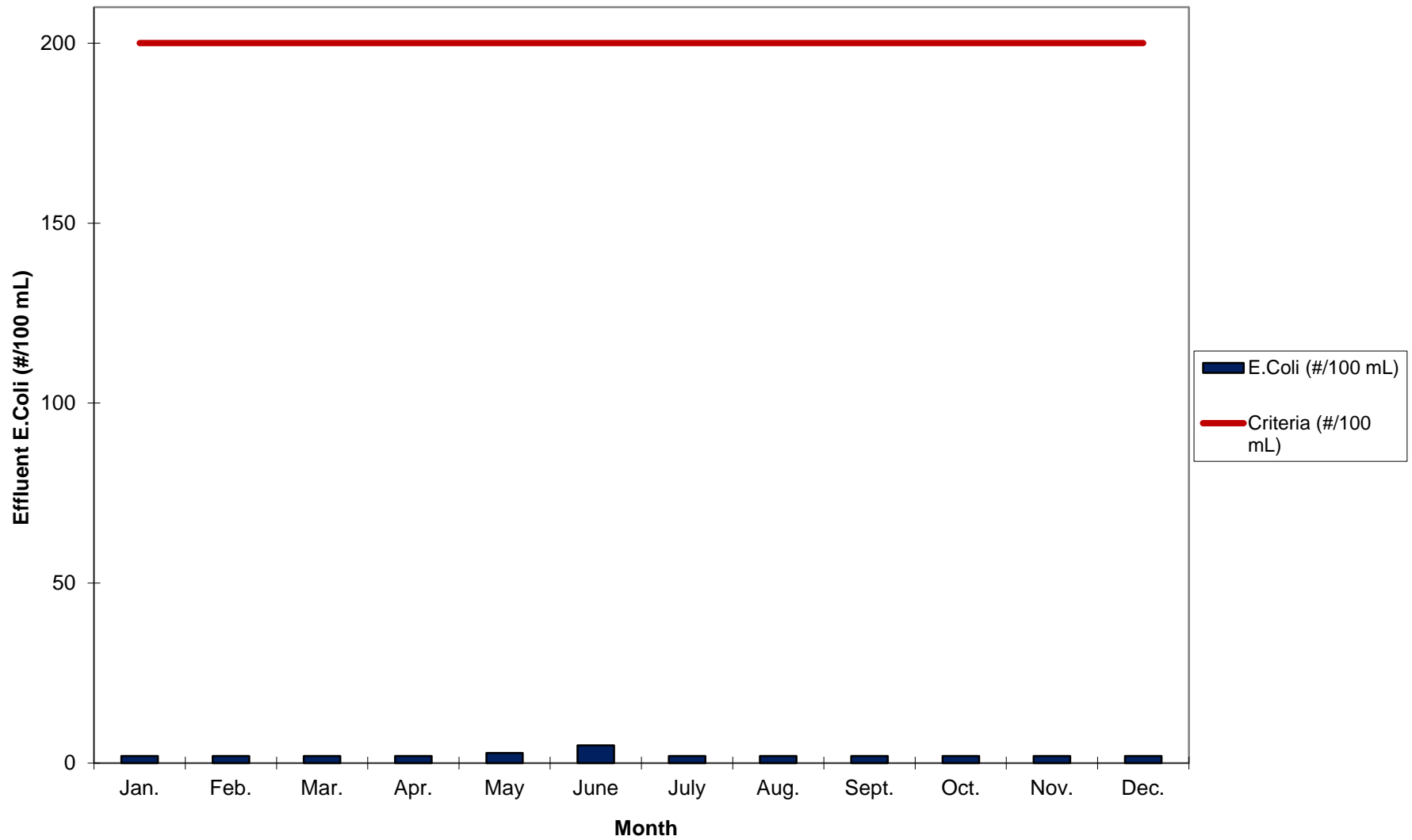
Drumbo WWTP Effluent, Monthly Average Ammonia (mg/L), 2013



Drumbo WWTP Effluent , Monthly AverageTP (mg/L), 2013

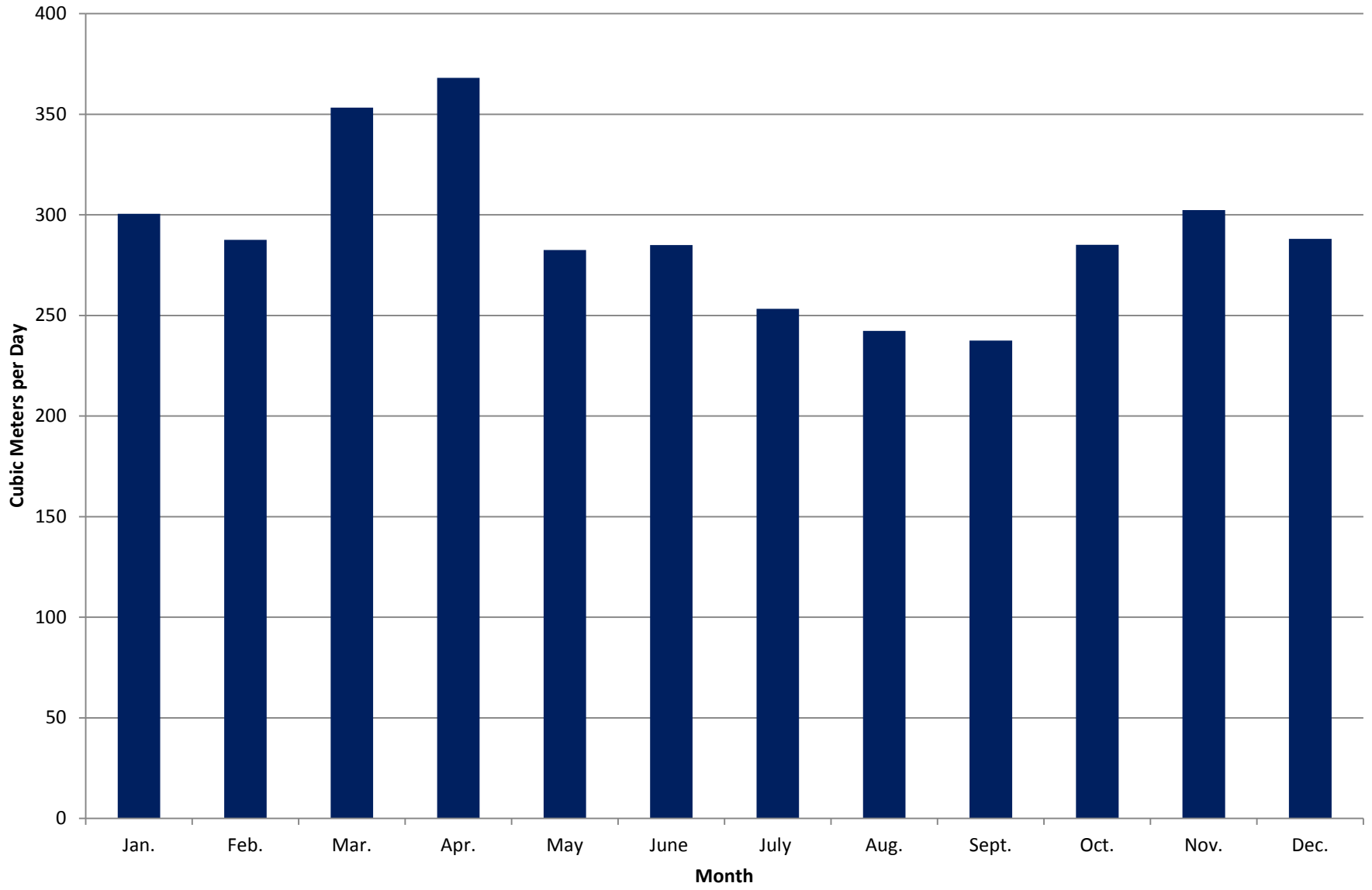


Drumbo WWTP Effluent, Monthly Geometric Mean Density E.Coli (#/100 mL), 2013



### Drumbo WWTP, Monthly Average Daily Flow in Cubic Meters per Day, 2013

■ Monthly Average Daily Flow



**DRUMBO RAW INFLUENT 2013**

| Month                      |        | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Total          | Ave.        | Criteria   |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------|------------|
| Volume                     | (m3)   | 9316  | 8051  | 10953 | 11041 | 8758  | 8548  | 7852  | 7513  | 7125  | 8837  | 9071  | 8930  | <b>105,995</b> | <b>8833</b> |            |
| Monthly Average Daily Flow | (m3/d) | 301   | 288   | 353   | 368   | 283   | 285   | 253   | 242   | 238   | 285   | 302   | 288   |                | <b>290</b>  | <b>272</b> |
| Min                        | (m3/d) | 215   | 238   | 257   | 292   | 255   | 237   | 211   | 203   | 196   | 220   | 248   | 220   |                | <b>233</b>  |            |
| Max                        | (m3/d) | 387   | 338   | 605   | 710   | 334   | 339   | 294   | 305   | 335   | 366   | 379   | 369   |                | <b>397</b>  | <b>774</b> |
| BOD <sub>5</sub>           | (mg/L) | 143   | 104   | 57    | 92    | 116   | 104   | 145   | 140   | 109   | 134   | 100   | 105   |                | <b>112</b>  |            |
| CBOD                       | (mg/L) | 125   | 83    | 46    | 52    | 86    | 78    | 117   | 96    | 83    | 102   | 65    | 81    |                | <b>84</b>   |            |
| TSS                        | (mg/L) | 101   | 67    | 34    | 57    | 70    | 78    | 115   | 88    | 79    | 113   | 64    | 66    |                | <b>77</b>   |            |
| Total Phosphorus           | (mg/L) | 2.9   | 2.7   | 1.6   | 2.1   | 3.6   | 3.5   | 4.1   | 3.8   | 2.1   | 4.2   | 3.0   | 3.1   |                | <b>3</b>    |            |
| ALKALINITY                 | (mg/L) | 349.0 | 370.0 | 328.5 | 324.0 | 361.5 | 390.0 | 388.3 | 354.0 | 387.5 | 373.0 | 392.5 | 399.0 |                | <b>368</b>  |            |
| TKN                        | (mg/L) | 27.23 | 36.05 | 19.05 | 20.75 | 33.65 | 36.30 | 35.57 | 33.90 | 31.50 | 36.65 | 32.30 | 38.50 |                | <b>32</b>   |            |
| AMMONIA                    | (mg/L) | 23.8  | 34.0  | 13.25 | 18.4  | 23.6  | 32.3  | 29.3  | 28.4  | 30.7  | 26.4  | 31.7  | 28.0  |                | <b>27</b>   |            |
| NITRATE                    | (mg/L) | 0.05  | 0.05  | 2.57  | 1.38  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  |                | <b>0</b>    |            |
| NITRITE                    | (mg/L) | 0.08  | 0.06  | 0.64  | 1.19  | 0.05  | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.13  | 0.27  |                | <b>0</b>    |            |
| pH                         |        | 7.42  | 7.50  | 7.45  | 7.42  | 7.39  | 7.26  | 7.03  | 7.85  | 7.27  | 7.27  | 7.37  | 7.30  |                | <b>7</b>    |            |
| Temp                       |        | 11.3  | 10.0  | 9.8   | 11.6  | 15.3  | 17.4  | 19.6  | 20.0  | 20.1  | 17.4  | 14.3  | 11.8  |                | <b>15</b>   |            |

**DRUMBO FINAL EFFLUENT 2013**

|                      |          | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |  | Ave          | Criteria A    | Criteria B    |
|----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| BOD <sub>5</sub>     | (mg/L)   | 5.6   | 3.5   | 2.0   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 3.0   | 6.7   | 3.5   | 6.5   | 7.3   | 3.5   | 4.0   |  | <b>4.9</b>   | <b>10</b>     | <b>15</b>     |
| CBOD                 | (mg/L)   | 4.2   | 2.5   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.5   | 2.0   | 2.3   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 3.0   |  | <b>2.4</b>   |               |               |
| TSS                  | (mg/L)   | 8.8   | 6.5   | 5.5   | 4.5   | 7.5   | 4.5   | 6.0   | 4.5   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 2.5   | 6.5   |  | <b>5.9</b>   | <b>10</b>     | <b>15</b>     |
| Total P              | (mg/L)   | 0.24  | 0.14  | 0.13  | 0.11  | 0.16  | 0.15  | 0.20  | 0.20  | 0.26  | 0.25  | 0.11  | 0.16  |  | <b>0.17</b>  | <b>0.5</b>    | <b>1</b>      |
| ALKALINITY           | (mg/L)   | 213.2 | 212.5 | 208.5 | 200.0 | 198.0 | 226.0 | 213.7 | 192.5 | 199.5 | 204.0 | 222.5 | 209.5 |  | <b>208</b>   |               |               |
| TKN                  | (mg/L)   | 4.14  | 4.00  | 0.85  | 2.70  | 1.95  | 2.50  | 1.03  | 1.80  | 1.55  | 2.38  | 1.05  | 2.15  |  | <b>2.17</b>  |               |               |
| AMMONIA              | (mg/L)   | 2.68  | 3.25  | 0.80  | 2.45  | 1.70  | 2.20  | 0.77  | 1.00  | 1.10  | 1.45  | 0.50  | 2.10  |  | <b>1.666</b> | <b>3</b>      | <b>5</b>      |
| NITRATE              | (mg/L)   | 6.27  | 11.05 | 11.89 | 10.85 | 12.80 | 9.66  | 11.62 | 16.35 | 16.35 | 14.15 | 13.3  | 15.3  |  | <b>12.5</b>  |               |               |
| NITRITE              | (mg/L)   | 7.46  | 2.38  | 0.14  | 0.23  | 0.71  | 1.15  | 0.79  | 0.98  | 0.40  | 0.31  | 0.26  | 1.08  |  | <b>1.32</b>  |               |               |
| PH                   | (mg/L)   | 7.54  | 7.46  | 7.39  | 7.30  | 7.33  | 7.49  | 7.20  | 8.05  | 7.87  | 7.30  | 7.33  | 7.31  |  | <b>7.46</b>  |               |               |
| Dissolved Phosphorus | (mg/L)   | 0.10  | 0.12  | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.10  | 0.08  | 0.10  | 0.14  | 0.15  | 0.22  | 0.08  | 0.08  |  | <b>0.10</b>  |               |               |
| Dissolved Oxygen     | (mg/L)   | 8.2   | 8.7   | 8.9   | 9.0   | 7.8   | 7.6   | 7.3   | 7.1   | 7.6   | 7.7   | 7.9   | 8.7   |  | <b>8.1</b>   | <b>Min= 5</b> | <b>Min= 5</b> |
| E.Coli               | #/100 mL | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 5     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     |  | <b>2.3</b>   | <b>200</b>    | <b>200</b>    |

Compliance criteria are based on Periods A and B, where Period A refers to the time that the receiving stream exceeds 5 degrees C. and Period B refers to the time that the receiving stream is less than or equal to 5 degrees C, as measured by operating staff.

**Drumbo SBR Effluent Discharge Loading kg/d 2013**

|                  |        | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |  | Ave. | Criteria A | Criteria B |
|------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|--|------|------------|------------|
| BOD <sub>5</sub> | (kg/d) | 1.7  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 2.4  | 2.0  | 0.9  | 1.7  | 0.8  | 1.5   | 2.1  | 1.1  | 1.2  |  | 1.4  | 2.8        | 4.0        |
| TSS              | (kg/d) | 2.6  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 2.1  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 1.5   | 2.0  | 0.8  | 1.9  |  | 1.7  | 2.8        | 4.0        |
| TP               | (kg/d) | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06  | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.05 |  | 0.05 | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| NH4              | (kg/d) | 0.81 | 0.93 | 0.28 | 0.90 | 0.48 | 0.63 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.26  | 0.41 | 0.15 | 0.60 |  | 0.49 | 0.80       | 1.36       |

**Drumbo SBR Influent Loading kg/d 2013**

|     |        | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |  | Ave. |  |  |
|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|------|--|--|
| BOD | (kg/d) | 43  | 30  | 20  | 34  | 33  | 30  | 37  | 34  | 26  | 38  | 30  | 30  |  | 33   |  |  |
| TSS | (kg/d) | 30  | 19  | 12  | 21  | 20  | 22  | 29  | 21  | 19  | 32  | 19  | 19  |  | 23   |  |  |
| TP  | (kg/d) | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 1   |  | 1    |  |  |
| TKN | (kg/d) | 8   | 10  | 7   | 8   | 10  | 10  | 9   | 8   | 7   | 10  | 10  | 11  |  | 9    |  |  |

Compliance criteria are based on Periods A and B, where Period A refers to the time that the receiving stream exceeds 5 degrees C. and Period B refers to the time that the receiving stream is less than or equal to 5 degrees C, as measured by operating staff





**Public Works**

P. O. Box 1614, 21 Reeve St., Woodstock, Ontario N4S 7Y3

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Website: [www.oxfordcounty.ca](http://www.oxfordcounty.ca)

February 15, 2014

District Manager  
Ministry of the Environment  
London District Office  
C/o  
Mr. Tom Clubb  
Drinking Water Programs Supervisor  
Ministry of the Environment  
3232 White Oak Road, 3rd Floor  
London, ON  
N6E 1L8

Dear Sir:

**RE: 2013 Year-End Monitoring Report, Mount Elgin Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP)**

The attached year-end report has been prepared as required by the Environmental Compliance Approval or ECA (previously referred to as a Certificate of Approval) #0611-6Q3JQL.

I trust this report fulfills the intent of the annual reporting requirements of the ECA.

If there are any questions, please contact me.

Yours truly,

Don Ford, BA, CMM II, C. Tech.  
Wastewater Supervisor, Oxford County

c.c. Mr. Shahab Shafai, M.Sc., P.Eng.  
Manager of Environmental Services, Oxford County  
Mr. Mark Maxwell, P.Eng.  
Project Engineer, Oxford County

## **Overview**

The Mount Elgin Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP) provided effective wastewater treatment in 2013. The average daily flow for 2013 was 32 m<sup>3</sup>/d. This represents 34% of the design criteria of 95.25 m<sup>3</sup>/d.

## **Plant Description**

The Recirculating Sand Filter (RSF) system is one component of the overall sewage treatment system. In septic tank effluent gravity (STEG) collection systems, the wastewater is collected from individual homes in septic tanks where it is pretreated to remove solids and grease before it drains by gravity to the small diameter collection mains. The small diameter collection mains direct the primary treated effluent to a pump station located near the Mount Elgin Road entrance of the sewage treatment plant.

The primary treated effluent is the raw influent to the sewage treatment system where it is pumped to recirculation tanks. The influent is pumped to the recirculating sand filter and then collected and pumped to a splitter valve that allows 80% of the flow to recirculate and 20% to enter the dosing tank. From the dosing tank, treated effluent is pumped to the shallow buried trench drainfield that provides for the subsurface discharge. Effluent samples are collected from the dosing tank ahead of the drainfield.

## **SAMPLING DESCRIPTION**

Grab samples are collected from the influent lift station on a quarterly basis. Samples are tested for Carbonaceous Biochemical Oxygen Demand (CBOD), Suspended Solids (SS), Total Phosphorus (TP), and Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN).

Effluent grab samples are analyzed for CBOD, SS, TP, ammonia, TKN, nitrite, nitrate, pH, and E.Coli at least quarterly.

Groundwater testing is done for nitrites, nitrates, and pH on a quarterly basis.

Laboratory analysis is performed by SGS Lakefield Research Ltd. on all samples except pH, which is tested in the field during collection. These results are used in this report for determination of compliance. Any information generated in-house is used in process control but is not included in this report.

## **DISCUSSION OF RESULTS**

Calculated in Table A that follows are the average, maximum, and minimum values for all influent, and effluent parameters. External test results and flow information are used in the calculation.

The average annual influent CBOD concentration to the plant for 2013 was 112 mg/L, with an average flow of 32 m<sup>3</sup>/d; this corresponds to an average CBOD loading of 3.6 kg/d. The average annual influent SS concentration to the plant was 57 mg/L. This

corresponds to an average SS loading of 1.8 kg/d. The annual average TKN concentration was 67 mg/L. This corresponds to 2.1 kg/d. The annual average TP concentration was 7.2 mg/L which corresponds to 0.23 kg/d.

There are no effluent limits for the system, however, the ECA requires Oxford County to use best efforts to operate the sewage treatment facilities with the objective that the concentrations of both CBOD and Suspended Solids do not exceed 10 mg/L in the effluent ahead of the subsurface disposal system. The Mount Elgin facility met all effluent objectives for 2013.

The annual average effluent CBOD concentration was 1.8 mg/L. This represents a 98.4% removal efficiency. The annual average SS concentration was 2.5 mg/L. This represents a 95.6% removal efficiency. The annual average ammonia concentration was 1.4 mg/L. The annual average TP concentration was 6.7 mg/L which represents a 6.9% removal efficiency.

The average, maximum, and minimum influent and effluent results were calculated and are given in Table A in Exhibit 1.

### **Overflows, bypasses and Upset Conditions**

There were no overflows, or bypasses of the treatment system.

### **Maintenance and Calibration**

Maintenance was completed as needed on the wastewater system and was initiated by the operator during routine inspection of the system. The system is owned, operated, and maintained by Oxford County and is supervised as one of the nine wastewater treatment plants. Maintenance is completed by the southern area staff. Detailed records on each piece of equipment are kept at the Ingersoll WWTP.

R&R Instrumentation Services performed meter calibration on the influent meter and records are kept at the Ingersoll WWTP.

### **Other Activities**

Under Exhibit 2, included in this report, are the results from groundwater monitoring for 2013 in a table format. In addition, the original monitoring report from 2006 detailing the monitoring wells is included which contains a sketch of their locations.

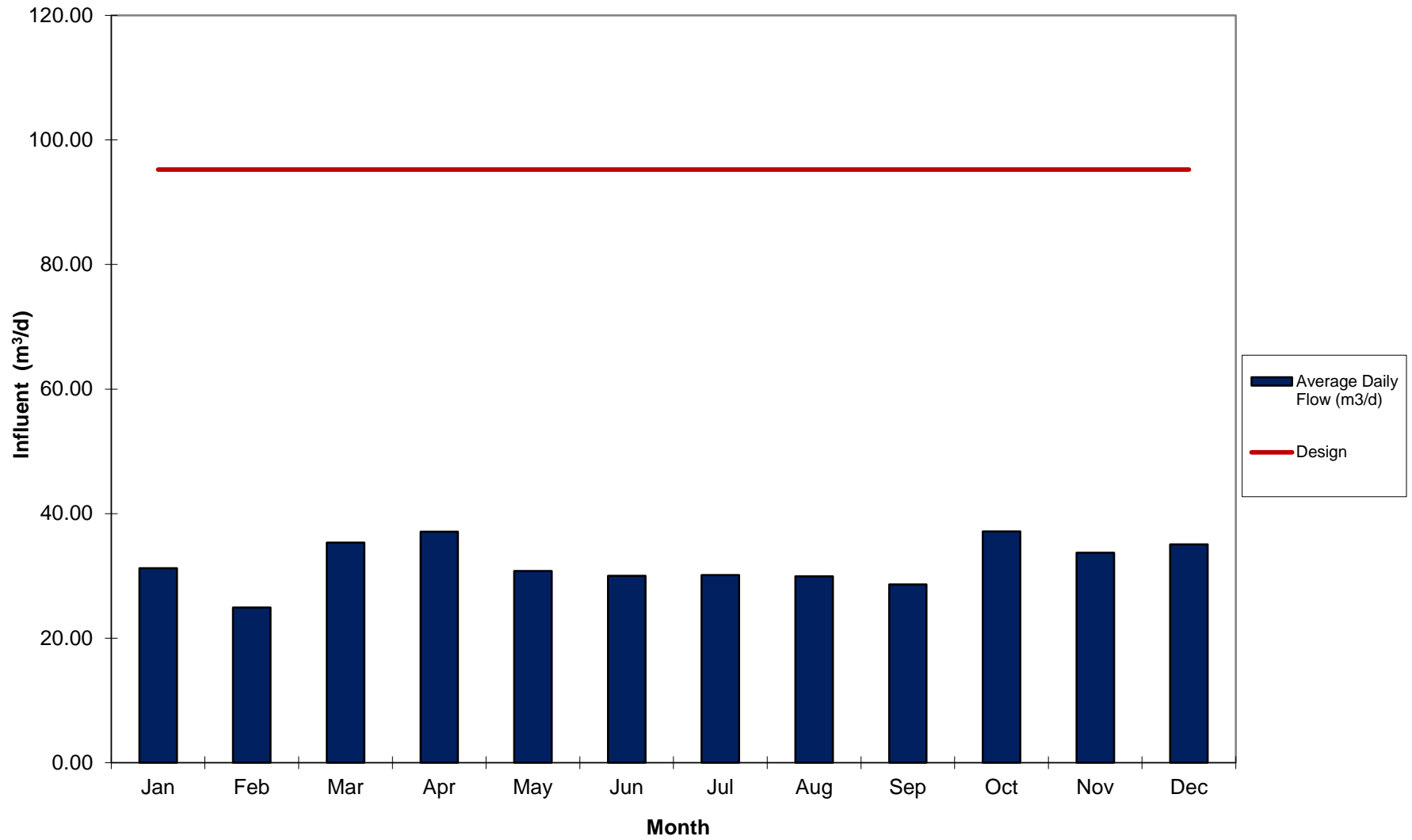
## **Summary**

The Mount Elgin wastewater treatment system was operating within its design flow criteria and was within its objectives for 2013.

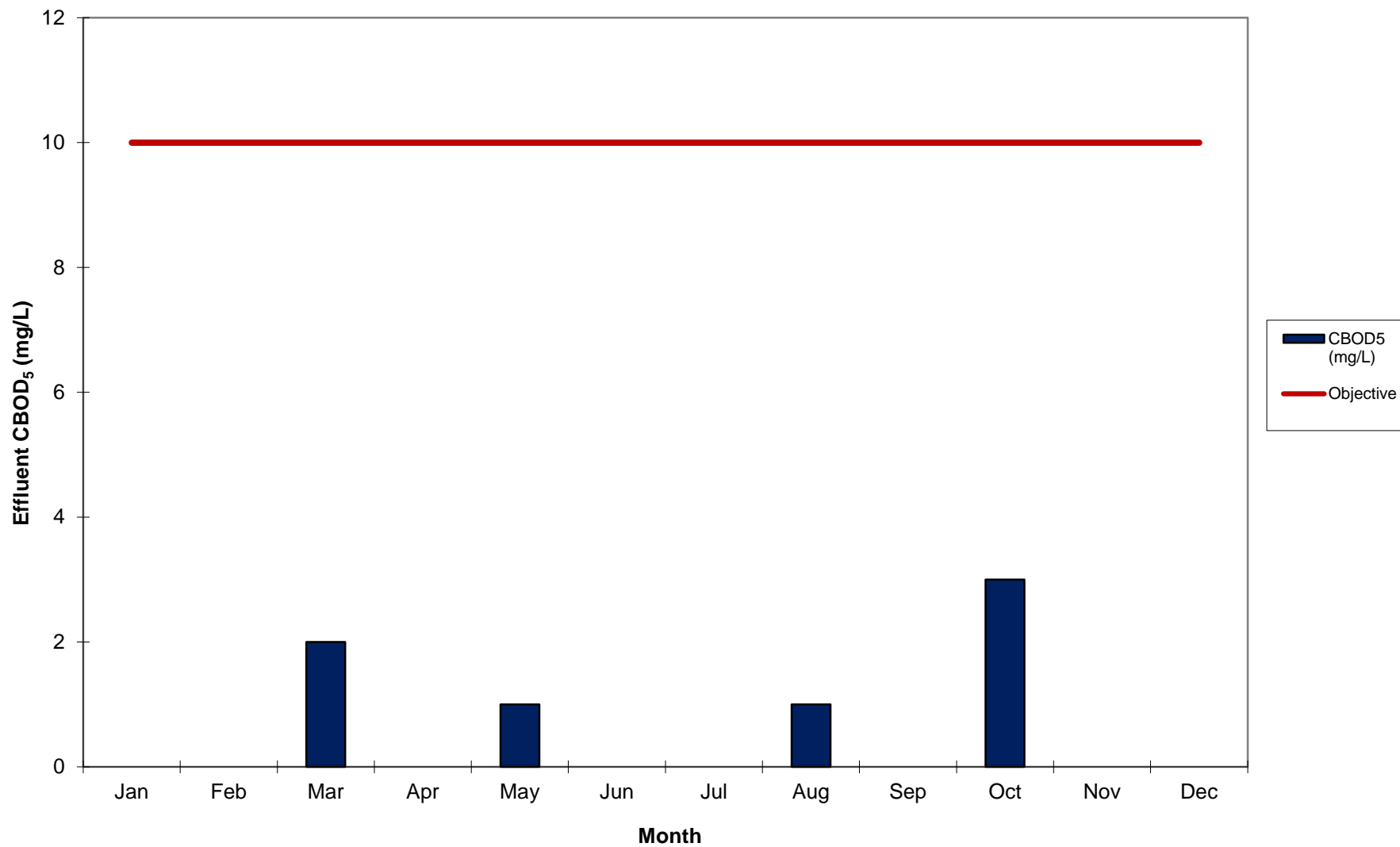
Oxford County is proceeding with design of the next phase (Phase 2) which is already included within the current ECA. Construction is scheduled for 2014.

## **EXHIBIT 1**

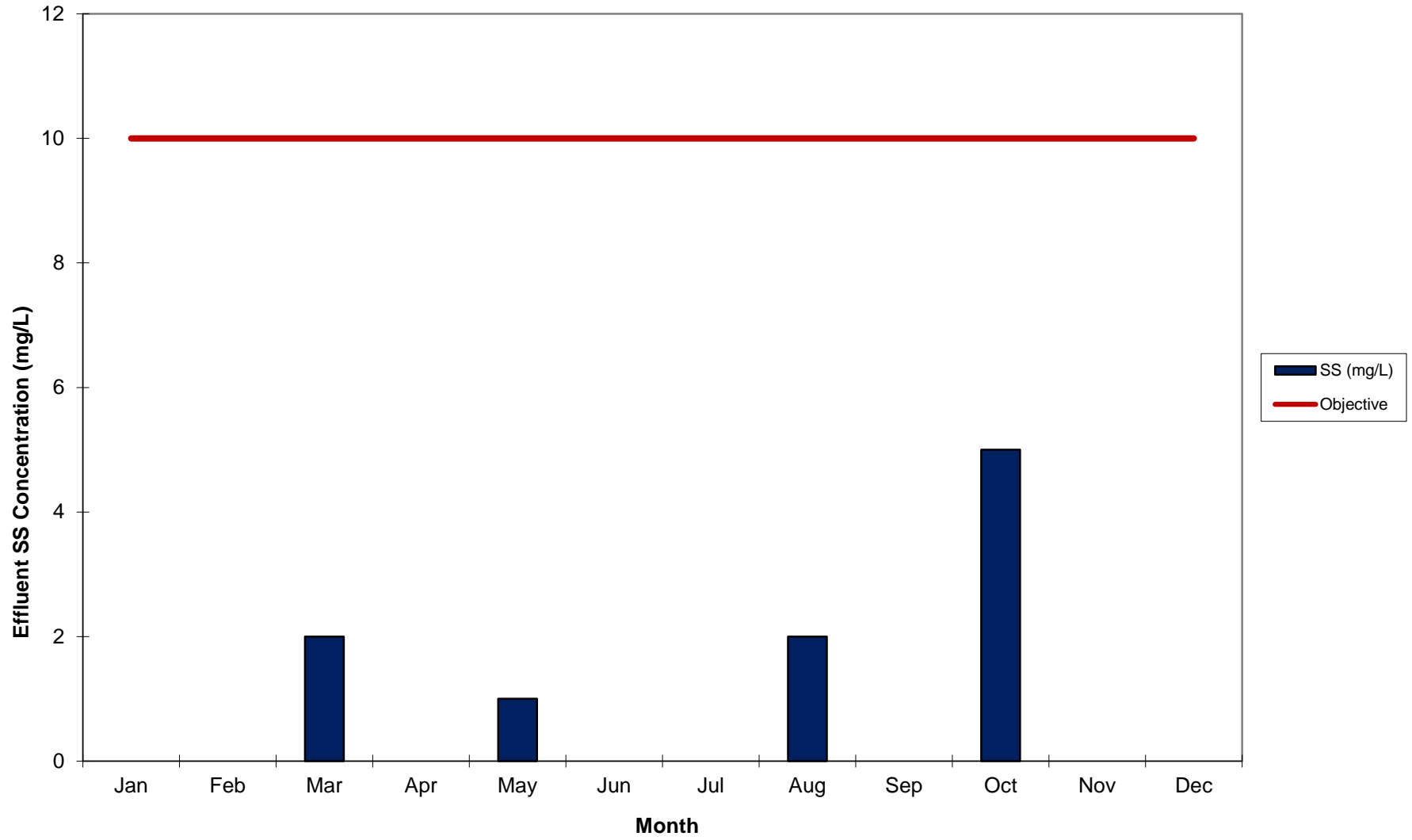
Mount Elgin Influent, Average Daily Flow (m<sup>3</sup>/d), 2013



Mount Elgin Effluent CBOD<sub>5</sub> (mg/L), 2013

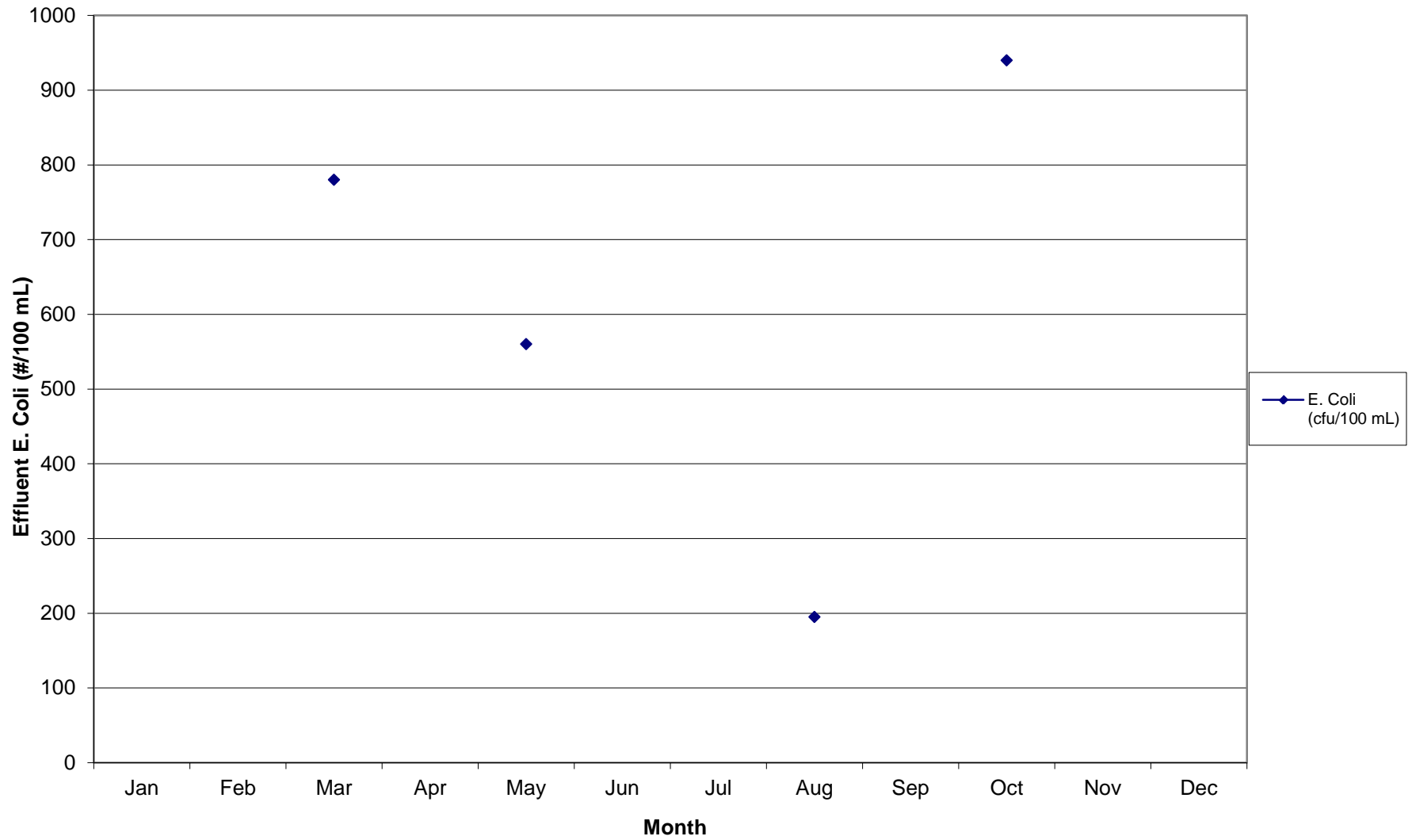


Mount Elgin Effluent, SS (mg/L), 2013

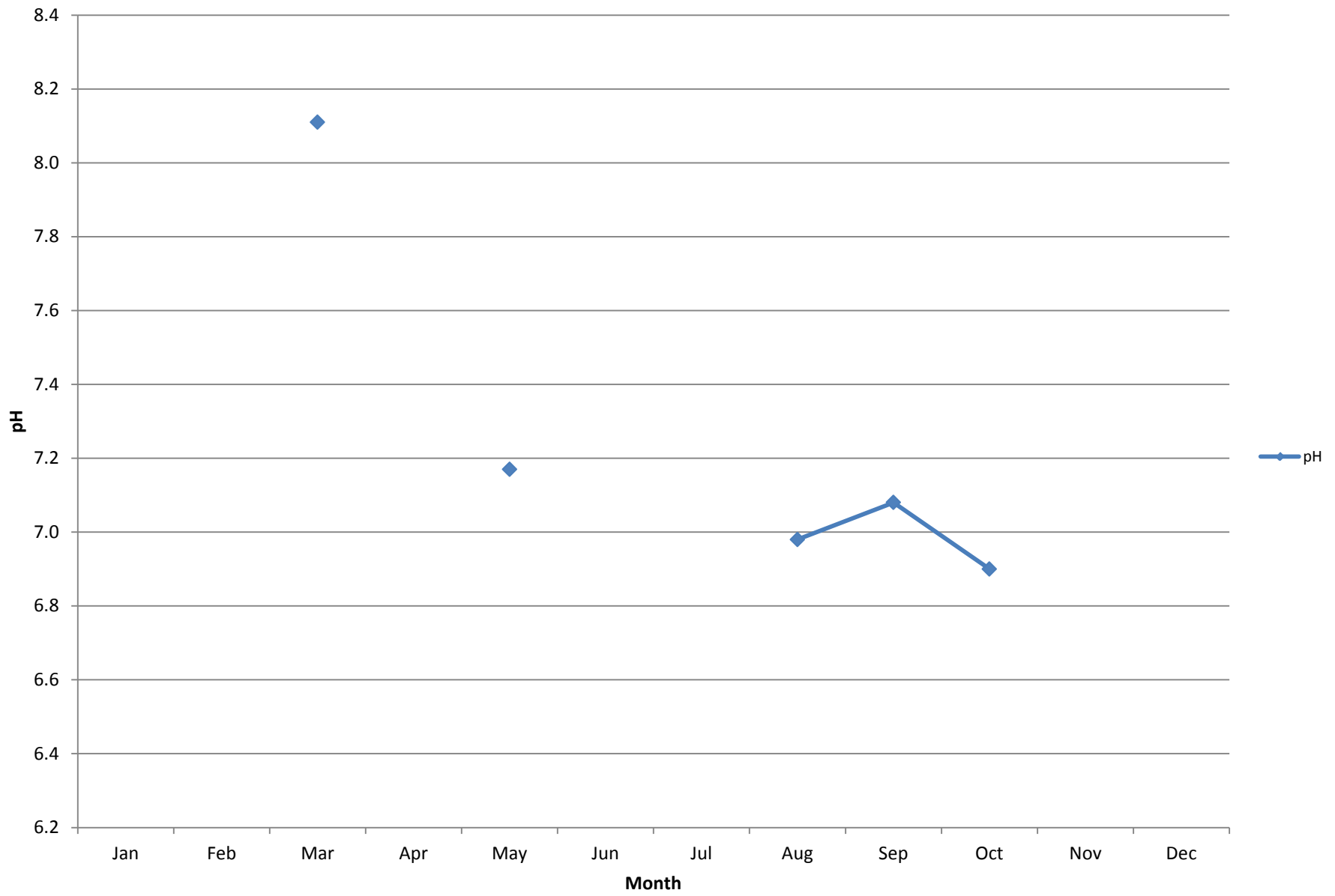




Mount Elgin Effluent E. Coli (#/100 mL), 2013



# Mount Elgin Effluent pH, 2013



| TABLE A                                | Mt Elgin Wastewater Draft |     | WORKS # 120002870 |      | YEAR 2013 |     |     |      |      |       |      |      |                    |       |                 |                 |       |  |
|--|---------------------------|-----|-------------------|------|-----------|-----|-----|------|------|-------|------|------|--------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|--|
| INFLUENT FLOW                          | Jan                       | Feb | Mar               | Apr  | May       | Jun | Jul | Aug  | Sep  | Oct   | Nov  | Dec  | AVERAGE            |       | DESIGN CRITERIA | DESIGN CRITERIA |       |  |
|  |                           |     |                   |      |           |     |     |      |      |       |      |      |                    |       | Phase 1         | All Phases      |       |  |
| TOTAL (m <sup>3</sup> )                | 968                       | 698 | 1096              | 1113 | 954       | 900 | 933 | 927  | 859  | 1151  | 1011 | 1087 | TOTAL              | 11697 |                 |                 |       |  |
| Average Daily Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /d) | 31                        | 25  | 35                | 37   | 31        | 30  | 30  | 30   | 29   | 37    | 34   | 35   | AVERAGE DAILY FLOW | 32    | 95.25           | 381             |       |  |
| MAX. DAILY FLOW (m <sup>3</sup> /d)    | 34                        | 34  | 35                | 41   | 36        | 32  | 49  | 31   | 36   | 45    | 44   | 42   | MAX. DAILY FLOW    | 49    |                 |                 |       |  |
| INFLUENT RESULTS                       |                           |     |                   |      |           |     |     |      |      |       |      |      | AVERAGE            |       | Results         | Results         |       |  |
|  |                           |     |                   |      |           |     |     |      |      |       |      |      |                    |       | MAXIMUM         | MINIMUM         |       |  |
| CBOD5 mg/L                             |                           |     | 104               |      | 151       |     |     | 89   |      | 102   |      |      |                    | 111.5 |                 | 151             | 89    |  |
| SS (mg/L)                              |                           |     | 30                |      | 55        |     |     | 70   |      | 74    |      |      |                    | 57.3  |                 | 74              | 30    |  |
| TKN (mg/L)                             |                           |     | 48.8              |      | 79.1      |     |     | 74.6 |      | 65.7  |      |      |                    | 67.1  |                 | 79.1            | 48.8  |  |
| TOTAL P. (mg/L)                        |                           |     | 4.34              |      | 8.75      |     |     | 9.21 |      | 6.61  |      |      |                    | 7.2   |                 | 9.21            | 4.34  |  |
| pH                                     |                           |     |                   |      | 7.49      |     |     | 7.34 | 7.45 | 7.52  |      |      |                    | 7.4   |                 | 7.52            | 7.34  |  |
|  |                           |     |                   |      |           |     |     |      |      |       |      |      |                    |       |                 |                 |       |  |
|  |                           |     |                   |      |           |     |     |      |      |       |      |      |                    |       |                 |                 |       |  |
| EFFLUENT RESULTS                       |                           |     |                   |      |           |     |     |      |      |       |      |      | AVERAGE            |       | Results         | Results         |       |  |
|  |                           |     |                   |      |           |     |     |      |      |       |      |      |                    |       | MAXIMUM         | MINIMUM         |       |  |
| CBOD <sub>5</sub> (mg/L)               |                           |     | 2                 |      | 1         |     |     | 1    |      | 3     |      |      |                    | 1.8   |                 | 3               | 1.0   |  |
| SS (mg/L)                              |                           |     | 2                 |      | 1         |     |     | 2    |      | 5     |      |      |                    | 2.5   |                 | 5               | 1.0   |  |
| Ammonia (mg/L)                         |                           |     | 1.3               |      | 0.05      |     |     | 1.20 |      | 2.90  |      |      |                    | 1.4   |                 | 2.9             | 0.1   |  |
| TKN (mg/L)                             |                           |     | 1.5               |      | 3.20      |     |     | 2.20 |      | 12.40 |      |      |                    | 4.8   |                 | 12.4            | 1.5   |  |
| TP (mg/L)                              |                           |     | 4.0               |      | 6.3       |     |     | 8.4  |      | 8.1   |      |      |                    | 6.7   |                 | 8.38            | 4.0   |  |
| pH                                     |                           |     | 8.11              |      | 7.17      |     |     | 6.98 | 7.08 | 6.90  |      |      |                    | 7.2   |                 | 8.11            | 6.9   |  |
| E. Coli (cfu/100 mL)                   |                           |     | 780               |      | 560       |     |     | 195  |      | 940   |      |      |                    | 532   | Geomean         | 940             | 195.0 |  |
|  |                           |     |                   |      |           |     |     |      |      |       |      |      |                    |       |                 |                 |       |  |
| Nitrates (mg/L)                        |                           |     | 27.3              |      | 46.0      |     |     | 42.6 |      | 0.03  |      |      |                    | 29.0  |                 | 46              | 0.0   |  |
| Nitrites (mg/L)                        |                           |     | 0.17              |      | 0.02      |     |     | 0.33 |      | 0.41  |      |      |                    | 0.2   |                 | 0.41            | 0.0   |  |

## **EXHIBIT 2**

**Mt Elgin Wastewater Treatment Facility  
Monitoring Well Chemistry (Lab Analyses)**

|                                 | <b>2013</b>         |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                 | <b>Well 1</b>       | <b>Well 2</b>       | <b>Well 3</b>       | <b>Well 1</b>        | <b>Well 2</b>        | <b>Well 3</b>        |
| <b>Parameter</b>                | <b>March 14-13</b>  | <b>March 14-13</b>  | <b>March 14-13</b>  | <b>June 13-13</b>    | <b>June 13-13</b>    | <b>June 13-13</b>    |
| <b>Well Level (metres)</b>      | 3.19                | 3.38                | 3.75                | 3.12                 | 3.23                 | 3.55                 |
| <b>Nitrite (mg/L N)</b>         | < 0.06              | < 0.06              | < 0.06              | < 0.03               | < 0.03               | < 0.03               |
| <b>Nitrate (mg/L N)</b>         | < 0.05              | 8.25                | < 0.05              | < 0.06               | 11.1                 | < 0.06               |
| <b>Nitrate+Nitrite (mg/L N)</b> | < 0.06              | 8.25                | < 0.06              | < 0.06               | 11.1                 | < 0.06               |
| <b>Ph</b>                       | 7.89                | 7.98                | 8                   | 7.71                 | 7.78                 | 7.85                 |
|                                 |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|                                 |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|                                 |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|                                 |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|                                 |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|                                 | <b>Well 1</b>       | <b>Well 2</b>       | <b>Well 3</b>       | <b>Well 1</b>        | <b>Well 2</b>        | <b>Well 3</b>        |
| <b>Parameter</b>                | <b>August 28-13</b> | <b>August 28-13</b> | <b>August 28-13</b> | <b>November 9/13</b> | <b>November 9/13</b> | <b>November 9/13</b> |
| <b>Well Level (metres)</b>      | 2.63                | 3.01                | 3.43                | 3.23                 | 3.58                 | 3.88                 |
| <b>Nitrite (mg/L N)</b>         | < 0.03              | < 0.03              | < 0.03              | <0.03                | <0.03                | <0.03                |
| <b>Nitrate (mg/L N)</b>         | < 0.06              | 6.87                | < 0.06              | <0.06                | 8.89                 | <0.06                |
| <b>Nitrate+Nitrite (mg/L N)</b> | < 0.06              | 6.87                | < 0.06              | <0.06                | 8.89                 | <0.06                |
| <b>Ph</b>                       | 8.06                | 7.98                | 8.1                 | 7.9                  | 7.76                 | 7.77                 |
|                                 |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|                                 |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|                                 |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|                                 |                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |                      |

January 24, 2006

EMAIL TRANSMISSION

The Corporation of the County of Oxford  
P.O. Box 397  
21 Market Square  
Woodstock, Ontario  
N4S 7Y3

Attention: Mr. Todd Gregg, C.E.T.  
Oxford County Water and Wastewater Operations Coordinator

Dear Sir:

**Re: Installation of Monitoring Wells for Mount Elgin Wastewater Treatment System  
Lots 12 and 13, Concession 4 (Former Township of Dereham)  
Township of South-West Oxford, County of Oxford**

Please find enclosed our report of the installation of on-site monitoring wells as part of the groundwater monitoring program for the Mount Elgin Wastewater Treatment System, as required by terms and conditions of Ministry of The Environment (MOE) Certificate of Approval (C of A) Number 4672-5EAGKD.

## **Monitoring Program**

In order to comply with the monitoring requirements of the C of A, Naylor Engineering Associates Ltd. (Naylor Engineering) was retained by the County of Oxford to drill and sample three on-site boreholes, and to install groundwater monitoring wells at each borehole location. The boreholes were located around the perimeter of the leaching beds in order to monitor groundwater conditions both up and down gradient of the treatment system. The installed monitoring wells were surveyed for location ( $\pm 0.3$  m) and elevation ( $\pm 0.03$  m), relative to a geodetic site benchmark, by the County of Oxford, as shown in the attached Site Plan, from the County of Oxford.

Quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) was maintained during the field program through equipment decontamination, and the in-house QA/QC measures implemented by the analytical laboratory.

On December 21, 2005, the boreholes and monitoring well installations were completed using a CME-55 track-mounted drill rig equipped with continuous flight hollow stem augers, supplied and operated by Geo-Environmental Drilling Ltd., under the direction of Naylor Engineering staff. Soil cuttings generated during the drilling operations were stockpiled on site adjacent to the borehole locations.

The monitoring wells were constructed, developed, and sampled by Naylor Engineering staff in accordance with the procedures specified in the MOE's Guidance on Sampling and Analytical Methods for Use at Contaminated Sites in Ontario. This ensures that sampling activities and laboratory procedures comply with industry-accepted standards, and that the results are suitable for future use.

As per the requirements of Ontario Regulation 903, of the Ontario Water Resources Act, the licensed drilling contractor will forward a completed well record to the property owner and the Ministry of the Environment for Ontario. This regulation encompasses test holes and provides detailed requirements for monitoring well construction, test hole sealing, well record submission, drilling contractor licensing, well tagging, protective covers, and decommissioning.

## Monitoring Well Installation and Well Development

The subsurface conditions encountered at the borehole locations generally comprised surficial topsoil and sand, underlain by native deposits of sand, and sand and gravel; further underlain by native silt and silt till. The boreholes were terminated in the silt and silt till soils, at depths of 3.66 to 3.96 m below existing grade. Descriptions of the soil stratigraphy and well construction details are contained on the appended borehole logs.

Each monitoring well was constructed using flush-threaded 50 mm diameter Trilock pipe with rubber O-ring seals to prevent leakage. The monitoring well screens comprised 3 m lengths of 10-slot well screen delivered to the site pre-cleaned, and enclosed in individually sealed plastic bags. Prior to installation, the screens and riser pipes were not allowed to come into contact with the ground or any drilling equipment.

The wells were installed by inserting the screen and pipe into the hollow stem of the augers and then pulling back the augers. Sand was added as the augers were removed in order to pack the screens in place. Sand filter material was added until the level of sand was approximately 60 cm above the top of the screens. Bentonite seals were then placed at the top of each sand pack up to the ground surface to prevent the infiltration of surface water. Protective steel well casings with locking caps were installed for each well and concreted into place. The tops of the riser pipes were vented to allow accurate measurement of stabilized groundwater levels.

Dedicated Waterra™ tubing and inertial pumps (i.e. foot valves) were installed in the wells to facilitate well development and groundwater sampling, and to eliminate the possibility of cross contamination during sampling activities. On January 4, 2006 (approximately two weeks after drilling to allow the wells to equilibrate and to allow disturbance from drilling to subside) the static groundwater level was measured at each monitoring well location using a Heron water level meter. The water table was encountered at depths of 0.26 to 0.71 m below grade, corresponding to Elevations 273.21 to 273.80 m) as shown on the appended borehole logs.

The tape measure and probe were washed with an Alconox solution spray and then rinsed with distilled water prior to, and on completion of all measurements. After measuring the static water levels, the monitoring wells was purged of a minimum of five well volumes, prior to obtaining groundwater samples using the dedicated Waterra™ tubing and inertial pump installed in the wells. Well development water from the purging process was re-infiltrated onto the ground surface. Groundwater characteristics, including temperature, pH, and electrical conductivity were monitored and recorded in the field during well development and sampling, to ensure that the groundwater matrix had stabilized after drilling and well-purging and that representative water samples were obtained.

## Groundwater Sampling and Analytical Testing

Following well development, representative groundwater samples were obtained by Naylor Engineering staff and submitted to the County of Oxford, to forward to SGS Lakefield Research Limited of Lakefield, Ontario, a CAEL-accredited analytical testing laboratory. Groundwater samples collected from the monitoring wells were collected directly from the pump discharge line into the appropriate sample containers supplied by the analytical laboratory. Samples were packaged in a rigid, thermally insulated cooler to maintain specified sample temperatures (4°C). A completed chain of custody form prepared by County of Oxford staff accompanied the samples.

All groundwater sampling and analytical testing was completed in accordance with the Guidance on Sampling and Analytical Methods for Use at Contaminated Sites In Ontario (MOE, 1996). Standard laboratory QA/AC procedure will be followed to ensure the quality of analytical results obtained from all samples. The analytical test results, as reported to the County of Oxford by SGS Lakefield Research Limited, are enclosed.

We trust that this letter report is sufficient to meet the requirements of the County of Oxford, and the Ministry of the Environment. If you have any questions or comments regarding the information presented herein, please contact the undersigned at your convenience.

Yours very truly,

Bill Leedham, C.E.T., C.E.S.A.  
Senior Environmental Technologist

Carol L. Mitchell, P.Eng.  
Senior Environmental Engineer

jmp

Att.

Encl. Borehole/Monitoring Well Logs (MW1, MW2, and MW3)  
Encl. Site Plan (as supplied by the County of Oxford)  
Encl. Certificate of Analysis from SGS Lakefield Research Limited





Monitoring Well Number: 1

Ground Elevation: 273.68 m

Project: Monitoring Program for Wastewater Plant

Job No.: 5849E1

Location: Mount Elgin Wastewater Treatment Plant, Mount Elgin, Ontario

Drill Date: December 21, 2005

| SOIL PROFILE |  |                         | SAMPLE        |        |      | Dynamic Cone<br>X 20 40 60 80 X | Shear Strength (PP) kPa<br>▲ 50 100 150 200 ▲ | Water Content (%)<br>WP WL<br>10 20 30 | Groundwater Observations and Standpipe Details  |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|---------------|--------|------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Depth (m)    | Description  | Symbol                  | Elevation (m) | Number | Type |                                 |   |  |   |
| 0.00         | Ground Elevation   |                         | 273.68        |        |      |                                 |   |  | <p>bentonite seal</p> <p>January 4, 2006, water level at 0.47 m. (Elev. 273.21 m)</p> <p>3.0 m slotted filter</p> <p>sand pack</p> <p>50 mm pipe</p> <p>At drilling completion, water level at 0.47 m</p> |
| 0.00 - 1.00  | <b>SAND:</b><br>loose grey silty sand, very moist to wet | [Yellow dotted pattern] | 273.00        |        |      |                                 |   |  |   |
| 1.00 - 2.00  | <b>SILT:</b><br>loose grey sandy silt, wet               | [Green solid pattern]   | 272.00        | 1      | SS   | 8                               | ●   |  |   |
| 2.00 - 3.00  |  |                         | 271.00        | 2      | SS   | 5                               | ●   |  |   |
| 3.00 - 4.00  | Monitoring Well terminated at 3.66 m.                    |                         | 270.00        |        |      |                                 |   |  |   |

Reviewed by: BL

Field Tech.: BL

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger

Sheet: 1 of 1

Notes: Top of Casing Elevation: 274.48 m.

Drafted by: SR(00b)



Monitoring Well Number: 2

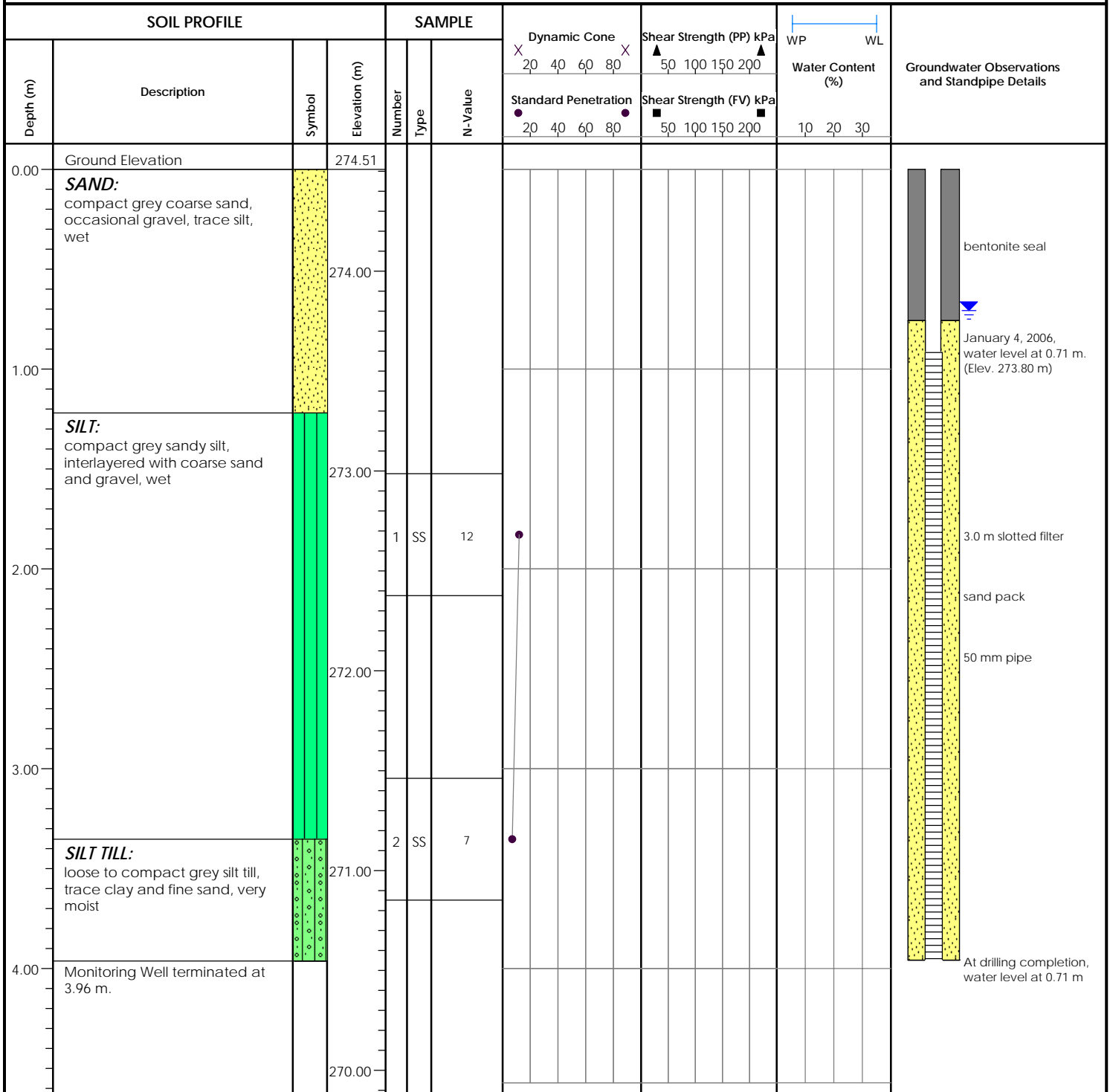
Ground Elevation: 274.51 m

Project: Monitoring Program for Wastewater Plant

Job No.: 5849E1

Location: Mount Elgin Wastewater Treatment Plant, Mount Elgin, Ontario

Drill Date: December 21, 2005



Reviewed by: BL

Field Tech.: BL

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger

Sheet: 1 of 1

Notes: Top of Casing Elevation: 275.21 m.

Drafted by: SR(00b)



Monitoring Well Number: 3

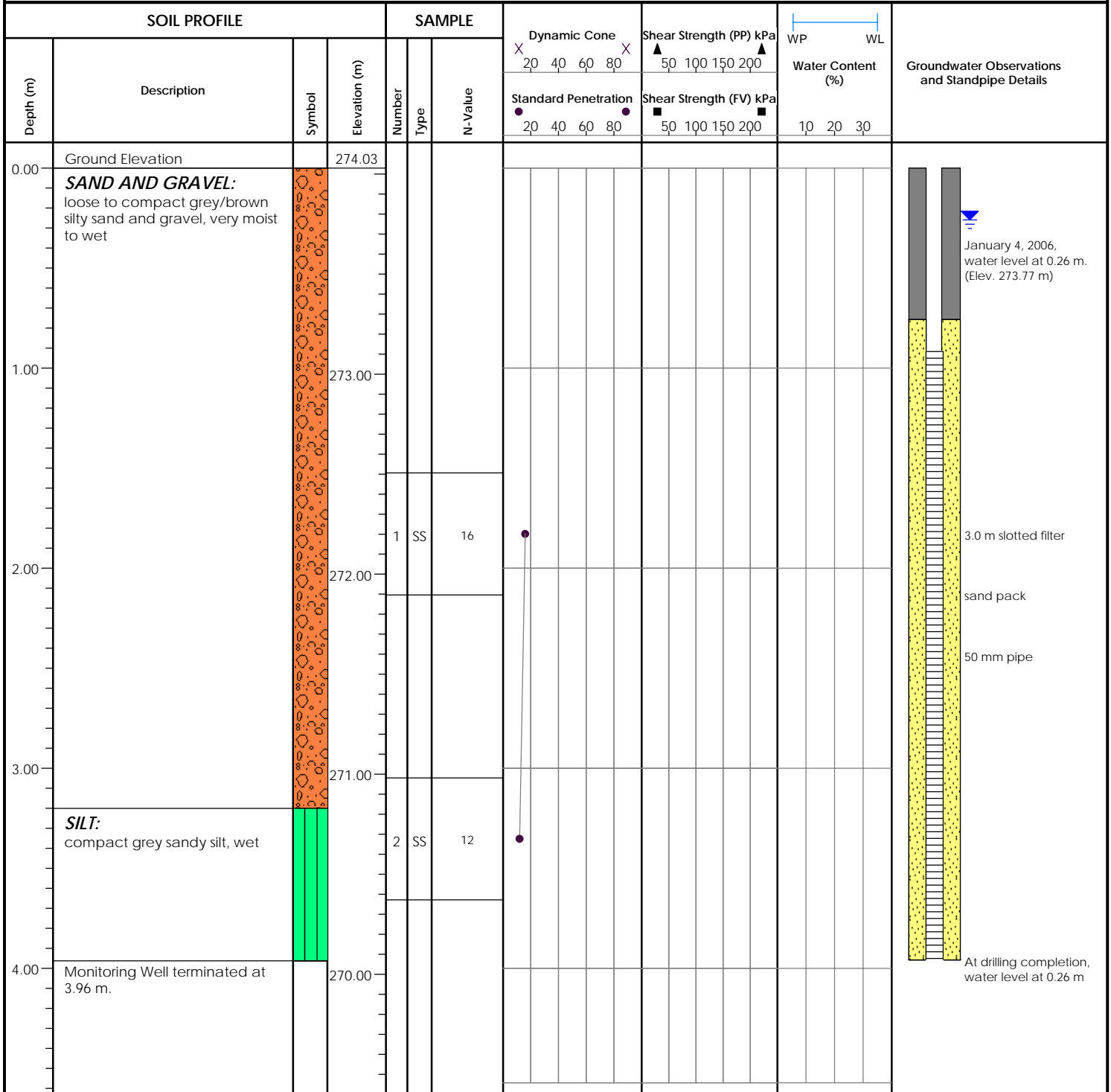
Ground Elevation: 274.03 m

Project: Monitoring Program for Wastewater Plant

Job No.: 5849E1

Location: Mount Elgin Wastewater Treatment Plant, Mount Elgin, Ontario

Drill Date: December 21, 2005



Reviewed by: BL

Field Tech.: BL

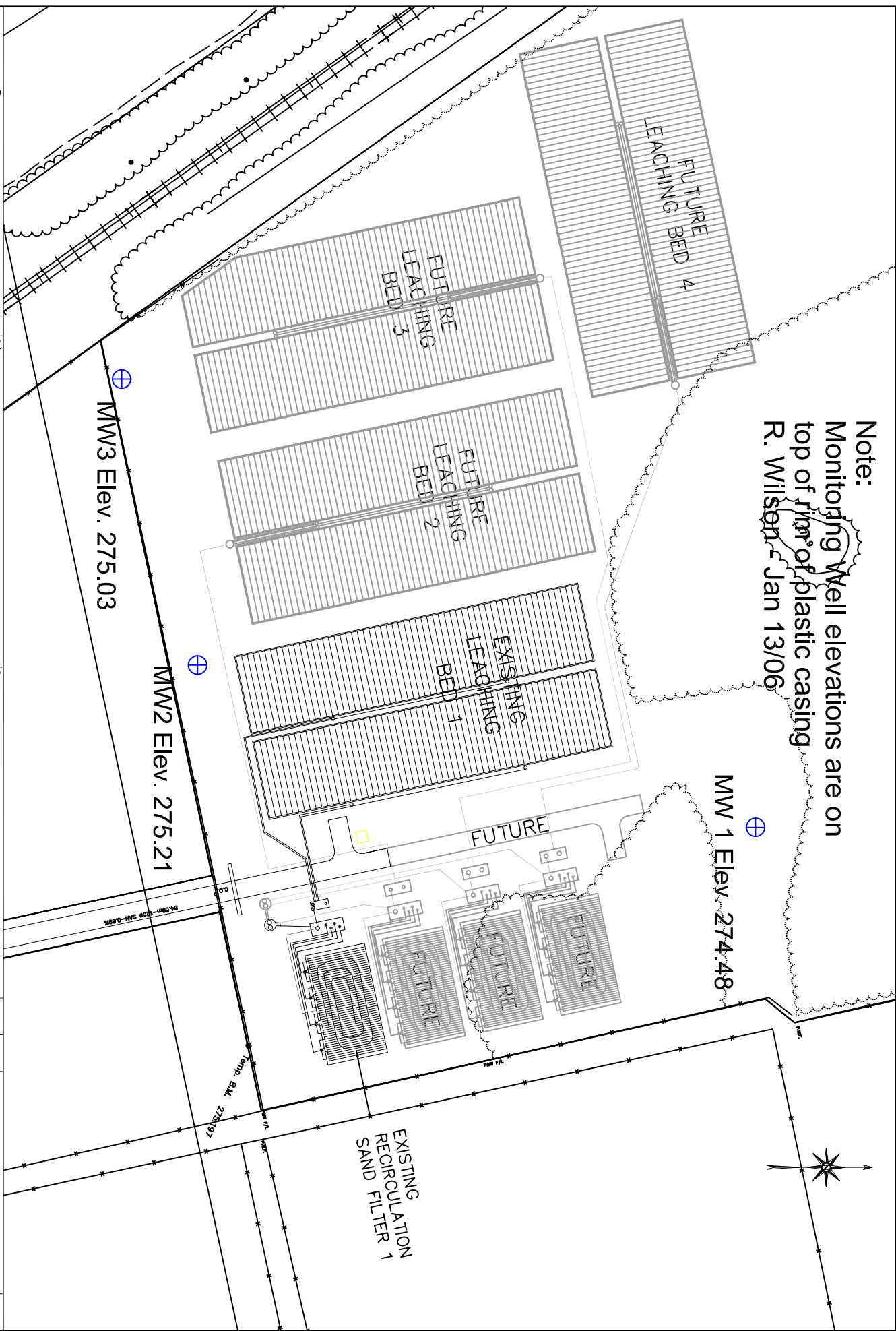
Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger

Sheet: 1 of 1

Notes: Top of Casing Elevation: 275.03 m.

Drafted by: SR(00b)

**Note:**  
Monitoring Well elevations are on top of rim of plastic casing  
R. Wilson - Jan 13/06



**Oxford County**  
growing stronger...together  
PUBLIC WORKS  
21 MARKET SQUARE, BOX 397  
MOUNTSTOCK, ONT. N4S-7Y3  
PHONE: (519)358-5800 FAX: (519)421-2207

Project: MOUNT ELGIN WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT  
Drawing Title: No Scale

Date: Jan 13/06  
File Location: X:\wip\bran\MtElgin\WWTP\_SitePlan.dwg  
Drawn By: BH

| REV # | DATE | REVISIONS & ADDITIONS | BY |
|-------|------|-----------------------|----|
|       |      |                       |    |
|       |      |                       |    |
|       |      |                       |    |



**SGS Lakefield Research Limited**

P.O. Box 4300 - 185 Concession St.  
Lakefield - Ontario - K0L 2H0  
Phone: 705-652-2038 FAX: 705-652-6441

**County of Oxford (Mount Elgin WWTP Monitoring Wells)**

Attn : Linda Truscott ltruscott@ocl.net; tgregg@ocl.net

21 Market St.  
Woodstock, ON  
N4S 1H6,

Phone: 519-421-2203 ext:226/519-539-0015 dial 7 x3115519-539-9800  
Fax:pdf format

Wednesday, January 11, 2006

**Date Rec. :** 05 January 2006  
**LR Report:** CA12116-JAN06

**Copy:** #1

# CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

## Final Report

| Analysis                               | 1:<br>Analysis<br>Start Date | 2:<br>Analysis<br>Start Time | 3:<br>Analysis<br>Approval<br>Date | 4:<br>Analysis<br>Approval<br>Time | 5:<br>NR Mount<br>Elgin<br>WWTP MW 1 | 6:<br>NR Mount<br>Elgin<br>WWTP MW 2 | 7:<br>NR Mount<br>Elgin<br>WWTP MW 3 |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Sample Date & Time                     |                              |                              |                                    |                                    | 04-Jan-06                            | 04-Jan-06                            | 04-Jan-06                            |
| Temperature [°C]                       | ---                          | ---                          | ---                                | ---                                | 10.8                                 | 10.8                                 | 10.8                                 |
| pH [no unit]                           | 06-Jan-06                    | 13:11                        | 09-Jan-06                          | 09:44                              | 7.71                                 | 7.87                                 | 7.69                                 |
| Phosphate [mg/L]                       | 05-Jan-06                    | 20:22                        | 09-Jan-06                          | 13:55                              | < 1                                  | < 1                                  | < 1                                  |
| Chloride [mg/L]                        | 05-Jan-06                    | 20:22                        | 11-Jan-06                          | 14:19                              | 3.1                                  | < 2.0                                | 9.5                                  |
| Nitrite (as nitrogen) [mg/L]           | 05-Jan-06                    | 20:22                        | 06-Jan-06                          | 14:32                              | < 0.06                               | < 0.06                               | < 0.06                               |
| Nitrate (as nitrogen) [mg/L]           | 05-Jan-06                    | 20:22                        | 06-Jan-06                          | 14:32                              | < 0.05                               | 2.90                                 | < 0.05                               |
| Nitrate + Nitrite (as nitrogen) [mg/L] | 05-Jan-06                    | 20:22                        | 06-Jan-06                          | 14:32                              | < 0.06                               | 2.90                                 | < 0.06                               |
| Diss.Reactive Phos. [mg/L]             | 11-Jan-06                    | 09:25                        | 11-Jan-06                          | 12:26                              | < 0.03                               | < 0.03                               | < 0.03                               |

Carrie Greenlaw  
Project Coordinator  
Environmental Services, Analytical